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**Appendix A**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners (NYSBLE) Sample**

**Table A.1**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated by Gender**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	%	58.8%	60.2%	59.2%	57.9%	57.7%
	(n)	(1086)	(1078)	(1868)	(1740)	(1822)
Male	%	39.3%	38.0%	38.7%	40.6%	40.4%
	(n)	(726)	(681)	(1220)	(1221)	(1274)
Omitted	%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	1.5%	1.9%
	(n)	(35)	(33)	(66)	(44)	(60)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1847)	(1792)	(3154)	(3005)	(3156)

**Table A.2**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	26.3%	30.7%	24.4%	28.1%	26.6%
	(n)	(486)	(550)	(771)	(844)	(840)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	45.5%	40.6%	50.8%	49.0%	48.2%
	(n)	(841)	(727)	(1602)	(1473)	(1520)
Black/African American	%	8.1%	8.7%	6.3%	6.6%	6.4%
	(n)	(150)	(156)	(199)	(199)	(201)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.3%	8.1%	7.1%	7.4%	7.7%
	(n)	(153)	(145)	(223)	(222)	(244)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	0.0%	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	(1)	.	(2)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	.	.	.	.	0.0%
	(n)	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other	%	8.7%	8.6%	7.8%	5.9%	7.6%
	(n)	(161)	(154)	(246)	(176)	(241)
Omitted	%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%	3.0%	3.4%
	(n)	(56)	(60)	(112)	(91)	(107)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1847)	(1792)	(3154)	(3005)	(3156)

**Table A.3**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	34.2%	37.3%	45.1%	45.7%	43.3%
	(n)	(767)	(880)	(2475)	(2442)	(2278)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	32.7%	28.4%	29.6%	28.4%	29.5%
	(n)	(734)	(670)	(1623)	(1518)	(1552)
Black/African American	%	13.5%	14.5%	9.3%	9.6%	10.7%
	(n)	(303)	(341)	(511)	(515)	(562)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.1%	9.0%	6.3%	7.0%	7.1%
	(n)	(182)	(211)	(347)	(375)	(371)
Puerto Rican	%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%
	(n)	(34)	(36)	(65)	(78)	(55)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
	(n)	(10)	(5)	(28)	(24)	(22)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(3)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(6)
Other	%	7.7%	7.3%	6.0%	5.6%	6.0%
	(n)	(173)	(172)	(332)	(302)	(313)
Omitted	%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%
	(n)	(39)	(40)	(102)	(91)	(99)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(2245)	(2357)	(5489)	(5349)	(5258)

**Table A.4**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	44.9%	46.8%	59.2%	57.2%	54.4%
	(n)	(833)	(806)	(2928)	(2728)	(2442)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	25.4%	22.9%	20.8%	21.6%	22.7%
	(n)	(470)	(394)	(1029)	(1029)	(1019)
Black/African American	%	11.5%	13.8%	7.4%	7.8%	8.1%
	(n)	(213)	(238)	(366)	(370)	(365)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.7%	7.0%	5.1%	5.7%	5.7%
	(n)	(125)	(121)	(252)	(272)	(257)
Puerto Rican	%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%
	(n)	(29)	(25)	(49)	(54)	(51)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
	(n)	(7)	(7)	(24)	(23)	(15)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(4)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Other	%	7.8%	6.3%	4.5%	4.5%	5.5%
	(n)	(144)	(108)	(222)	(215)	(245)
Omitted	%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%
	(n)	(29)	(23)	(72)	(78)	(87)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1854)	(1723)	(4945)	(4773)	(4485)

**Table A.5**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	42.6%	43.6%	56.7%	54.8%	52.8%
	(n)	(494)	(558)	(2052)	(1977)	(1813)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	16.8%	14.9%	16.8%	17.0%	18.0%
	(n)	(195)	(190)	(608)	(615)	(618)
Black/African American	%	19.3%	20.6%	11.1%	11.2%	13.0%
	(n)	(224)	(263)	(401)	(405)	(448)
Hispanic/Latino	%	7.8%	9.6%	6.0%	6.9%	6.8%
	(n)	(90)	(123)	(219)	(250)	(232)
Puerto Rican	%	2.9%	2.8%	1.8%	2.2%	1.6%
	(n)	(34)	(36)	(65)	(78)	(55)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
	(n)	(10)	(5)	(27)	(24)	(21)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(3)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(5)
Other	%	7.2%	6.4%	4.8%	5.4%	5.2%
	(n)	(84)	(82)	(174)	(196)	(177)
Omitted	%	2.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%
	(n)	(25)	(20)	(69)	(60)	(67)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1159)	(1279)	(3621)	(3609)	(3436)



**Table A.6**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	55.1%	55.5%	69.3%	66.2%	64.4%
	(n)	(621)	(578)	(2580)	(2350)	(2067)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	14.9%	14.1%	11.9%	12.9%	13.5%
	(n)	(168)	(147)	(442)	(459)	(435)
Black/African American	%	12.6%	15.4%	7.4%	7.9%	8.7%
	(n)	(142)	(160)	(277)	(281)	(278)
Hispanic/Latino	%	5.7%	6.1%	4.2%	4.9%	4.7%
	(n)	(64)	(64)	(158)	(175)	(152)
Puerto Rican	%	2.6%	2.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%
	(n)	(29)	(25)	(49)	(54)	(51)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%
	(n)	(7)	(7)	(24)	(23)	(14)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(4)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Other	%	6.4%	4.2%	3.6%	4.1%	4.4%
	(n)	(72)	(44)	(134)	(145)	(140)
Omitted	%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.2%
	(n)	(21)	(16)	(58)	(61)	(70)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1128)	(1042)	(3725)	(3552)	(3211)

**Table A.7**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	25.1%	29.9%	22.6%	26.7%	25.5%
	(n)	(273)	(322)	(423)	(465)	(465)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	49.6%	44.5%	54.3%	51.9%	51.3%
	(n)	(539)	(480)	(1015)	(903)	(934)
Black/African American	%	7.3%	7.2%	5.9%	6.3%	6.3%
	(n)	(79)	(78)	(110)	(110)	(114)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.5%	8.2%	6.9%	7.2%	7.6%
	(n)	(92)	(88)	(128)	(125)	(139)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	0.1%	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	(1)	.	(1)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	.	.	.	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other	%	8.2%	8.3%	8.5%	6.1%	7.5%
	(n)	(89)	(90)	(158)	(106)	(136)
Omitted	%	1.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
	(n)	(14)	(20)	(33)	(31)	(32)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(1086)	(1078)	(1868)	(1740)	(1822)

**Table A.8**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	29.2%	33.5%	28.5%	31.0%	29.4%
	(n)	(212)	(228)	(348)	(378)	(375)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	41.6%	36.3%	48.1%	46.7%	45.8%
	(n)	(302)	(247)	(587)	(570)	(584)
Black/African American	%	9.8%	11.5%	7.3%	7.3%	6.8%
	(n)	(71)	(78)	(89)	(89)	(87)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.4%	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	8.2%
	(n)	(61)	(57)	(94)	(97)	(105)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	.	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other	%	9.9%	9.4%	7.2%	5.7%	8.2%
	(n)	(72)	(64)	(88)	(70)	(105)
Omitted	%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%
	(n)	(8)	(7)	(14)	(17)	(17)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(726)	(681)	(1220)	(1221)	(1274)

**Table A.9**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-Time Takers**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	49.1%	50.5%	59.7%	57.8%	56.1%
	(n)	(191)	(233)	(1877)	(1787)	(1624)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	14.7%	13.0%	16.7%	17.1%	17.9%
	(n)	(57)	(60)	(526)	(529)	(519)
Black/African American	%	19.0%	18.0%	9.4%	9.3%	10.7%
	(n)	(74)	(83)	(294)	(287)	(309)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.2%	7.8%	5.4%	6.8%	6.3%
	(n)	(24)	(36)	(171)	(211)	(182)
Puerto Rican	%	2.6%	2.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%
	(n)	(10)	(12)	(49)	(57)	(39)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
	(n)	(2)	(2)	(22)	(16)	(16)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	(1)	(6)	(3)	(3)
Other	%	5.9%	5.0%	4.3%	4.9%	5.1%
	(n)	(23)	(23)	(136)	(153)	(148)
Omitted	%	1.8%	2.4%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%
	(n)	(7)	(11)	(62)	(49)	(56)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(389)	(461)	(3143)	(3092)	(2896)

**Table A.10**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-Time Takers**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	65.4%	66.2%	72.3%	69.1%	67.2%
	(n)	(259)	(278)	(2351)	(2102)	(1841)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	10.6%	11.4%	11.0%	12.1%	13.3%
	(n)	(42)	(48)	(358)	(368)	(364)
Black/African American	%	7.8%	8.1%	6.0%	6.4%	6.6%
	(n)	(31)	(34)	(196)	(195)	(182)
Hispanic/Latino	%	5.1%	6.2%	3.9%	4.9%	4.4%
	(n)	(20)	(26)	(128)	(148)	(121)
Puerto Rican	%	1.3%	2.4%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%
	(n)	(5)	(10)	(30)	(39)	(41)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%
	(n)	(2)	(1)	(22)	(21)	(13)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(4)
Other	%	6.6%	3.8%	3.5%	3.8%	4.0%
	(n)	(26)	(16)	(114)	(115)	(109)
Omitted	%	2.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	2.3%
	(n)	(10)	(6)	(53)	(53)	(63)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(396)	(420)	(3253)	(3043)	(2738)

**Table A.11**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated First-Time Takers**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	33.4%	39.4%	22.8%	27.8%	25.3%
	(n)	(97)	(124)	(278)	(335)	(302)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	40.7%	33.3%	58.2%	53.4%	54.7%
	(n)	(118)	(105)	(709)	(643)	(652)
Black/African American	%	6.2%	5.7%	3.4%	4.2%	4.3%
	(n)	(18)	(18)	(42)	(51)	(51)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.6%	7.6%	5.7%	6.6%	6.9%
	(n)	(25)	(24)	(70)	(80)	(82)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	0.1%	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	(1)	.	(1)
Other	%	10.0%	10.8%	7.6%	5.7%	6.5%
	(n)	(29)	(34)	(93)	(69)	(78)
Omitted	%	1.0%	3.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%
	(n)	(3)	(10)	(26)	(26)	(27)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(290)	(315)	(1219)	(1204)	(1193)

**Table A.12**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated First-Time Takers**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	43.1%	45.6%	31.6%	33.6%	30.1%
	(n)	(87)	(103)	(248)	(282)	(255)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	27.2%	28.3%	49.7%	50.0%	49.2%
	(n)	(55)	(64)	(390)	(420)	(417)
Black/African American	%	6.9%	6.2%	3.7%	3.1%	3.2%
	(n)	(14)	(14)	(29)	(26)	(27)
Hispanic/Latino	%	7.4%	6.2%	7.7%	6.8%	8.9%
	(n)	(15)	(14)	(60)	(57)	(75)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	.	.	0.1%
	(n)	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other	%	13.4%	12.8%	5.9%	4.9%	7.0%
	(n)	(27)	(29)	(46)	(41)	(59)
Omitted	%	2.0%	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%
	(n)	(4)	(2)	(11)	(14)	(13)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(202)	(226)	(784)	(840)	(847)

**Table A.13**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Repeaters**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	39.4%	39.7%	36.6%	36.8%	35.0%
	(n)	(303)	(325)	(175)	(190)	(189)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	17.9%	15.9%	17.2%	16.6%	18.3%
	(n)	(138)	(130)	(82)	(86)	(99)
Black/African American	%	19.5%	22.0%	22.4%	22.8%	25.7%
	(n)	(150)	(180)	(107)	(118)	(139)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.6%	10.6%	10.0%	7.5%	9.3%
	(n)	(66)	(87)	(48)	(39)	(50)
Puerto Rican	%	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%	4.1%	3.0%
	(n)	(24)	(24)	(16)	(21)	(16)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	1.5%	0.9%
	(n)	(8)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(5)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.3%	0.1%	.	0.2%	0.4%
	(n)	(2)	(1)	.	(1)	(2)
Other	%	7.9%	7.2%	7.9%	8.3%	5.4%
	(n)	(61)	(59)	(38)	(43)	(29)
Omitted	%	2.3%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%	2.0%
	(n)	(18)	(9)	(7)	(11)	(11)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(770)	(818)	(478)	(517)	(540)



**Table A.14**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Repeaters**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	49.5%	48.2%	48.5%	48.7%	47.8%
	(n)	(362)	(300)	(229)	(248)	(226)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	17.2%	15.9%	17.8%	17.9%	15.0%
	(n)	(126)	(99)	(84)	(91)	(71)
Black/African American	%	15.2%	20.3%	17.2%	16.9%	20.3%
	(n)	(111)	(126)	(81)	(86)	(96)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.0%	6.1%	6.4%	5.3%	6.6%
	(n)	(44)	(38)	(30)	(27)	(31)
Puerto Rican	%	3.3%	2.4%	4.0%	2.9%	2.1%
	(n)	(24)	(15)	(19)	(15)	(10)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
	(n)	(5)	(6)	(2)	(2)	(1)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	.	0.4%	0.4%	.
	(n)	(3)	.	(2)	(2)	.
Other	%	6.3%	4.5%	4.2%	5.9%	6.6%
	(n)	(46)	(28)	(20)	(30)	(31)
Omitted	%	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%
	(n)	(11)	(10)	(5)	(8)	(7)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(732)	(622)	(472)	(509)	(473)

**Table A.15**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated Repeaters**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	22.1%	26.0%	22.3%	24.3%	25.9%
	(n)	(176)	(198)	(145)	(130)	(163)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	52.9%	49.1%	47.1%	48.5%	44.8%
	(n)	(421)	(375)	(306)	(260)	(282)
Black/African American	%	7.7%	7.9%	10.5%	11.0%	10.0%
	(n)	(61)	(60)	(68)	(59)	(63)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.4%	8.4%	8.9%	8.4%	9.1%
	(n)	(67)	(64)	(58)	(45)	(57)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	.	.	.	.	0.2%
	(n)	.	.	.	.	(1)
Other	%	7.5%	7.3%	10.0%	6.9%	9.2%
	(n)	(60)	(56)	(65)	(37)	(58)
Omitted	%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%
	(n)	(11)	(10)	(7)	(5)	(5)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(796)	(763)	(649)	(536)	(629)

**Table A.16**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**New York Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Foreign-educated Repeaters**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	23.9%	27.5%	22.9%	25.2%	28.1%
	(n)	(125)	(125)	(100)	(96)	(120)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	47.1%	40.2%	45.2%	39.4%	39.1%
	(n)	(247)	(183)	(197)	(150)	(167)
Black/African American	%	10.9%	14.1%	13.8%	16.5%	14.1%
	(n)	(57)	(64)	(60)	(63)	(60)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.8%	9.5%	7.8%	10.5%	7.0%
	(n)	(46)	(43)	(34)	(40)	(30)
Other	%	8.6%	7.7%	9.6%	7.6%	10.8%
	(n)	(45)	(35)	(42)	(29)	(46)
Omitted	%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%
	(n)	(4)	(5)	(3)	(3)	(4)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(524)	(455)	(436)	(381)	(427)

**Appendix B**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**  
**School-based Sample**

**Table B.1**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	48.7%	45.3%	64.2%	60.5%	59.1%
	(n)	(129)	(178)	(666)	(1346)	(1089)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	14.3%	14.2%	11.2%	14.3%	16.6%
	(n)	(38)	(56)	(116)	(318)	(306)
Black/African American	%	18.1%	20.4%	11.6%	10.2%	10.0%
	(n)	(48)	(80)	(120)	(227)	(185)
Hispanic/Latino	%	9.8%	11.7%	6.0%	6.9%	6.9%
	(n)	(26)	(46)	(62)	(154)	(127)
Puerto Rican	%	3.4%	2.8%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%
	(n)	(9)	(11)	(14)	(43)	(18)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
	(n)	(3)	(2)	(4)	(13)	(10)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)
Other	%	3.0%	4.6%	3.9%	4.3%	4.5%
	(n)	(8)	(18)	(40)	(96)	(83)
Omitted	%	1.1%	0.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%
	(n)	(3)	(1)	(14)	(23)	(25)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(265)	(393)	(1037)	(2223)	(1844)

**Table B.2**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	50.9%	51.1%	72.1%	70.7%	69.1%
	(n)	(135)	(168)	(740)	(1602)	(1299)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	17.7%	16.4%	11.6%	11.3%	12.3%
	(n)	(47)	(54)	(119)	(257)	(231)
Black/African American	%	13.6%	18.5%	6.0%	6.4%	6.5%
	(n)	(36)	(61)	(62)	(146)	(122)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.8%	6.1%	4.1%	4.9%	4.6%
	(n)	(18)	(20)	(42)	(112)	(86)
Puerto Rican	%	3.0%	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%
	(n)	(8)	(7)	(13)	(33)	(26)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%
	(n)	(3)	(2)	(8)	(11)	(10)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	.	.	0.1%	0.2%
	(n)	(1)	.	.	(3)	(4)
Other	%	5.3%	3.6%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%
	(n)	(14)	(12)	(33)	(80)	(68)
Omitted	%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%
	(n)	(3)	(5)	(10)	(22)	(34)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(265)	(329)	(1027)	(2266)	(1880)

**Table B.3**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**School-based Sample**  
**First-time Taker Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	37.8%	52.3%	65.5%	62.0%	61.1%
	(n)	(14)	(23)	(606)	(1243)	(1025)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	18.9%	18.2%	11.7%	14.5%	16.3%
	(n)	(7)	(8)	(108)	(290)	(274)
Black/African American	%	24.3%	18.2%	10.7%	9.2%	8.6%
	(n)	(9)	(8)	(99)	(184)	(145)
Hispanic/Latino	%	8.1%	11.4%	5.3%	6.7%	6.4%
	(n)	(3)	(5)	(49)	(135)	(107)
Puerto Rican	%	8.1%	.	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%
	(n)	(3)	.	(11)	(34)	(17)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
	(n)	.	.	(4)	(11)	(8)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	2.7%	.	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	.	(1)	(2)	(1)
Other	%	.	.	3.6%	4.2%	4.5%
	(n)	.	.	(33)	(85)	(76)
Omitted	%	.	.	1.5%	1.0%	1.5%
	(n)	.	.	(14)	(20)	(25)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(37)	(44)	(925)	(2004)	(1678)

**Table B.4**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates**  
**School-based Sample**  
**First-time Taker Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White	%	44.7%	64.6%	74.4%	72.6%	70.8%
	(n)	(21)	(31)	(691)	(1479)	(1203)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	19.1%	14.6%	11.2%	10.8%	11.9%
	(n)	(9)	(7)	(104)	(220)	(202)
Black/African American	%	17.0%	8.3%	5.1%	5.6%	5.6%
	(n)	(8)	(4)	(47)	(114)	(95)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.4%	4.2%	3.7%	4.9%	4.4%
	(n)	(3)	(2)	(34)	(100)	(74)
Puerto Rican	%	2.1%	4.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%
	(n)	(1)	(2)	(7)	(28)	(19)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	.	.	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%
	(n)	.	.	(8)	(10)	(10)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	.	.	.	0.0%	0.2%
	(n)	.	.	.	(1)	(4)
Other	%	8.5%	2.1%	3.0%	3.3%	3.5%
	(n)	(4)	(1)	(28)	(68)	(60)
Omitted	%	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.9%
	(n)	(1)	(1)	(10)	(18)	(33)
All	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	(n)	(47)	(48)	(929)	(2038)	(1700)



**Appendix C**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**  
**School-based sample versus Reference Sample**

**Table C.1**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates in February**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016		February 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	%	48.7%	42.6%	45.3%	43.6%
	(n)	(129)	(494)	(178)	(558)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	14.3%	16.8%	14.2%	14.9%
	(n)	(38)	(195)	(56)	(190)
Black/African American	%	18.1%	19.3%	20.4%	20.6%
	(n)	(48)	(224)	(80)	(263)
Hispanic/Latino	%	9.8%	7.8%	11.7%	9.6%
	(n)	(26)	(90)	(46)	(123)
Puerto Rican	%	3.4%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%
	(n)	(9)	(34)	(11)	(36)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	1.1%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%
	(n)	(3)	(10)	(2)	(5)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
	(n)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(2)
Other	%	3.0%	7.2%	4.6%	6.4%
	(n)	(8)	(84)	(18)	(82)
Omitted	%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%	1.6%
	(n)	(3)	(25)	(1)	(20)
All	(n)	(265)	(1159)	(393)	(1279)

**Table C.2**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates in July**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		July 2015		July 2016		July 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	%	64.2%	56.7%	60.5%	54.8%	59.1%	52.8%
	(n)	(666)	(2052)	(1346)	(1977)	(1089)	(1813)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	11.2%	16.8%	14.3%	17.0%	16.6%	18.0%
	(n)	(116)	(608)	(318)	(615)	(306)	(618)
Black/African American	%	11.6%	11.1%	10.2%	11.2%	10.0%	13.0%
	(n)	(120)	(401)	(227)	(405)	(185)	(448)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.0%	6.0%	6.9%	6.9%	6.9%	6.8%
	(n)	(62)	(219)	(154)	(250)	(127)	(232)
Puerto Rican	%	1.4%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.6%
	(n)	(14)	(65)	(43)	(78)	(18)	(55)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
	(n)	(4)	(27)	(13)	(24)	(10)	(21)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	(6)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(5)
Other	%	3.9%	4.8%	4.3%	5.4%	4.5%	5.2%
	(n)	(40)	(174)	(96)	(196)	(83)	(177)
Omitted	%	1.4%	1.9%	1.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%
	(n)	(14)	(69)	(23)	(60)	(25)	(67)
All	(n)	(1037)	(3621)	(2223)	(3609)	(1844)	(3436)

**Table C.3**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates in February**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016		February 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	%	50.9%	55.1%	51.1%	55.5%
	(n)	(135)	(621)	(168)	(578)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	17.7%	14.9%	16.4%	14.1%
	(n)	(47)	(168)	(54)	(147)
Black/African American	%	13.6%	12.6%	18.5%	15.4%
	(n)	(36)	(142)	(61)	(160)
Hispanic/Latino	%	6.8%	5.7%	6.1%	6.1%
	(n)	(18)	(64)	(20)	(64)
Puerto Rican	%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.4%
	(n)	(8)	(29)	(7)	(25)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
	(n)	(3)	(7)	(2)	(7)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	0.4%	0.4%	.	0.1%
	(n)	(1)	(4)	.	(1)
Other	%	5.3%	6.4%	3.6%	4.2%
	(n)	(14)	(72)	(12)	(44)
Omitted	%	1.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%
	(n)	(3)	(21)	(5)	(16)
All	(n)	(265)	(1128)	(329)	(1042)

**Table C.4**  
**Numbers and Percentages of Candidates in July**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		July 2015		July 2016		July 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	%	72.1%	69.3%	70.7%	66.2%	69.1%	64.4%
	(n)	(740)	(2580)	(1602)	(2350)	(1299)	(2067)
Asian/Pacific Islander	%	11.6%	11.9%	11.3%	12.9%	12.3%	13.5%
	(n)	(119)	(442)	(257)	(459)	(231)	(435)
Black/African American	%	6.0%	7.4%	6.4%	7.9%	6.5%	8.7%
	(n)	(62)	(277)	(146)	(281)	(122)	(278)
Hispanic/Latino	%	4.1%	4.2%	4.9%	4.9%	4.6%	4.7%
	(n)	(42)	(158)	(112)	(175)	(86)	(152)
Puerto Rican	%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%
	(n)	(13)	(49)	(33)	(54)	(26)	(51)
Chicano/Mexican American	%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%
	(n)	(8)	(24)	(11)	(23)	(10)	(14)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	%	.	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
	(n)	.	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Other	%	3.2%	3.6%	3.5%	4.1%	3.6%	4.4%
	(n)	(33)	(134)	(80)	(145)	(68)	(140)
Omitted	%	1.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.7%	1.8%	2.2%
	(n)	(10)	(58)	(22)	(61)	(34)	(70)
All	(n)	(1027)	(3725)	(2266)	(3552)	(1880)	(3211)

**Table C.5**  
**Mean and Standard Deviation of MBE Scores in February**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016		February 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	Mean	128.06	134.68	131.19	134.39
	(SD)	(10.91)	(14.25)	(10.85)	(14.26)
	n	129	494	178	558
Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	124.55	130.44	128.50	131.42
	(SD)	(9.67)	(13.54)	(10.47)	(12.87)
	n	38	195	56	190
Black/African American	Mean	125.40	127.30	126.77	127.94
	(SD)	(9.61)	(13.11)	(11.49)	(13.36)
	n	48	224	80	263
Hispanic/Latino	Mean	127.05	131.73	130.64	131.77
	(SD)	(10.46)	(12.65)	(10.49)	(12.85)
	n	26	90	46	123
All*	Mean	126.89	131.53	129.94	132.13
	(SD)	(10.29)	(13.93)	(10.88)	(13.86)
	n	265	1159	393	1279

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Table C.6**  
**Mean and Standard Deviation of MBE Scores in July**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Female by Race/Ethnicity**

		July 2015		July 2016		July 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	Mean	143.61	142.86	145.07	144.03	149.15	146.98
	(SD)	(15.65)	(14.71)	(15.61)	(15.80)	(15.15)	(16.26)
	n	666	2052	1346	1977	1089	1813
Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	136.70	138.02	142.01	140.80	145.05	142.48
	(SD)	(16.08)	(14.70)	(15.17)	(15.88)	(16.28)	(16.87)
	n	116	608	318	615	306	618
Black/African American	Mean	131.76	130.18	133.69	132.51	139.47	135.07
	(SD)	(13.82)	(13.78)	(14.41)	(14.79)	(15.70)	(15.78)
	n	120	401	227	405	185	448
Hispanic/Latino	Mean	132.63	133.94	138.13	136.64	140.30	137.99
	(SD)	(15.03)	(14.51)	(14.43)	(15.09)	(14.57)	(15.32)
	n	62	219	154	250	127	232
All*	Mean	140.36	139.46	142.53	140.93	146.53	143.35
	(SD)	(16.09)	(15.37)	(15.73)	(16.18)	(15.81)	(16.90)
	n	1037	3621	2223	3609	1844	3436

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Table C.7**  
**Mean and Standard Deviation of MBE Scores in February**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016		February 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	Mean	131.70	137.55	128.80	136.62
	(SD)	(11.08)	(14.79)	(11.95)	(15.54)
	n	135	621	168	578
Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	128.29	131.99	131.60	132.49
	(SD)	(13.03)	(15.30)	(12.49)	(12.81)
	n	47	168	54	147
Black/African American	Mean	127.59	128.45	130.11	129.56
	(SD)	(13.19)	(12.75)	(10.73)	(12.75)
	n	36	142	61	160
Hispanic/Latino	Mean	131.91	134.52	137.05	134.39
	(SD)	(14.10)	(13.28)	(13.63)	(14.00)
	n	18	64	20	64
All*	Mean	130.04	134.87	129.91	134.63
	(SD)	(11.82)	(14.85)	(12.06)	(14.94)
	n	265	1128	329	1042

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.



**Table C.8**  
**Mean and Standard Deviation of MBE Scores in July**  
**School-based Sample and Reference Sample**  
**Male by Race/Ethnicity**

		July 2015		July 2016		July 2017	
		School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample	School-based Sample	Reference Sample
Caucasian/White	Mean	147.55	146.68	150.03	148.60	151.94	149.96
	(SD)	(15.88)	(15.47)	(15.26)	(15.99)	(15.77)	(16.40)
	n	740	2580	1602	2350	1299	2067
Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	139.79	139.36	144.26	142.29	148.23	145.91
	(SD)	(15.36)	(16.03)	(14.45)	(15.34)	(14.99)	(16.78)
	n	119	442	257	459	231	435
Black/African American	Mean	135.56	133.07	134.20	133.70	138.51	134.80
	(SD)	(14.93)	(14.31)	(14.97)	(15.22)	(14.35)	(14.77)
	n	62	277	146	281	122	278
Hispanic/Latino	Mean	138.97	138.81	142.89	141.93	142.51	141.23
	(SD)	(16.75)	(15.63)	(14.87)	(15.54)	(14.63)	(14.60)
	n	42	158	112	175	86	152
All*	Mean	145.10	143.94	147.59	145.72	149.80	147.13
	(SD)	(16.21)	(16.08)	(15.83)	(16.49)	(15.98)	(16.86)
	n	1027	3725	2266	3552	1880	3211

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Appendix D**  
**Performance on Background Characteristics by Gender and Race/Ethnicity**  
**School-based Sample<sup>1</sup>**

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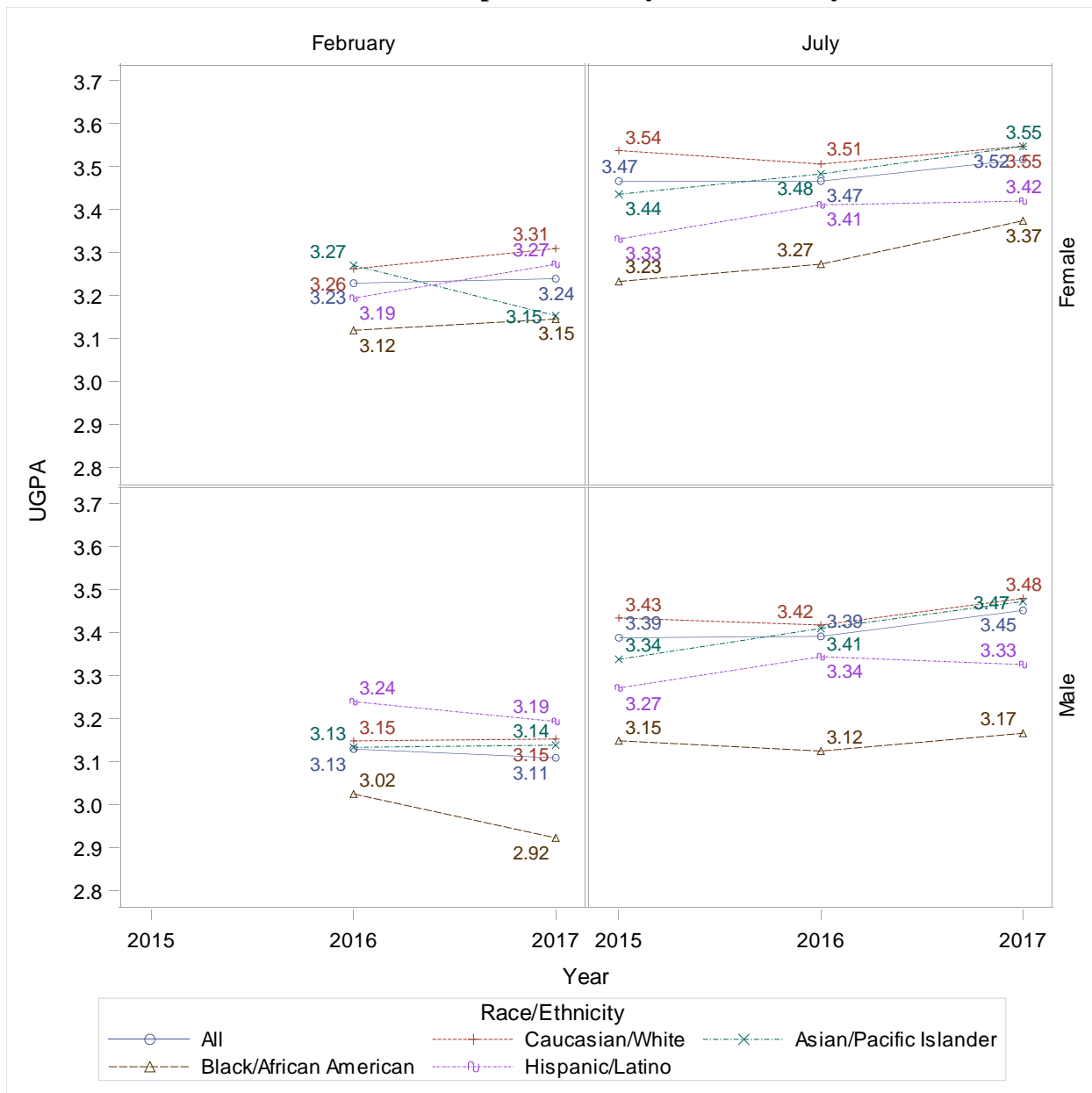
<sup>1</sup> Note that some portions of the analysis were excluded because of too few candidates, which may lead to unstable results.

**Table D.1**  
**UGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.26	3.31	3.54	3.51	3.55
		(SD)	(0.41)	(0.37)	(0.33)	(0.34)	(0.32)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.27	3.15	3.44	3.48	3.55
		(SD)	(0.43)	(0.49)	(0.43)	(0.40)	(0.36)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.12	3.15	3.23	3.27	3.37
		(SD)	(0.39)	(0.41)	(0.40)	(0.36)	(0.38)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.19	3.27	3.33	3.41	3.42	
	(SD)	(0.39)	(0.37)	(0.36)	(0.35)	(0.37)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.15	3.15	3.43	3.42	3.48
		(SD)	(0.44)	(0.42)	(0.40)	(0.40)	(0.39)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.13	3.14	3.34	3.41	3.47
		(SD)	(0.41)	(0.45)	(0.46)	(0.43)	(0.41)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.02	2.92	3.15	3.12	3.17
		(SD)	(0.47)	(0.45)	(0.48)	(0.42)	(0.46)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM <=0.1)	Mean	3.24	3.19	3.27	3.34	3.33	
	(SD)	(0.46)	(0.38)	(0.41)	(0.40)	(0.38)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	3.18	3.18	3.43	3.43	3.48	
	(SD)	(0.43)	(0.43)	(0.40)	(0.39)	(0.38)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.1**  
**Means of UGPA**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

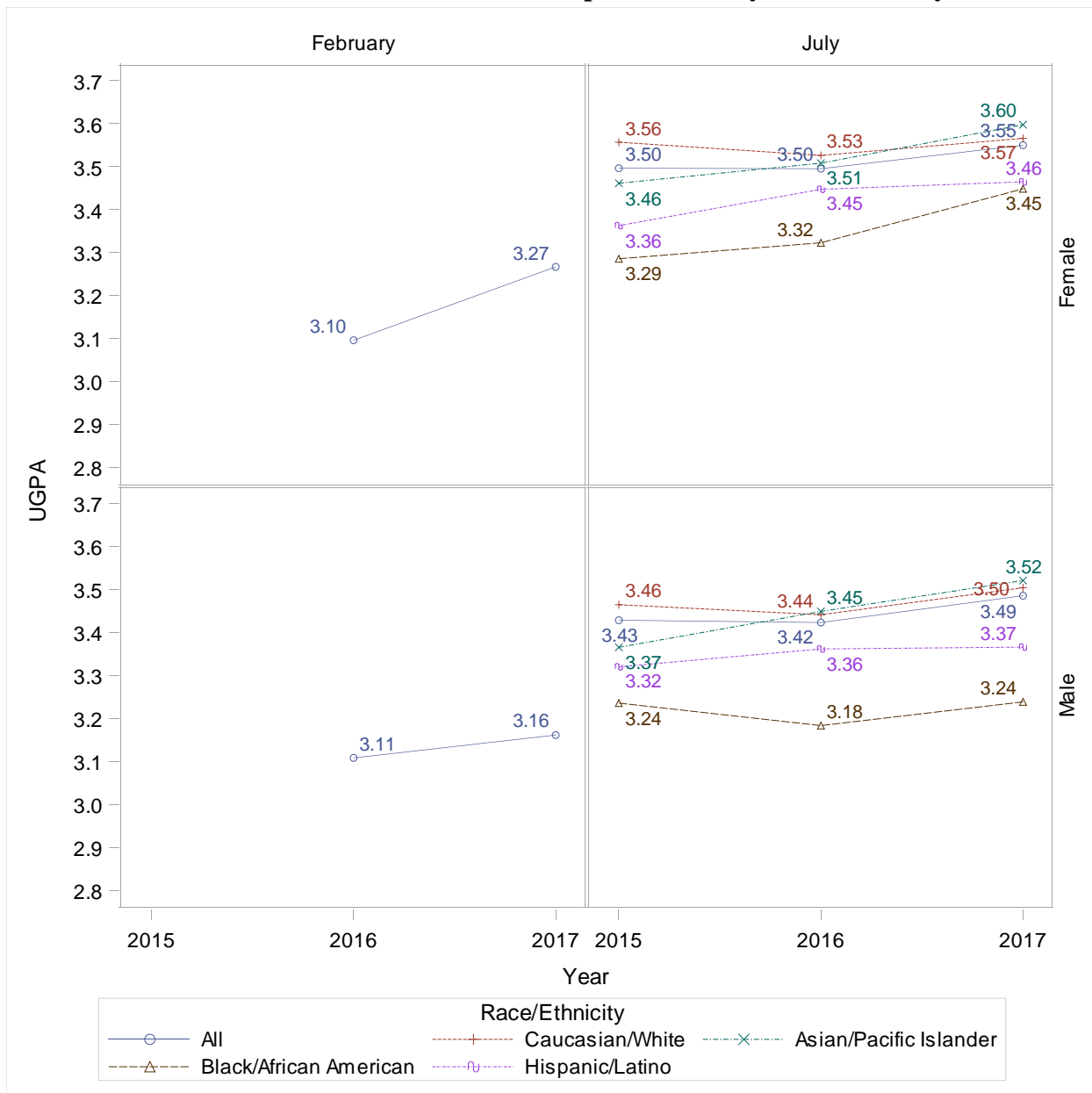


**Table D.2**  
**UGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White	Mean	3.56	3.53	3.57
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.32)	(0.33)	(0.31)
		N	606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	3.46	3.51	3.60
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.40)	(0.39)	(0.32)
		N	108	290	274
	Black/African American	Mean	3.29	3.32	3.45
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.37)	(0.35)	(0.32)
		N	99	184	145
Male	Hispanic/Latino	Mean	3.36	3.45	3.46
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.34)	(0.32)	(0.35)
		N	49	135	107
	Caucasian/White	Mean	3.46	3.44	3.50
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.38)	(0.39)	(0.37)
		N	691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	3.37	3.45	3.52
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.44)	(0.43)	(0.38)
		N	104	220	202
All*	Black/African American	Mean	3.24	3.18	3.24
	(SEM <= 0.1)	(SD)	(0.44)	(0.42)	(0.43)
		N	47	114	95
	Hispanic/Latino	Mean	3.32	3.36	3.37
	(SEM <= 0.1)	(SD)	(0.41)	(0.39)	(0.34)
		N	34	100	74
	All*	Mean	3.46	3.46	3.52
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.38)	(0.38)	(0.35)
		N	1873	4070	3405

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.2**  
**Means of UGPA**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

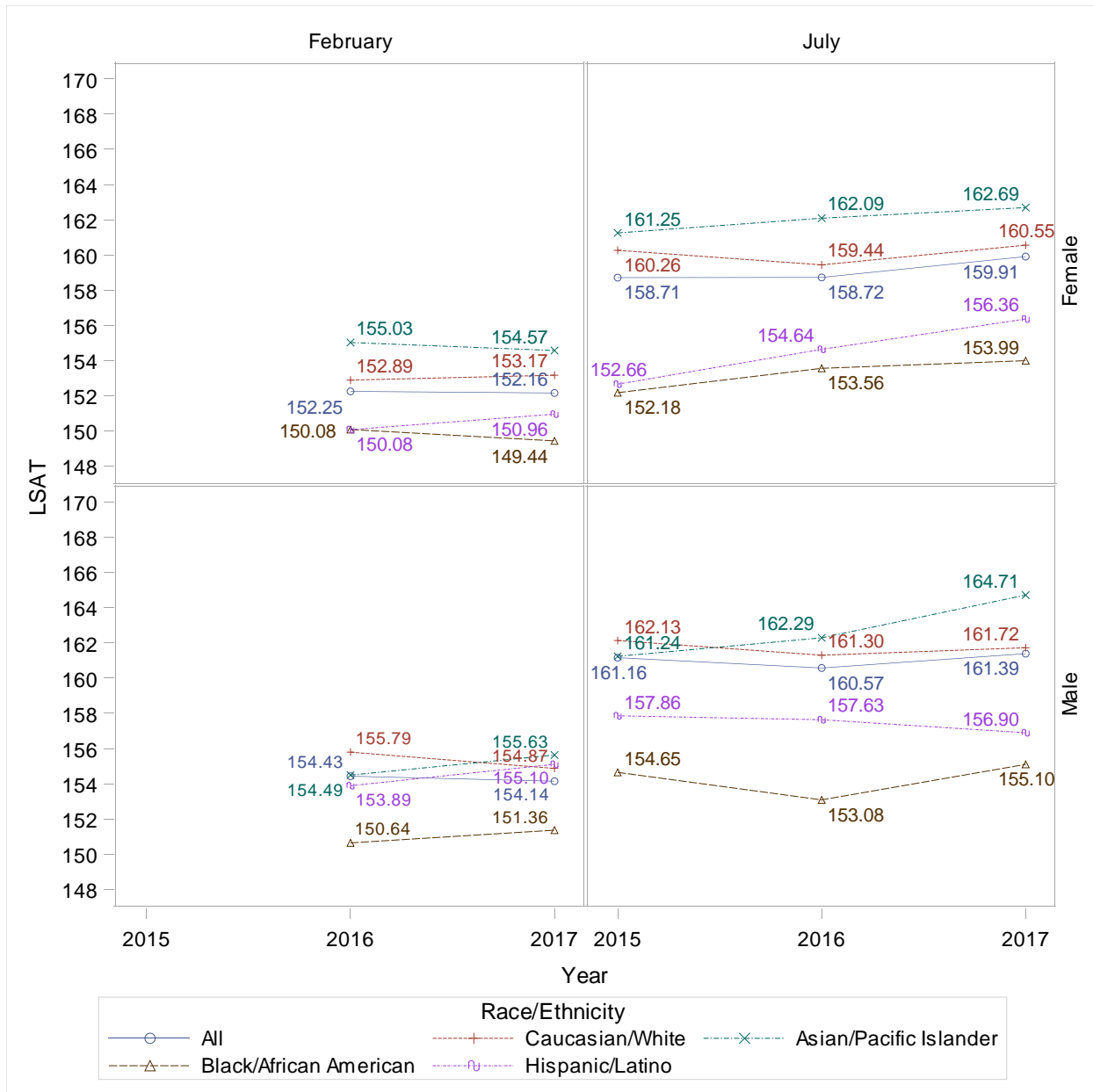


**Table D.3**  
**LSAT Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.6)	Mean	152.89	153.17	160.26	159.44	160.55
		(SD)	(6.75)	(7.56)	(8.25)	(8.11)	(8.10)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 1.2)	Mean	155.03	154.57	161.25	162.09	162.69
		(SD)	(7.37)	(6.85)	(8.65)	(8.08)	(8.89)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM 0.5 to 0.9)	Mean	150.08	149.44	152.18	153.56	153.99
		(SD)	(6.45)	(4.93)	(7.23)	(6.80)	(7.23)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.7 to 1.1)	Mean	150.08	150.96	152.66	154.64	156.36	
	(SD)	(5.46)	(6.48)	(7.17)	(7.54)	(8.32)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.7)	Mean	155.79	154.87	162.13	161.30	161.72
		(SD)	(8.01)	(6.99)	(8.26)	(8.07)	(8.44)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 1.2)	Mean	154.49	155.63	161.24	162.29	164.71
		(SD)	(8.24)	(7.98)	(9.81)	(8.46)	(8.47)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM 0.6 to 1.1)	Mean	150.64	151.36	154.65	153.08	155.10
		(SD)	(6.42)	(5.40)	(8.12)	(7.12)	(7.45)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.8 to 1.8)	Mean	153.89	155.10	157.86	157.63	156.90	
	(SD)	(5.78)	(8.19)	(9.03)	(8.27)	(7.41)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	153.30	153.08	159.93	159.68	160.65	
	(SD)	(7.37)	(7.08)	(8.79)	(8.40)	(8.65)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.3**  
**Means of LSAT**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



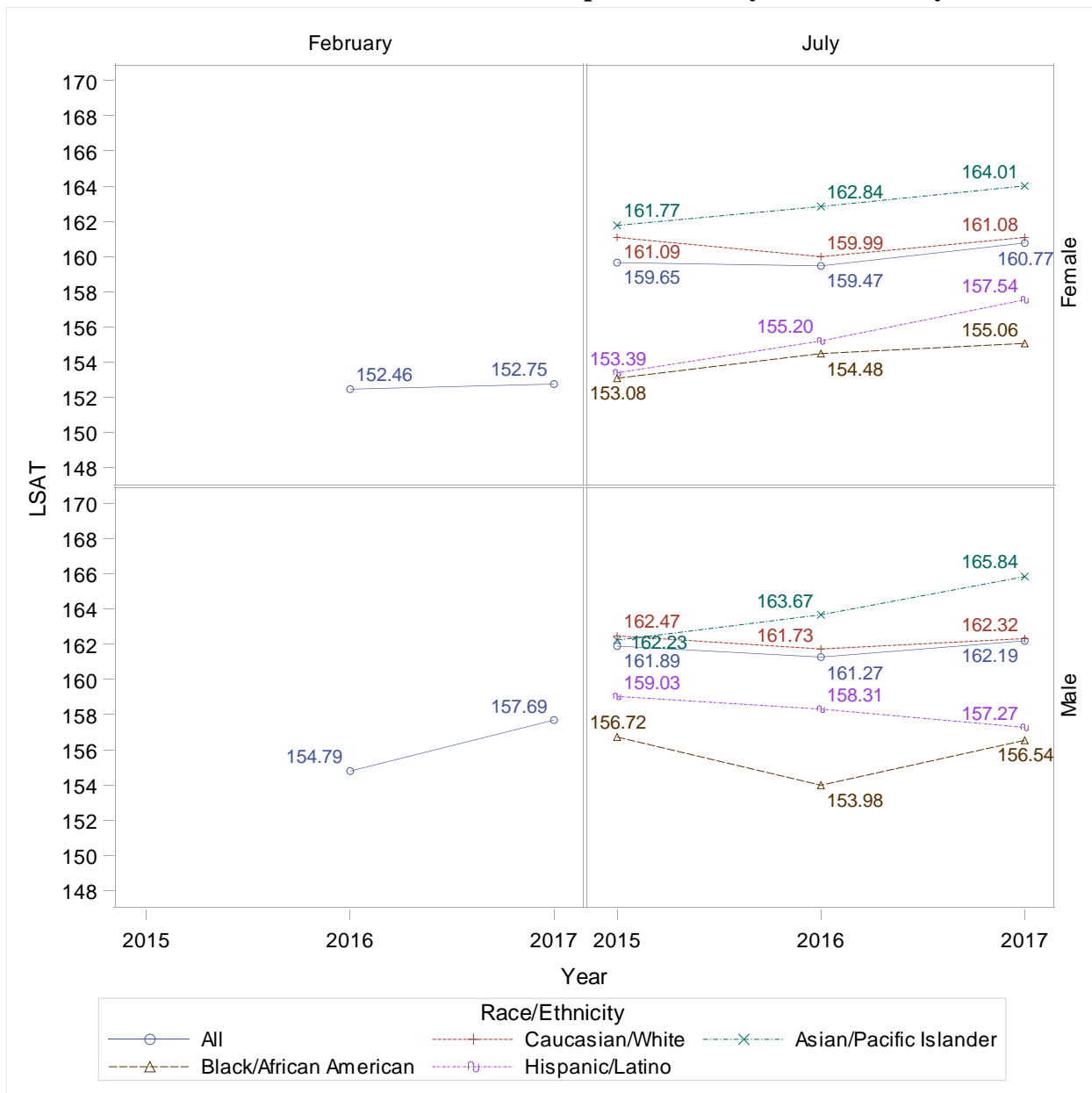


**Table D.4**  
**LSAT Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.3)	Mean	161.09	159.99	161.08
		(SD)	(7.94)	(7.94)	(7.90)
		N	606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 0.8)	Mean	161.77	162.84	164.01
		(SD)	(8.44)	(7.78)	(8.14)
		N	108	290	274
	Black/African American (SEM 0.5 to 0.7)	Mean	153.08	154.48	155.06
		(SD)	(7.36)	(6.78)	(7.17)
		N	99	184	145
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.6 to 1.0)	Mean	153.39	155.20	157.54	
	(SD)	(7.06)	(7.53)	(8.14)	
	N	49	135	107	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.3)	Mean	162.47	161.73	162.32
		(SD)	(8.18)	(7.94)	(8.28)
		N	691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 0.9)	Mean	162.23	163.67	165.84
		(SD)	(9.41)	(7.77)	(7.85)
		N	104	220	202
	Black/African American (SEM 0.7 to 1.1)	Mean	156.72	153.98	156.54
		(SD)	(7.57)	(7.12)	(7.46)
		N	47	114	95
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.8 to 1.6)	Mean	159.03	158.31	157.27	
	(SD)	(9.22)	(8.22)	(7.43)	
	N	34	100	74	
All*	Mean	160.78	160.40	161.48	
	(SD)	(8.50)	(8.18)	(8.37)	
	N	1873	4070	3405	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.4**  
**Means of LSAT**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

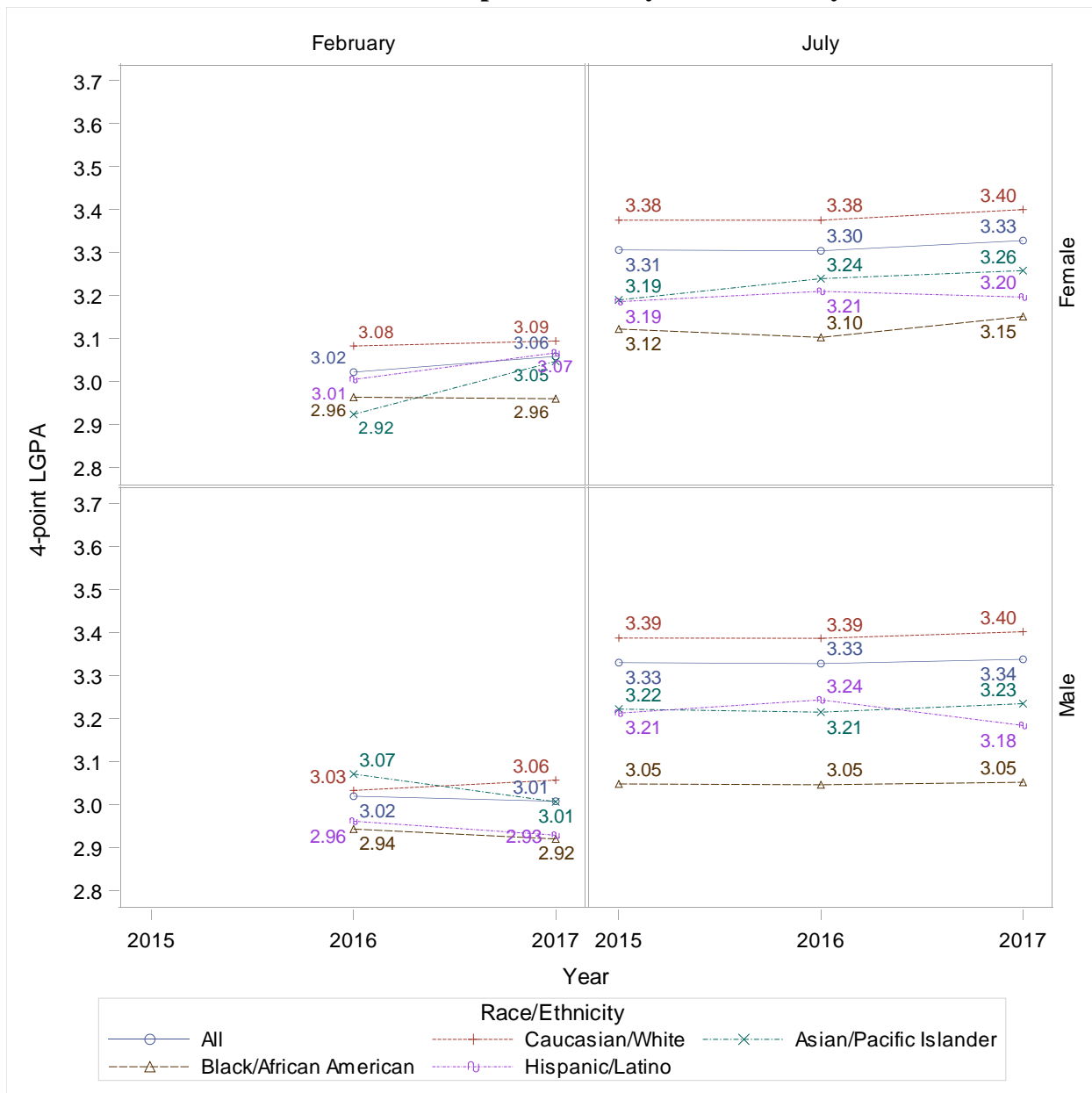


**Table D.5**  
**4-point LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.08	3.09	3.38	3.38	3.40
		(SD)	(0.29)	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.32)	(0.31)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	2.92	3.05	3.19	3.24	3.26
		(SD)	(0.27)	(0.20)	(0.32)	(0.28)	(0.29)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	2.96	2.96	3.12	3.10	3.15
		(SD)	(0.31)	(0.30)	(0.32)	(0.31)	(0.35)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.01	3.07	3.19	3.21	3.20	
	(SD)	(0.23)	(0.26)	(0.28)	(0.29)	(0.27)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.03	3.06	3.39	3.39	3.40
		(SD)	(0.30)	(0.28)	(0.34)	(0.33)	(0.33)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	3.07	3.01	3.22	3.21	3.23
		(SD)	(0.31)	(0.25)	(0.35)	(0.30)	(0.31)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	2.94	2.92	3.05	3.05	3.05
		(SD)	(0.26)	(0.34)	(0.36)	(0.35)	(0.38)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	2.96	2.93	3.21	3.24	3.18	
	(SD)	(0.30)	(0.30)	(0.33)	(0.35)	(0.32)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	3.02	3.03	3.32	3.32	3.33	
	(SD)	(0.29)	(0.29)	(0.34)	(0.33)	(0.34)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.5**  
**Means of 4-point LGPA**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

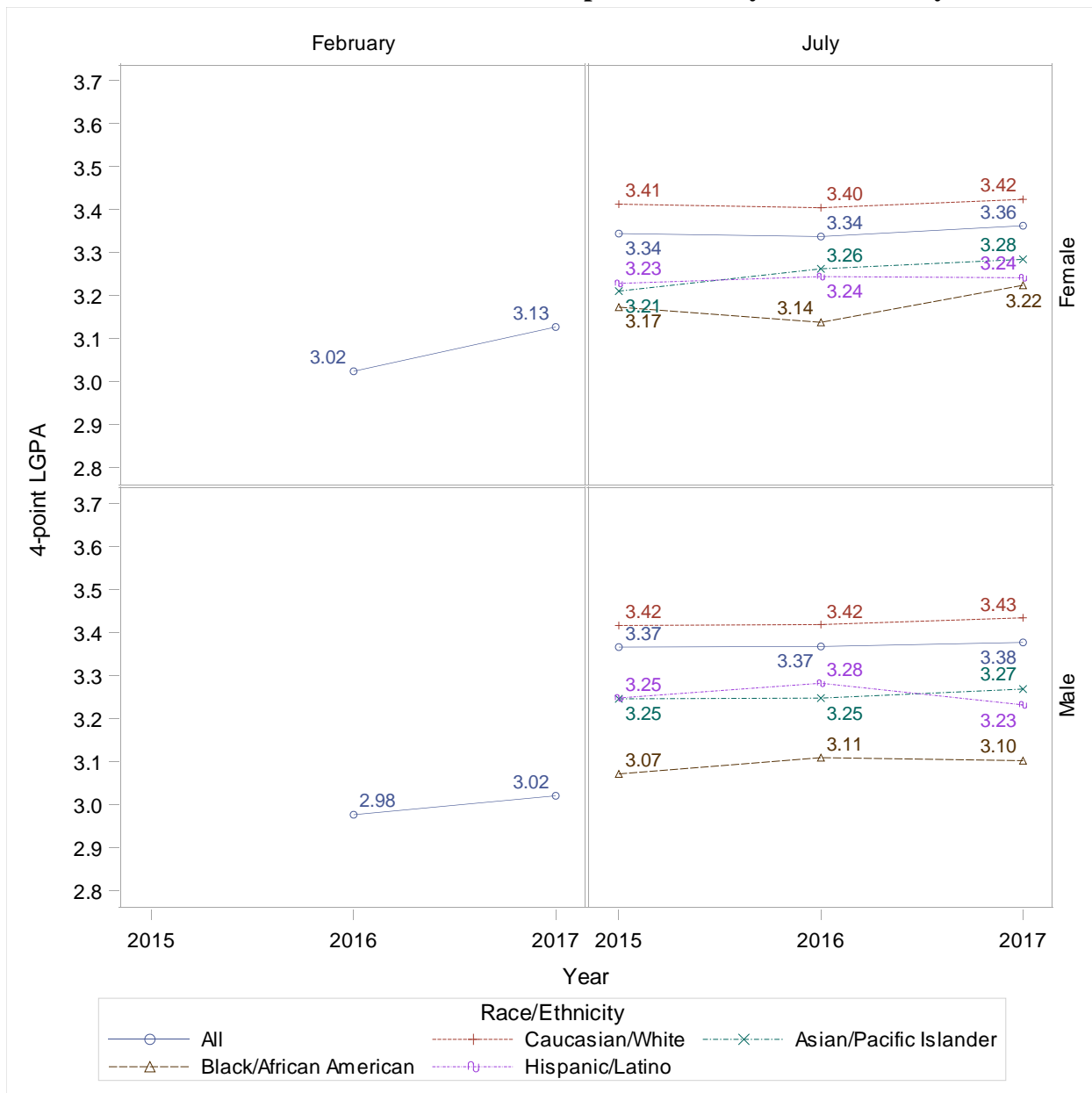


**Table D.6**  
**4-point LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White	Mean	3.41	3.40	3.42
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.30)	(0.30)	(0.30)
		N	606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	3.21	3.26	3.28
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.30)	(0.27)	(0.28)
		N	108	290	274
	Black/African American	Mean	3.17	3.14	3.22
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.29)	(0.30)	(0.32)
		N	99	184	145
Male	Hispanic/Latino	Mean	3.23	3.24	3.24
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.28)	(0.28)	(0.26)
		N	49	135	107
	Caucasian/White	Mean	3.42	3.42	3.43
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.32)	(0.31)	(0.31)
		N	691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander	Mean	3.25	3.25	3.27
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.35)	(0.28)	(0.30)
		N	104	220	202
All*	Black/African American	Mean	3.07	3.11	3.10
	(SEM <= 0.1)	(SD)	(0.37)	(0.32)	(0.40)
		N	47	114	95
	Hispanic/Latino	Mean	3.25	3.28	3.23
	(SEM <= 0.1)	(SD)	(0.30)	(0.31)	(0.28)
		N	34	100	74
	All*	Mean	3.35	3.35	3.37
	(SEM < 0.05)	(SD)	(0.32)	(0.32)	(0.32)
		N	1873	4070	3405

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.6**  
**Means of 4-point LGPA**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

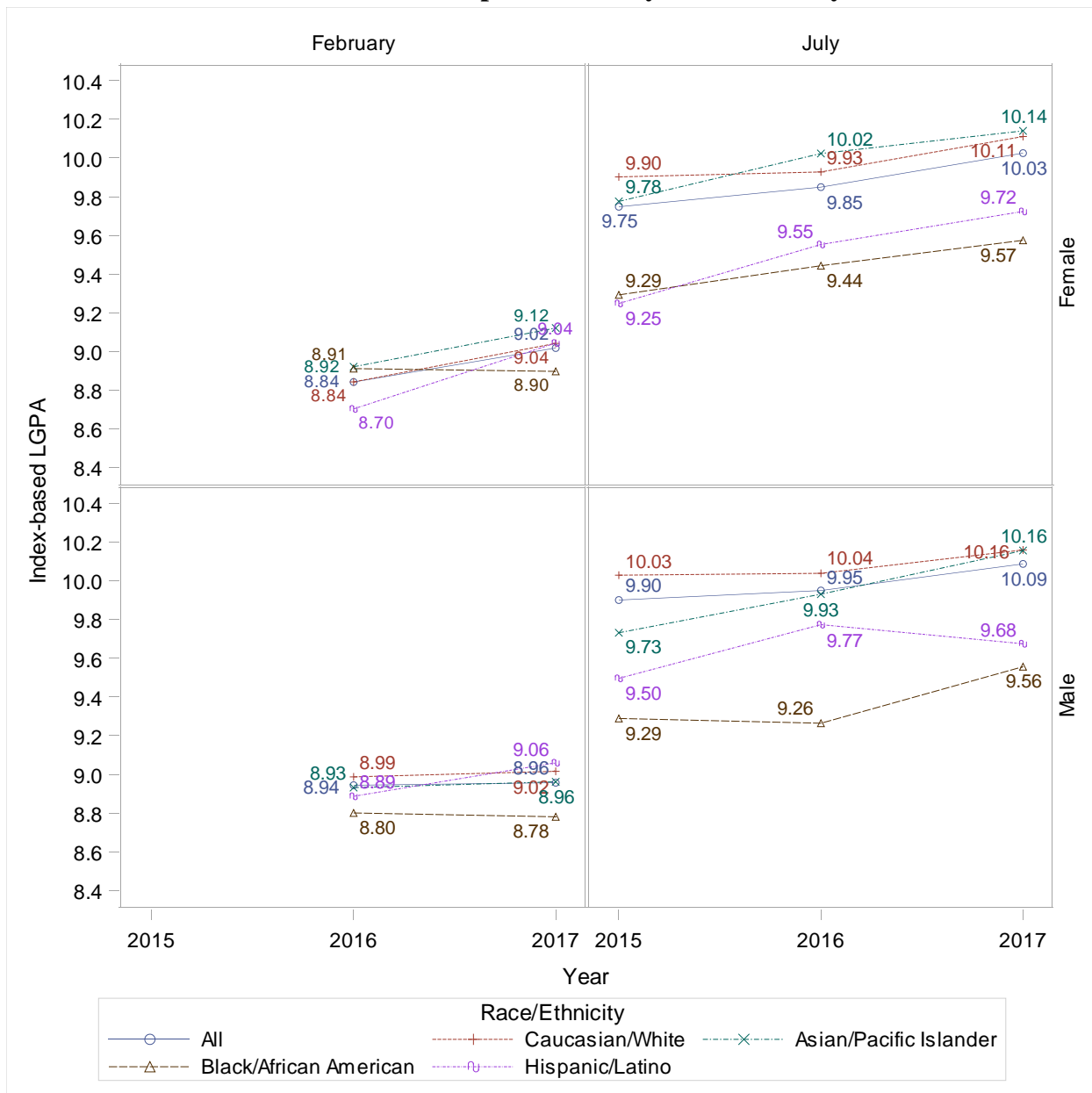


**Table D.7**  
**Index-based LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	8.84	9.04	9.90	9.93	10.11
		(SD)	(0.59)	(0.64)	(0.89)	(0.82)	(0.82)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	8.92	9.12	9.78	10.02	10.14
		(SD)	(0.57)	(0.62)	(0.90)	(0.84)	(0.83)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	8.91	8.90	9.29	9.44	9.57
		(SD)	(0.61)	(0.60)	(0.77)	(0.79)	(0.85)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	8.70	9.04	9.25	9.55	9.72	
	(SD)	(0.46)	(0.68)	(0.80)	(0.80)	(0.81)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	8.99	9.02	10.03	10.04	10.16
		(SD)	(0.64)	(0.60)	(0.89)	(0.84)	(0.87)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	8.93	8.96	9.73	9.93	10.16
		(SD)	(0.67)	(0.62)	(0.97)	(0.89)	(0.88)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	8.80	8.78	9.29	9.26	9.56
		(SD)	(0.70)	(0.64)	(0.91)	(0.84)	(0.94)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.1 to 0.2)	Mean	8.89	9.06	9.50	9.77	9.68	
	(SD)	(0.63)	(0.68)	(0.86)	(0.86)	(0.79)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	8.89	8.99	9.82	9.90	10.06	
	(SD)	(0.61)	(0.62)	(0.92)	(0.86)	(0.87)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.7**  
**Means of Index-based LGPA**  
**School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



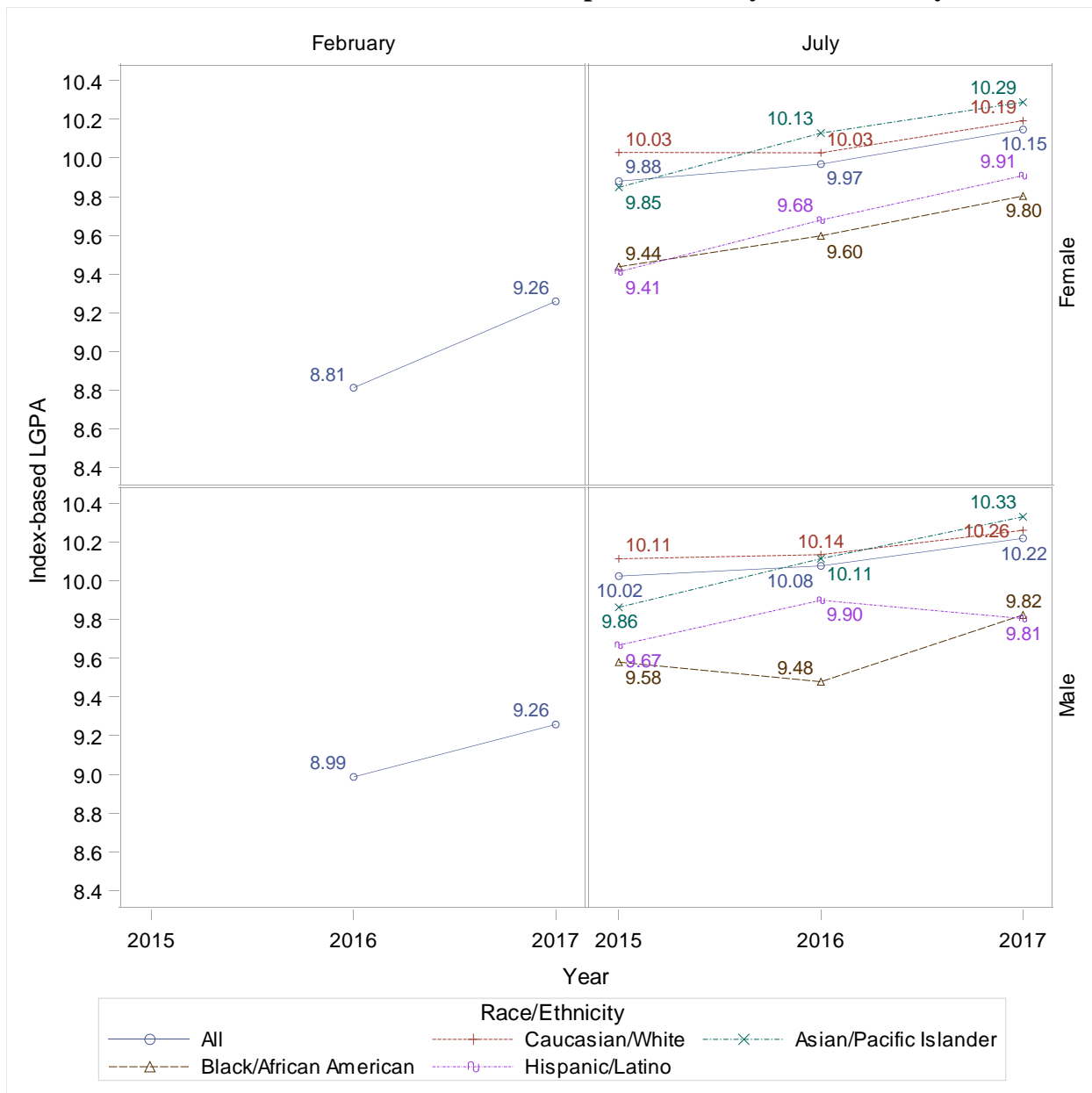


**Table D.8**  
**Index-based LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	10.03	10.03	10.19
		(SD)	(0.81)	(0.75)	(0.76)
		N	606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	9.85	10.13	10.29
		(SD)	(0.88)	(0.79)	(0.72)
		N	108	290	274
	Black/African American <sup>1</sup> (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	9.44	9.60	9.80
		(SD)	(0.73)	(0.75)	(0.76)
		N	99	184	145
Hispanic/Latino (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	9.41	9.68	9.91	
	(SD)	(0.73)	(0.74)	(0.72)	
	N	49	135	107	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM < 0.05)	Mean	10.11	10.14	10.26
		(SD)	(0.84)	(0.78)	(0.80)
		N	691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	9.86	10.11	10.33
		(SD)	(0.92)	(0.79)	(0.76)
		N	104	220	202
	Black/African American (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	9.58	9.48	9.82
		(SD)	(0.82)	(0.76)	(0.86)
		N	47	114	95
Hispanic/Latino (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	9.67	9.90	9.81	
	(SD)	(0.79)	(0.79)	(0.74)	
	N	34	100	74	
All*	Mean	9.95	10.03	10.18	
	(SD)	(0.85)	(0.79)	(0.79)	
	N	1873	4070	3405	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure D.8**  
**Means of Index-based LGPA**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



**Appendix E**  
**School-based Sample Background Characteristics**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted Groups**

This appendix contains means, standard deviations, and standard errors of background characteristics for Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, and Omitted racial/ethnic groups with sample sizes 10 or more candidates in the entire school-based sample. These results were not provided in the main body of the report because of small sample sizes in most cases (Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American) or because the group is less clearly defined (Other, Omitted). The American Indian/Alaskan Native group had too few candidates, so this group was not reported here. Small sample sizes lead to unstable results for statistics like means, which make them difficult to interpret (e.g., see section 2.5). Instability in the means is observable in relatively large standard errors of means for groups with few candidates. Tables of results are provided below for reference purposes (and correspond to tables in section 3.4), but caution is needed when interpreting results for groups with small sample sizes.

**Table E.1**  
**UGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.07	3.09	3.21	3.36	3.35
	(SD)	(0.35)	(0.40)	(0.37)	(0.39)	(0.42)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 0.1 to 0.2)	Mean	*	*	3.22	3.48	3.45
	(SD)	*	*	(0.58)	(0.39)	(0.37)
	N	*	*	12	24	20
Other (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.25	3.10	3.33	3.39	3.48
	(SD)	(0.45)	(0.50)	(0.40)	(0.45)	(0.38)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.12	*	3.48	3.50	3.56
	(SD)	(0.44)	*	(0.35)	(0.36)	(0.34)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.

Corresponds to Table 3.4.1

**Table E.2**  
**LSAT Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 0.8 to 1.6)	Mean	149.47	150.67	152.59	155.57	155.05
	(SD)	(4.47)	(6.94)	(5.37)	(7.20)	(8.19)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 1.7 to 2.2)	Mean	*	*	158.33	159.71	159.25
	(SD)	*	*	(7.69)	(8.59)	(7.52)
	N	*	*	12	24	20
Other (SEM 0.6 to 1.5)	Mean	151.55	150.73	157.53	158.01	160.09
	(SD)	(6.87)	(5.22)	(9.04)	(8.43)	(8.86)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM 0.9 to 2.3)	Mean	151.90	*	161.07	163.40	163.57
	(SD)	(7.32)	*	(8.47)	(7.70)	(8.54)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.

Corresponds to Table 3.4.3

**Table E.3**  
**4-point LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.01	3.09	3.15	3.21	3.16
	(SD)	(0.29)	(0.22)	(0.31)	(0.27)	(0.31)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	*	*	3.09	3.10	3.15
	(SD)	*	*	(0.39)	(0.32)	(0.38)
	N	*	*	12	24	20
Other (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	3.02	3.04	3.28	3.25	3.25
	(SD)	(0.27)	(0.31)	(0.30)	(0.30)	(0.36)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM <= 0.1)	Mean	2.97	*	3.30	3.30	3.38
	(SD)	(0.35)	*	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.31)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 3.4.5

**Table E.4**  
**Index-based LGPA Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 0.1 to 0.2)	Mean	8.62	8.83	9.08	9.59	9.47
	(SD)	(0.52)	(0.70)	(0.79)	(0.88)	(0.90)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 0.1 to 0.2)	Mean	*	*	9.58	9.90	9.96
	(SD)	*	*	(0.78)	(0.66)	(0.74)
	N	*	*	12	24	20
Other (SEM = 0.1)	Mean	8.94	8.85	9.59	9.74	9.92
	(SD)	(0.60)	(0.46)	(0.88)	(0.89)	(0.89)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM 0.1 to 0.2)	Mean	8.56	*	9.86	10.20	10.38
	(SD)	(0.50)	*	(0.91)	(0.90)	(0.72)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 3.4.7

**Appendix F**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Candidates with Valid LSAT Scores**  
**LSAT Score Analysis**

One of the disadvantages of the school-based sample (see section 2.3) when analyzing LSAT scores was that the school-based sample only included schools with at least 25 candidates for purposes of working with LGPAs (see section 2.4). The school-based sample was most appropriate when studying various background characteristics using the same sample of candidates, but if we are interested in studying LSAT scores in isolation, then it may be preferable to include in the analysis all valid LSAT scores for domestic-educated candidates, which is the group included in the analysis in this appendix. The results below provide a view of domestic-educated candidate LSAT performance for all available LSAT scores from all available schools in the New York State Board of Law Examiners sample (analogous tables and figures for the school-based sample are contained in section 3.2 and 3.5).



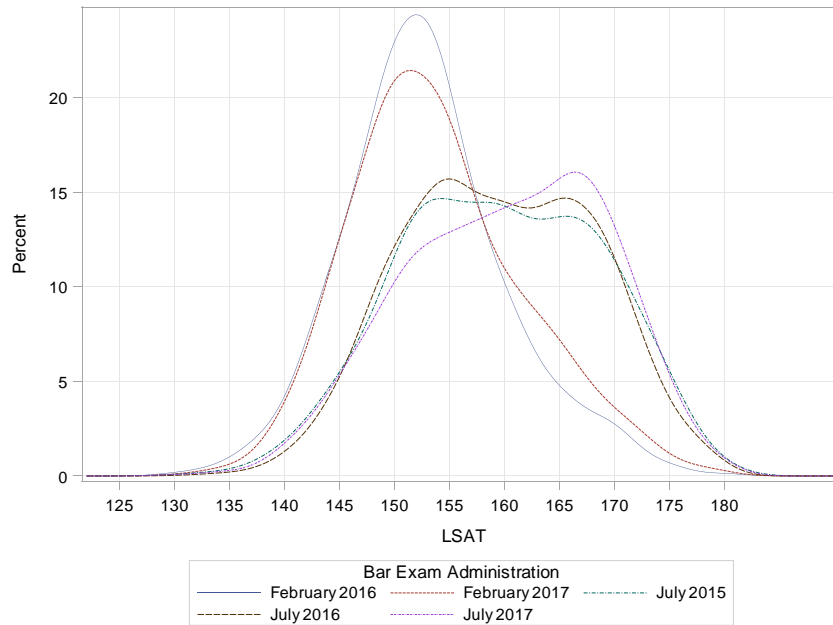
**Table F.1**  
**LSAT Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Candidates with Valid LSAT Scores**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
LSAT (SEM 0.1 to 0.3)	Mean	152.80	153.84	159.54	159.43	160.23
	(SD)	(7.38)	(7.93)	(9.06)	(8.63)	(8.99)
	N	716	1549	2485	5322	4597

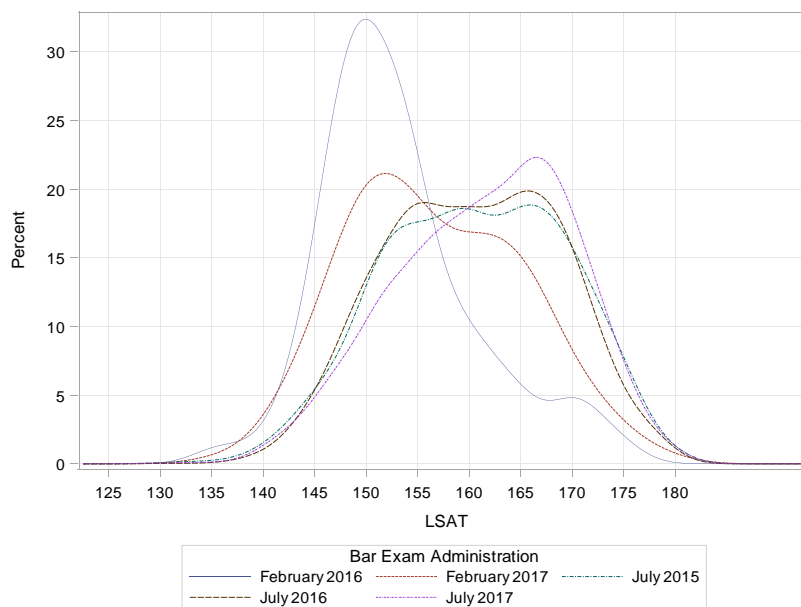
**Table F.2**  
**LSAT Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample First-time Takers**  
**Candidates with Valid LSAT Scores**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
LSAT (SEM 0.1 to 0.7)	Mean	153.16	156.61	160.55	160.30	161.45
	(SD)	(7.56)	(8.57)	(8.75)	(8.39)	(8.49)
	N	128	589	2187	4725	4039

**Figure F.1**  
**Distribution of LSAT Scores by Bar Exam**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Candidates with Valid LSAT Scores**



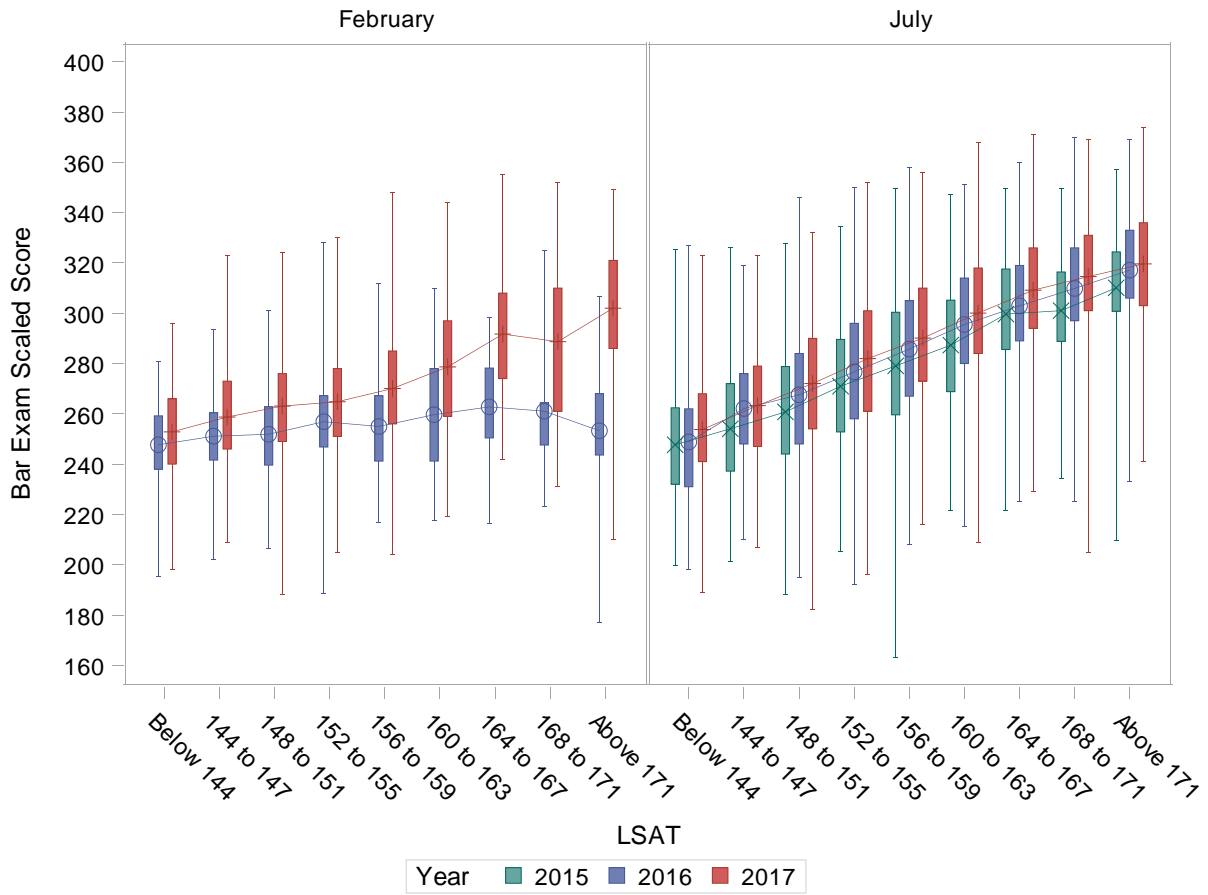
**Figure F.2**  
**Distribution of LSAT Scores by Bar Exam**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample First-time Takers**  
**Candidates with Valid LSAT Scores**



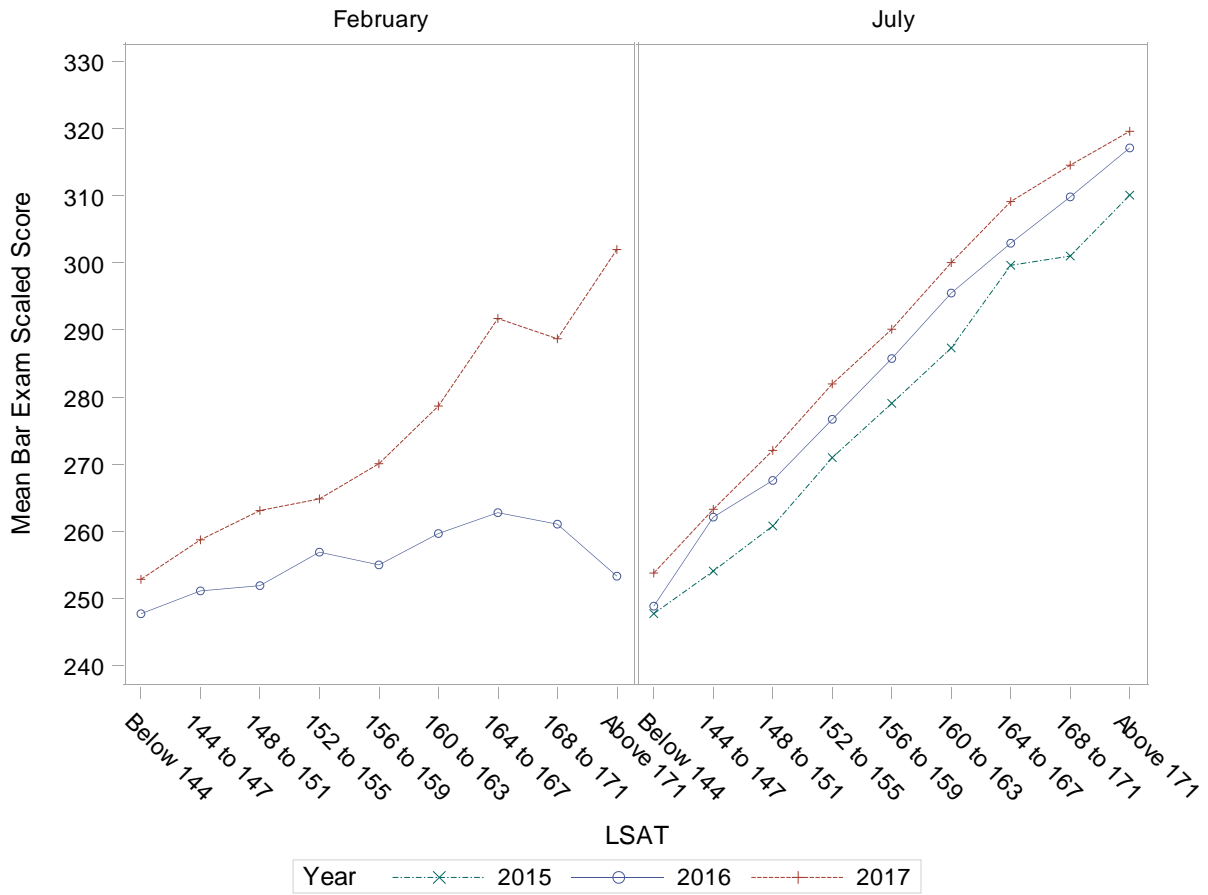
**Table F.3**  
**Bar Exam Scaled Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**at Particular Ranges of LSAT Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Valid LSAT Scores**

	February 2016			February 2017			July 2015			July 2016			July 2017		
	Bar Exam			Bar Exam			Bar Exam			Bar Exam			Bar Exam		
	Mean	(SD)	N	Mean	(SD)	N	Mean	(SD)	N	Mean	(SD)	N	Mean	(SD)	N
LSAT															
Below 144	247.69	(17.33)	63	252.82	(19.11)	113	247.70	(22.32)	86	248.82	(23.34)	133	253.75	(20.95)	151
144 to 147	251.09	(15.49)	94	258.71	(20.99)	210	254.05	(23.21)	150	262.10	(20.74)	305	263.26	(23.42)	259
148 to 151	251.88	(17.98)	167	263.08	(20.74)	330	260.78	(24.69)	265	267.57	(25.41)	630	272.04	(25.85)	457
152 to 155	256.87	(20.34)	169	264.81	(21.66)	328	270.97	(26.64)	382	276.68	(26.37)	841	281.96	(27.65)	580
156 to 159	254.97	(18.85)	104	270.06	(24.07)	215	279.06	(28.58)	360	285.74	(26.52)	790	290.11	(25.99)	625
160 to 163	259.65	(22.45)	57	278.66	(26.08)	148	287.32	(25.62)	338	295.51	(25.80)	730	300.05	(26.08)	678
164 to 167	262.76	(22.22)	32	291.71	(24.53)	108	299.65	(24.68)	360	302.94	(23.53)	802	309.15	(23.40)	765
168 to 171	261.05	(26.31)	21	288.69	(29.73)	59	301.03	(22.98)	294	309.85	(23.01)	665	314.58	(23.38)	617
Above 171	253.29	(36.87)	9	302.00	(28.67)	38	310.11	(21.58)	250	317.15	(22.38)	426	319.63	(22.54)	465

**Figure F.3**  
**Boxplots of Bar Exam Scaled Scores at Particular Ranges of LSAT Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Valid LSAT Scores**



**Figure F.4**  
**Mean Bar Exam Scaled Scores at Particular Ranges of LSAT Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Valid LSAT Scores**



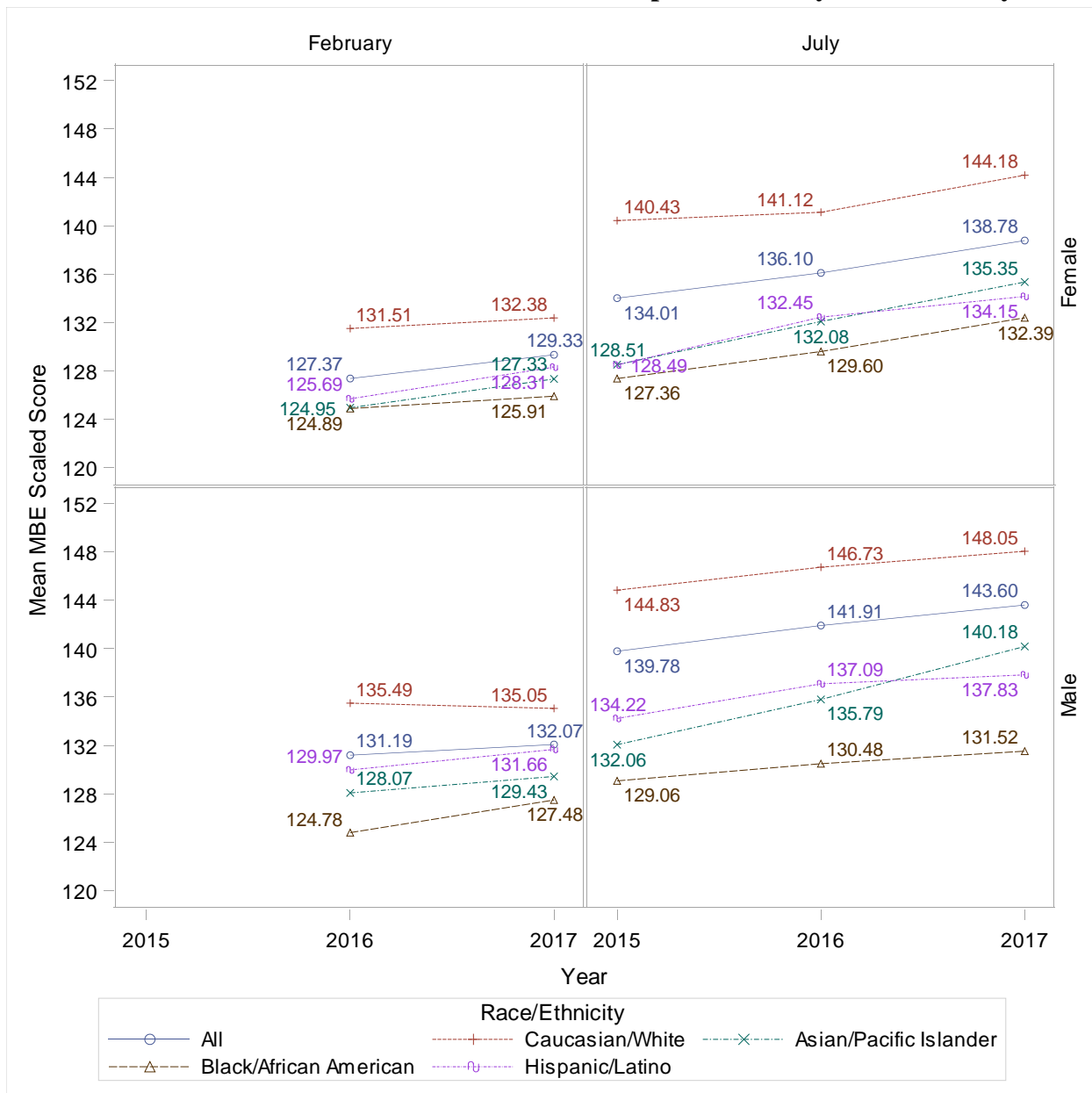
**Appendix G**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

**Table G.1**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	131.51	132.38	140.43	141.12	144.18
		(SD)	(15.29)	(15.39)	(15.85)	(17.07)	(17.38)
		N	767	880	2475	2442	2278
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	124.95	127.33	128.51	132.08	135.35
		(SD)	(15.00)	(15.26)	(17.37)	(18.27)	(18.78)
		N	734	670	1623	1518	1552
	Black/African American (SEM 0.7 to 0.8)	Mean	124.89	125.91	127.36	129.60	132.39
		(SD)	(13.82)	(14.13)	(15.06)	(15.62)	(16.79)
		N	303	341	511	515	562
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.9 to 1.1)	Mean	125.69	128.31	128.49	132.45	134.15	
	(SD)	(15.51)	(14.71)	(16.56)	(16.47)	(16.75)	
	N	182	211	347	375	371	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	135.49	135.05	144.83	146.73	148.05
		(SD)	(15.59)	(16.43)	(16.42)	(17.14)	(17.32)
		N	833	806	2928	2728	2442
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 0.8)	Mean	128.07	129.43	132.06	135.79	140.18
		(SD)	(16.57)	(15.28)	(18.14)	(18.44)	(19.05)
		N	470	394	1029	1029	1019
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 1.0)	Mean	124.78	127.48	129.06	130.48	131.52
		(SD)	(13.99)	(13.47)	(15.84)	(16.11)	(16.39)
		N	213	238	366	370	365
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 1.4)	Mean	129.97	131.66	134.22	137.09	137.83	
	(SD)	(14.51)	(15.13)	(16.87)	(16.99)	(16.35)	
	N	125	121	252	272	257	
All*	Mean	129.11	130.47	136.76	138.83	140.98	
	(SEM = 0.2) (SD)	(15.81)	(15.69)	(17.92)	(18.34)	(18.63)	
	N	4193	4162	10667	10297	9932	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure G.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



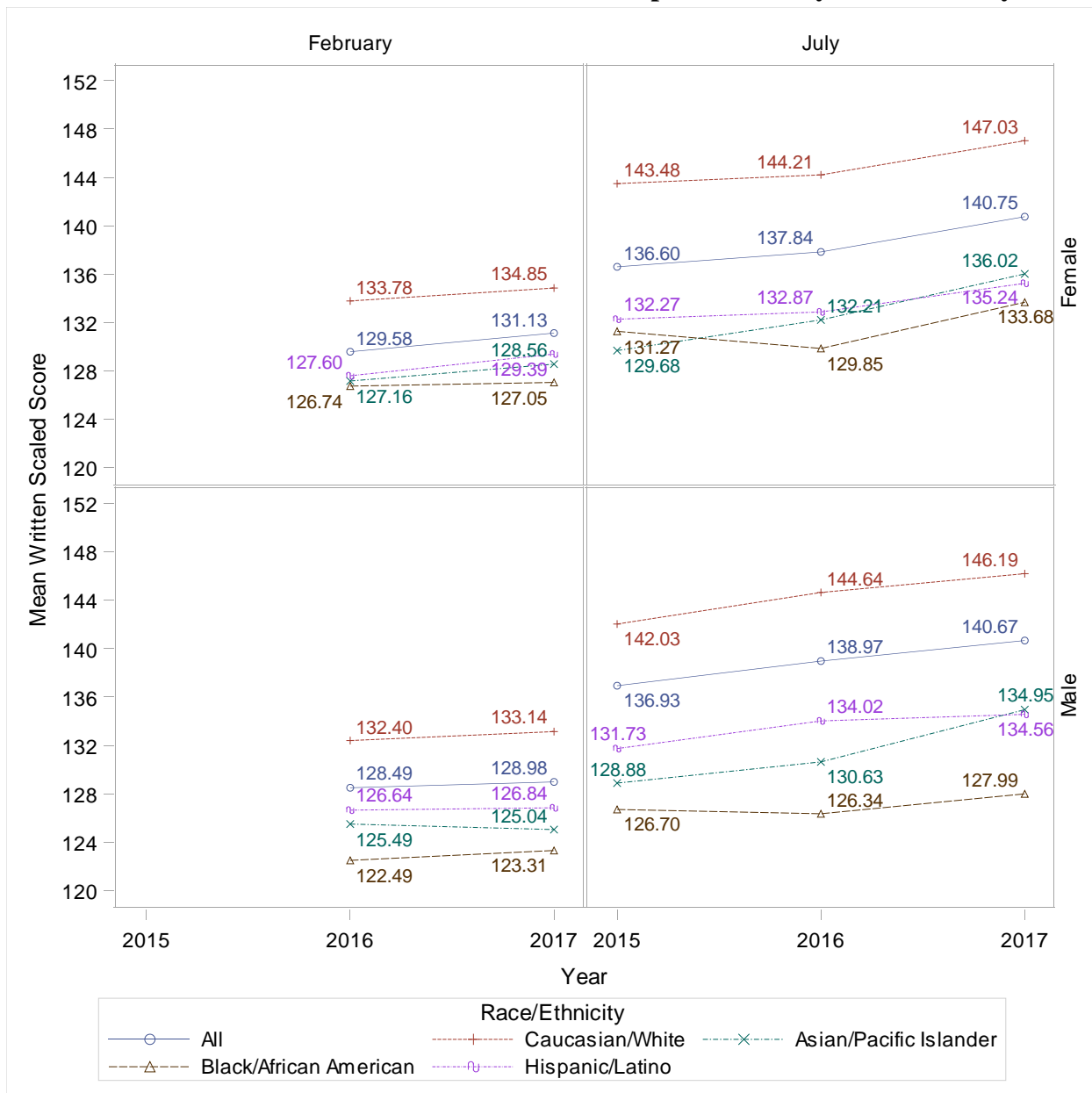


**Table G.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	133.78	134.85	143.48	144.21	147.03
		(SD)	(15.38)	(15.95)	(16.08)	(17.15)	(17.89)
		N	767	880	2475	2442	2278
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	127.16	128.56	129.68	132.21	136.02
		(SD)	(15.28)	(15.31)	(17.57)	(18.22)	(18.78)
		N	734	670	1623	1518	1552
	Black/African American (SEM 0.7 to 0.8)	Mean	126.74	127.05	131.27	129.85	133.68
		(SD)	(13.84)	(13.63)	(16.00)	(16.06)	(16.21)
		N	303	341	511	515	562
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.9 to 1.2)	Mean	127.60	129.39	132.27	132.87	135.24	
	(SD)	(16.09)	(14.39)	(17.41)	(16.99)	(17.00)	
	N	182	211	347	375	371	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	132.40	133.14	142.03	144.64	146.19
		(SD)	(16.33)	(16.48)	(16.59)	(17.68)	(17.79)
		N	833	806	2928	2728	2442
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 0.8)	Mean	125.49	125.04	128.88	130.63	134.95
		(SD)	(15.77)	(15.95)	(17.58)	(18.43)	(18.46)
		N	470	394	1029	1029	1019
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 0.9)	Mean	122.49	123.31	126.70	126.34	127.99
		(SD)	(13.65)	(13.20)	(16.07)	(15.62)	(15.89)
		N	213	238	366	370	365
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.1 to 1.5)	Mean	126.64	126.84	131.73	134.02	134.56	
	(SD)	(15.86)	(16.07)	(17.74)	(17.50)	(16.95)	
	N	125	121	252	272	257	
All*	Mean	129.07	130.10	136.73	138.36	140.64	
	(SD)	(15.80)	(15.94)	(17.93)	(18.63)	(18.91)	
	N	4193	4162	10667	10297	9932	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure G.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

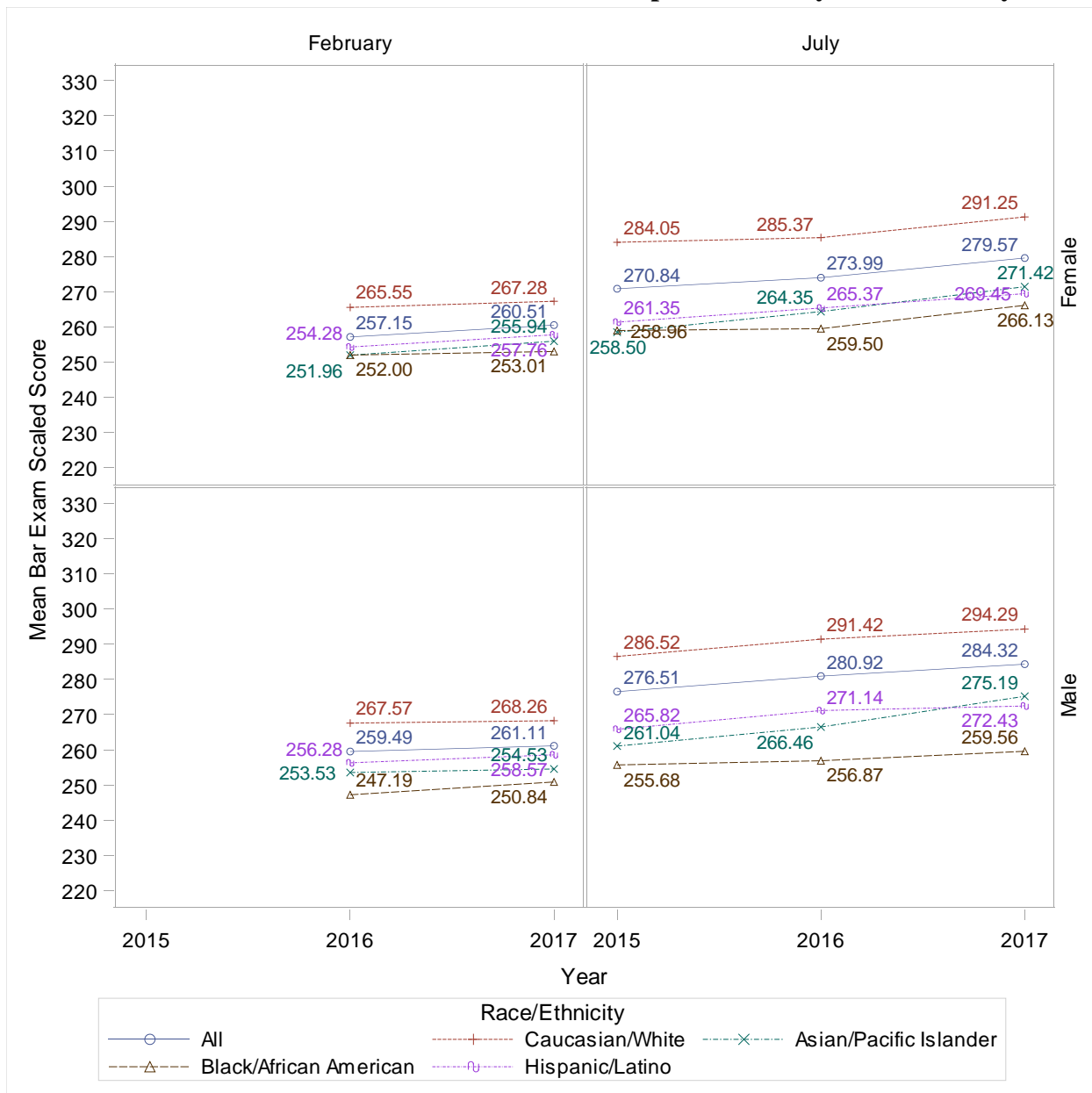


**Table G.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 1.0)	Mean	265.55	267.28	284.05	285.37	291.25
		(SD)	(27.69)	(28.60)	(29.36)	(32.01)	(33.29)
		N	767	880	2475	2442	2278
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.8 to 1.1)	Mean	251.96	255.94	258.50	264.35	271.42
		(SD)	(27.55)	(27.42)	(32.77)	(34.35)	(35.29)
		N	734	670	1623	1518	1552
	Black/African American (SEM 1.3 to 1.4)	Mean	252.00	253.01	258.96	259.50	266.13
		(SD)	(24.90)	(24.76)	(28.79)	(29.55)	(30.94)
		N	303	341	511	515	562
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.6 to 2.1)	Mean	254.28	257.76	261.35	265.37	269.45	
	(SD)	(28.60)	(26.40)	(31.68)	(31.07)	(31.80)	
	N	182	211	347	375	371	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 1.1)	Mean	267.57	268.26	286.52	291.42	294.29
		(SD)	(29.09)	(29.99)	(30.23)	(32.62)	(33.03)
		N	833	806	2928	2728	2442
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.0 to 1.4)	Mean	253.53	254.53	261.04	266.46	275.19
		(SD)	(28.96)	(28.29)	(33.34)	(34.65)	(35.46)
		N	470	394	1029	1029	1019
	Black/African American (SEM 1.5 to 1.7)	Mean	247.19	250.84	255.68	256.87	259.56
		(SD)	(24.21)	(23.30)	(29.73)	(29.27)	(30.21)
		N	213	238	366	370	365
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.0 to 2.6)	Mean	256.28	258.57	265.82	271.14	272.43	
	(SD)	(27.34)	(28.67)	(32.63)	(32.57)	(31.51)	
	N	125	121	252	272	257	
All*	Mean	258.20	260.62	273.52	277.24	281.67	
	(SD)	(28.66)	(28.72)	(33.36)	(34.83)	(35.46)	
	N	4193	4162	10667	10297	9932	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure G.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

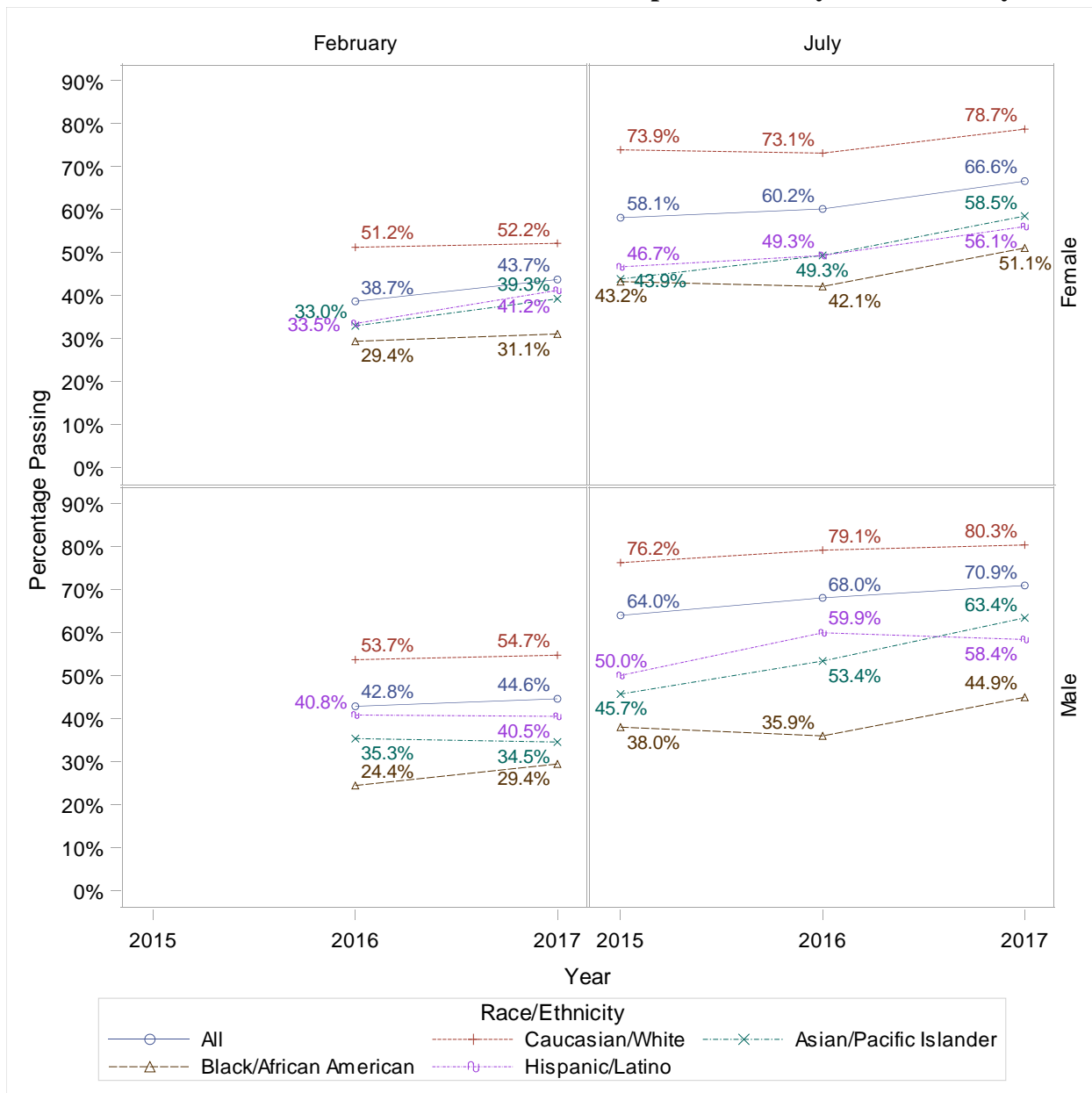


**Table G.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	51.2%	52.2%	73.9%	73.1%	78.7%
	N	767	880	2475	2442	2278
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1 to 2)	33.0%	39.3%	43.9%	49.3%	58.5%
	N	734	670	1623	1518	1552
	Black/African American (SEM 2 to 3)	29.4%	31.1%	43.2%	42.1%	51.1%
N	303	341	511	515	562	
Male	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 4)	33.5%	41.2%	46.7%	49.3%	56.1%
	N	182	211	347	375	371
	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	53.7%	54.7%	76.2%	79.1%	80.3%
	N	833	806	2928	2728	2442
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM = 2)	35.3%	34.5%	45.7%	53.4%	63.4%
N	470	394	1029	1029	1019	
All*	Black/African American (SEM 2 to 3)	24.4%	29.4%	38.0%	35.9%	44.9%
	N	213	238	366	370	365
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 4)	40.8%	40.5%	50.0%	59.9%	58.4%
	N	125	121	252	272	257
	All* (SEM <= 1)	40.5%	43.8%	60.9%	63.9%	68.5%
N	4193	4162	10667	10297	9932	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure G.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



**Appendix H**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

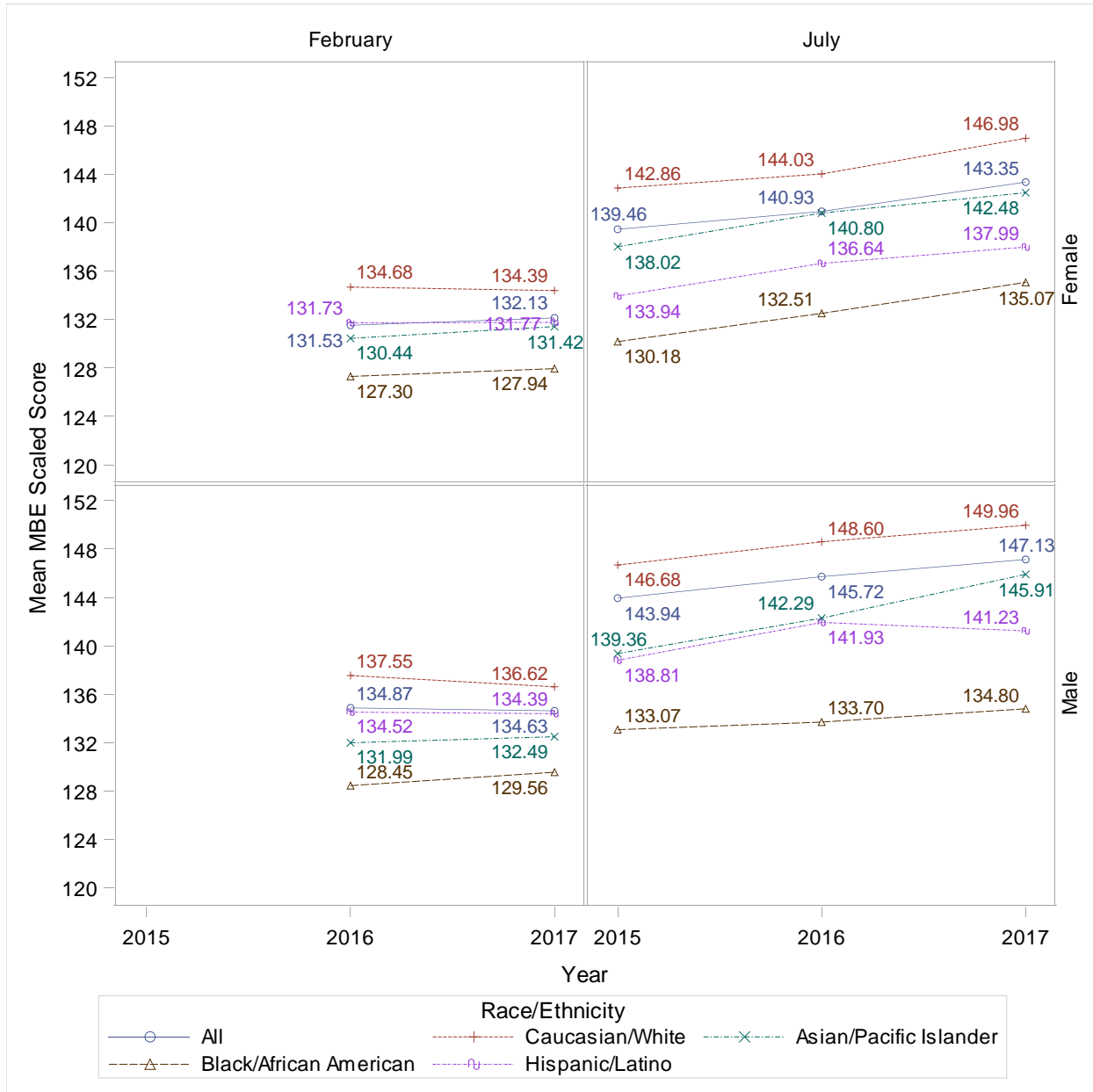
**Table H.1**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	134.68	134.39	142.86	144.03	146.98
		(SD)	(14.25)	(14.26)	(14.71)	(15.80)	(16.26)
		N	494	558	2052	1977	1813
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 1.0)	Mean	130.44	131.42	138.02	140.80	142.48
		(SD)	(13.54)	(12.87)	(14.70)	(15.88)	(16.87)
		N	195	190	608	615	618
	Black/African American (SEM 0.7 to 0.9)	Mean	127.30	127.94	130.18	132.51	135.07
		(SD)	(13.11)	(13.36)	(13.78)	(14.79)	(15.78)
		N	224	263	401	405	448
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 1.3)	Mean	131.73	131.77	133.94	136.64	137.99	
	(SD)	(12.65)	(12.85)	(14.51)	(15.09)	(15.32)	
	N	90	123	219	250	232	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.6)	Mean	137.55	136.62	146.68	148.60	149.96
		(SD)	(14.79)	(15.54)	(15.47)	(15.99)	(16.40)
		N	621	578	2580	2350	2067
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.7 to 1.2)	Mean	131.99	132.49	139.36	142.29	145.91
		(SD)	(15.30)	(12.81)	(16.03)	(15.34)	(16.78)
		N	168	147	442	459	435
	Black/African American (SEM 0.9 to 1.1)	Mean	128.45	129.56	133.07	133.70	134.80
		(SD)	(12.75)	(12.75)	(14.31)	(15.22)	(14.77)
		N	142	160	277	281	278
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 1.8)	Mean	134.52	134.39	138.81	141.93	141.23
		(SD)	(13.28)	(14.00)	(15.63)	(15.54)	(14.60)
		N	64	64	158	175	152
All*	Mean	133.18	133.24	141.71	143.27	145.19	
	(SD)	(14.53)	(14.44)	(15.89)	(16.52)	(16.99)	
	N	2346	2370	7513	7292	6776	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.



**Figure H.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

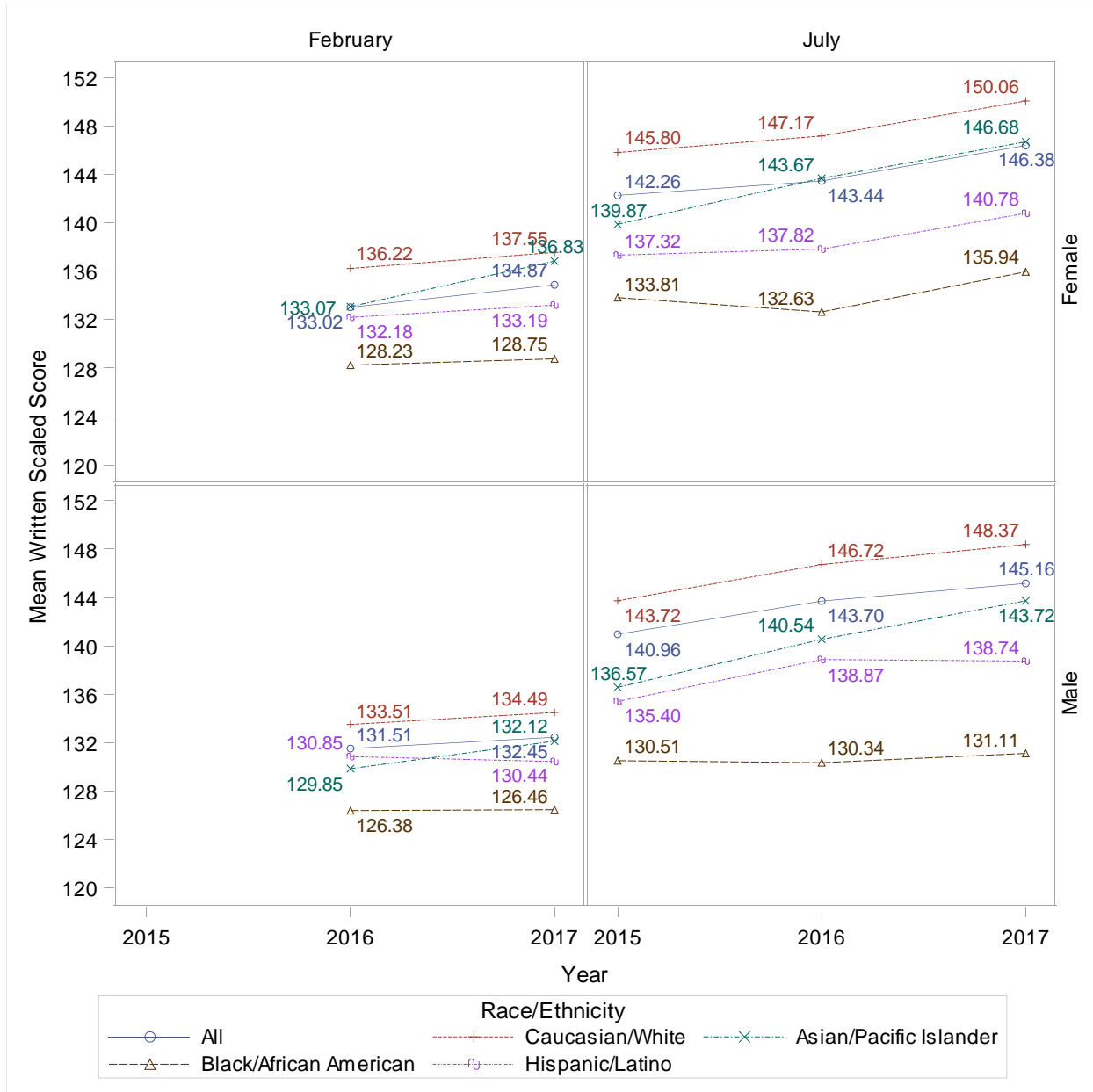


**Table H.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.7)	Mean	136.22	137.55	145.80	147.17	150.06
		(SD)	(14.81)	(15.24)	(15.10)	(15.93)	(16.71)
		N	494	558	2052	1977	1813
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 1.0)	Mean	133.07	136.83	139.87	143.67	146.68
		(SD)	(13.95)	(14.06)	(15.35)	(16.25)	(16.59)
		N	195	190	608	615	618
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 0.9)	Mean	128.23	128.75	133.81	132.63	135.94
		(SD)	(13.63)	(13.03)	(15.38)	(15.36)	(15.89)
		N	224	263	401	405	448
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 1.5)	Mean	132.18	133.19	137.32	137.82	140.78	
	(SD)	(14.44)	(12.39)	(15.26)	(15.03)	(15.45)	
	N	90	123	219	250	232	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.7)	Mean	133.51	134.49	143.72	146.72	148.37
		(SD)	(15.66)	(15.68)	(15.74)	(16.52)	(16.67)
		N	621	578	2580	2350	2067
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.8 to 1.2)	Mean	129.85	132.12	136.57	140.54	143.72
		(SD)	(15.36)	(13.49)	(16.35)	(16.33)	(17.18)
		N	168	147	442	459	435
	Black/African American (SEM 0.9 to 1.1)	Mean	126.38	126.46	130.51	130.34	131.11
		(SD)	(13.24)	(12.64)	(14.92)	(14.44)	(15.29)
		N	142	160	277	281	278
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 1.9)	Mean	130.85	130.44	135.40	138.87	138.74	
	(SD)	(15.14)	(14.43)	(16.89)	(15.80)	(15.37)	
	N	64	64	158	175	152	
All*		Mean	132.25	133.63	141.56	143.53	145.74
(SEM 0.2 to 0.3)		(SD)	(15.02)	(14.94)	(16.15)	(16.83)	(17.35)
		N	2346	2370	7513	7292	6776

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure H.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

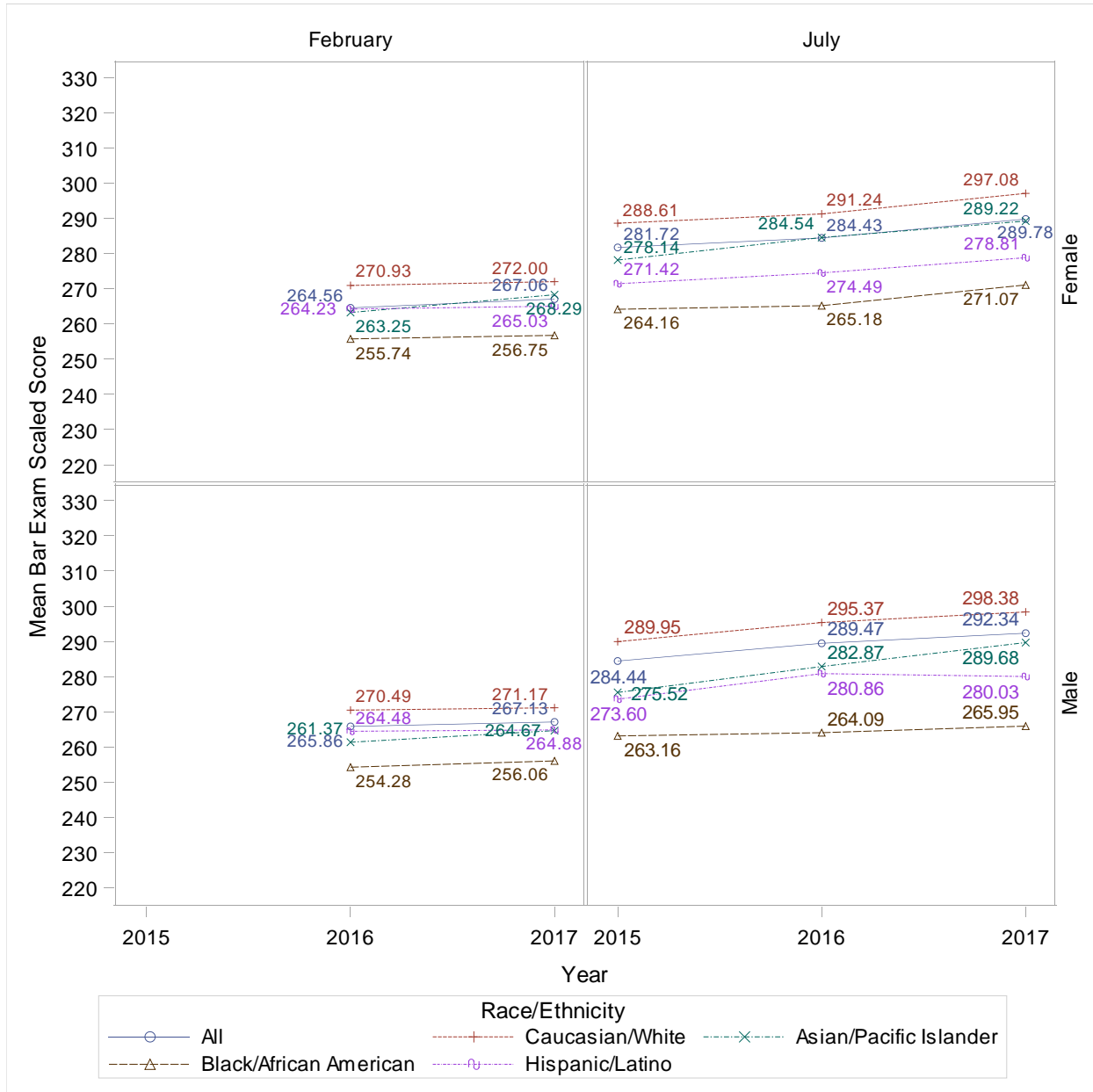


**Table H.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 1.2)	Mean	270.93	272.00	288.61	291.24	297.08
		(SD)	(25.89)	(26.52)	(27.10)	(29.29)	(30.84)
		N	494	558	2052	1977	1813
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.1 to 1.8)	Mean	263.25	268.29	278.14	284.54	289.22
		(SD)	(24.65)	(23.67)	(27.53)	(29.73)	(31.26)
		N	195	190	608	615	618
	Black/African American (SEM 1.3 to 1.6)	Mean	255.74	256.75	264.16	265.18	271.07
		(SD)	(24.11)	(22.98)	(26.99)	(27.79)	(29.59)
		N	224	263	401	405	448
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.7 to 2.5)	Mean	264.23	265.03	271.42	274.49	278.81	
	(SD)	(23.42)	(21.93)	(27.18)	(27.50)	(28.79)	
	N	90	123	219	250	232	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 1.2)	Mean	270.49	271.17	289.95	295.37	298.38
		(SD)	(27.41)	(28.07)	(28.33)	(30.12)	(30.87)
		N	621	578	2580	2350	2067
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.4 to 2.1)	Mean	261.37	264.67	275.52	282.87	289.68
		(SD)	(27.33)	(22.66)	(29.83)	(29.51)	(32.04)
		N	168	147	442	459	435
	Black/African American (SEM 1.6 to 1.9)	Mean	254.28	256.06	263.16	264.09	265.95
		(SD)	(22.40)	(21.88)	(27.14)	(26.92)	(27.82)
		N	142	160	277	281	278
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.2 to 3.2)	Mean	264.48	264.88	273.60	280.86	280.03	
	(SD)	(25.22)	(25.23)	(30.55)	(28.95)	(28.06)	
	N	64	64	158	175	152	
All*	Mean	265.19	266.93	283.04	286.85	290.98	
	(SD)	(26.50)	(26.20)	(29.33)	(31.01)	(32.18)	
	N	2346	2370	7513	7292	6776	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure H.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

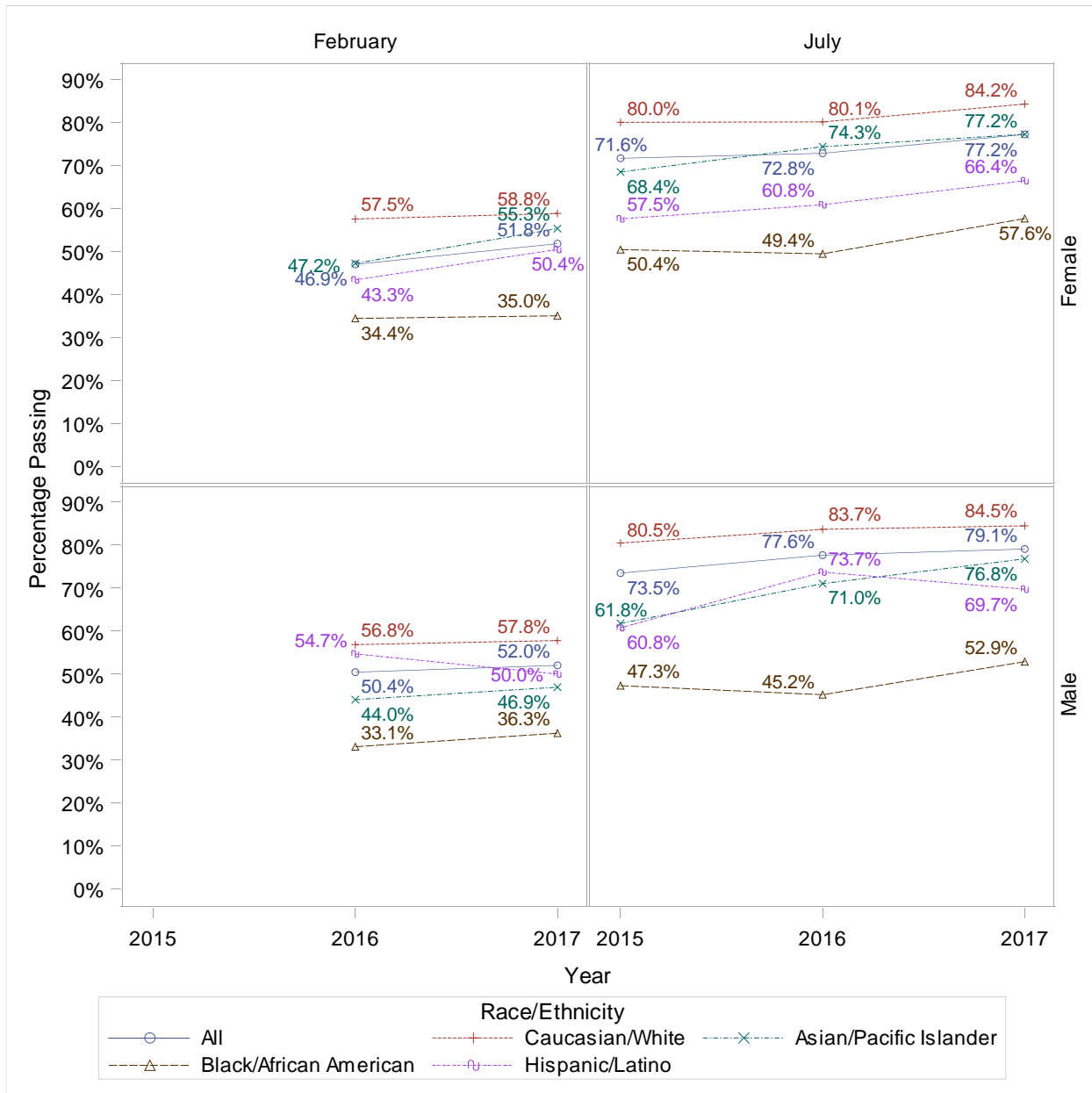


**Table H.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	57.5%	58.8%	80.0%	80.1%	84.2%
	N	494	558	2052	1977	1813
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 4)	47.2%	55.3%	68.4%	74.3%	77.2%
	N	195	190	608	615	618
	Black/African American (SEM 2 to 3)	34.4%	35.0%	50.4%	49.4%	57.6%
N	224	263	401	405	448	
Male	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 5)	43.3%	50.4%	57.5%	60.8%	66.4%
	N	90	123	219	250	232
	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	56.8%	57.8%	80.5%	83.7%	84.5%
	N	621	578	2580	2350	2067
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 4)	44.0%	46.9%	61.8%	71.0%	76.8%
N	168	147	442	459	435	
All*	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 4)	33.1%	36.3%	47.3%	45.2%	52.9%
	N	142	160	277	281	278
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 6)	54.7%	50.0%	60.8%	73.7%	69.7%
	N	64	64	158	175	152
	All* (SEM = 1)	48.7%	51.5%	72.5%	75.1%	78.0%
N	2346	2370	7513	7292	6776	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure H.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



**Appendix I**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

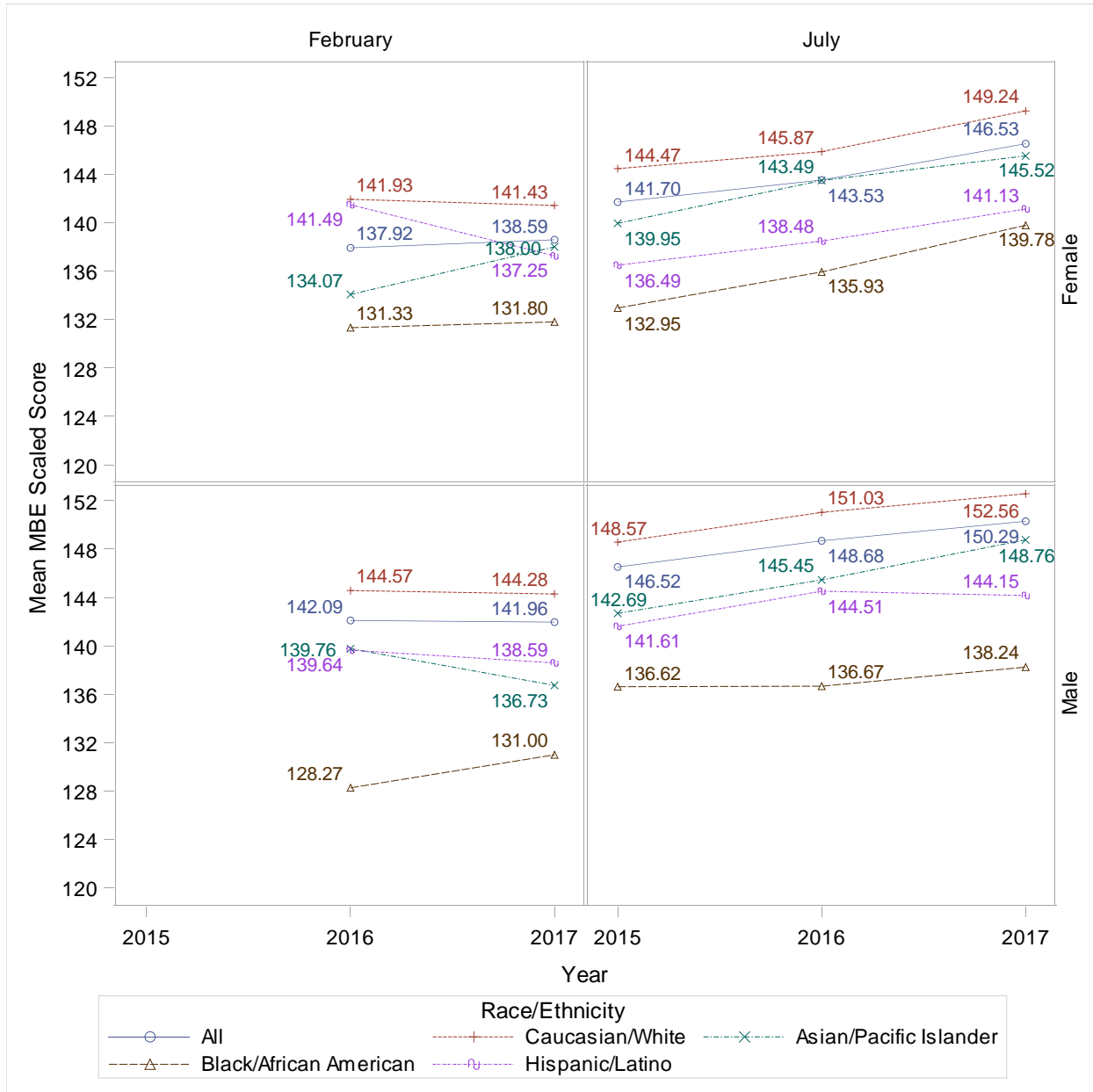


**Table I.1**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.1)	Mean	141.93	141.43	144.47	145.87	149.24
		(SD)	(15.20)	(15.20)	(13.97)	(15.14)	(15.21)
		N	191	233	1877	1787	1624
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 2.3)	Mean	134.07	138.00	139.95	143.49	145.52
		(SD)	(17.04)	(15.09)	(14.24)	(14.67)	(15.75)
		N	57	60	526	529	519
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 1.7)	Mean	131.33	131.80	132.95	135.93	139.78
		(SD)	(14.18)	(15.40)	(13.29)	(14.36)	(15.12)
		N	74	83	294	287	309
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 2.8)	Mean	141.49	137.25	136.49	138.48	141.13	
	(SD)	(13.86)	(14.18)	(14.33)	(14.81)	(14.65)	
	N	24	36	171	211	182	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.0)	Mean	144.57	144.28	148.57	151.03	152.56
		(SD)	(15.42)	(15.53)	(14.42)	(14.48)	(14.82)
		N	259	278	2351	2102	1841
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.8 to 2.6)	Mean	139.76	136.73	142.69	145.45	148.76
		(SD)	(16.63)	(12.35)	(15.17)	(14.56)	(16.05)
		N	42	48	358	368	364
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 2.6)	Mean	128.27	131.00	136.62	136.67	138.24
		(SD)	(14.39)	(14.56)	(13.39)	(15.13)	(15.01)
		N	31	34	196	195	182
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 3.0)	Mean	139.64	138.59	141.61	144.51	144.15	
	(SD)	(13.08)	(15.22)	(14.54)	(14.69)	(13.73)	
	N	20	26	128	148	121	
All*		Mean	140.10	140.18	144.15	146.11	148.37
(SEM 0.2 to 0.6)		(SD)	(16.09)	(15.74)	(14.95)	(15.42)	(15.70)
		N	803	905	6536	6232	5742

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure I.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

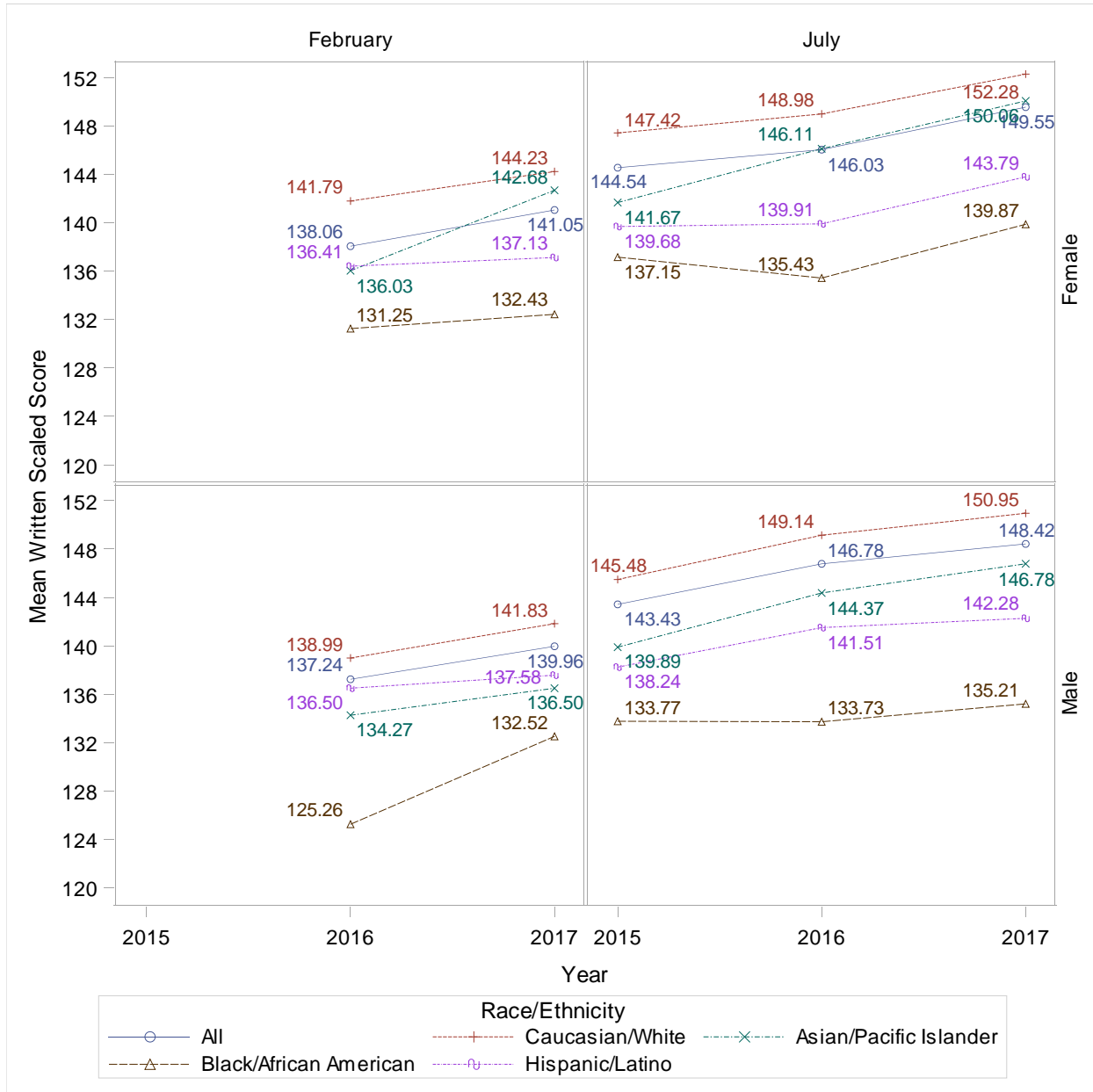


**Table I.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.2)	Mean	141.79	144.23	147.42	148.98	152.28
		(SD)	(17.05)	(16.29)	(14.23)	(15.14)	(15.69)
		N	191	233	1877	1787	1624
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.7 to 2.2)	Mean	136.03	142.68	141.67	146.11	150.06
		(SD)	(16.69)	(15.59)	(14.95)	(15.40)	(15.19)
		N	57	60	526	529	519
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 1.7)	Mean	131.25	132.43	137.15	135.43	139.87
		(SD)	(14.67)	(13.81)	(14.41)	(15.37)	(15.87)
		N	74	83	294	287	309
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 3.9)	Mean	136.41	137.13	139.68	139.91	143.79	
	(SD)	(18.96)	(14.27)	(15.11)	(14.87)	(15.44)	
	N	24	36	171	211	182	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.1)	Mean	138.99	141.83	145.48	149.14	150.95
		(SD)	(17.26)	(15.52)	(14.87)	(15.21)	(15.32)
		N	259	278	2351	2102	1841
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.8 to 2.7)	Mean	134.27	136.50	139.89	144.37	146.78
		(SD)	(17.80)	(14.99)	(15.26)	(14.95)	(16.22)
		N	42	48	358	368	364
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 2.6)	Mean	125.26	132.52	133.77	133.73	135.21
		(SD)	(14.30)	(13.35)	(14.23)	(14.45)	(15.69)
		N	31	34	196	195	182
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 3.5)	Mean	136.50	137.58	138.24	141.51	142.28	
	(SD)	(15.87)	(16.93)	(15.97)	(14.63)	(14.08)	
	N	20	26	128	148	121	
All*	Mean	137.64	140.28	143.96	146.43	148.96	
	(SD)	(17.25)	(15.95)	(15.13)	(15.72)	(16.16)	
	N	803	905	6536	6232	5742	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure I.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

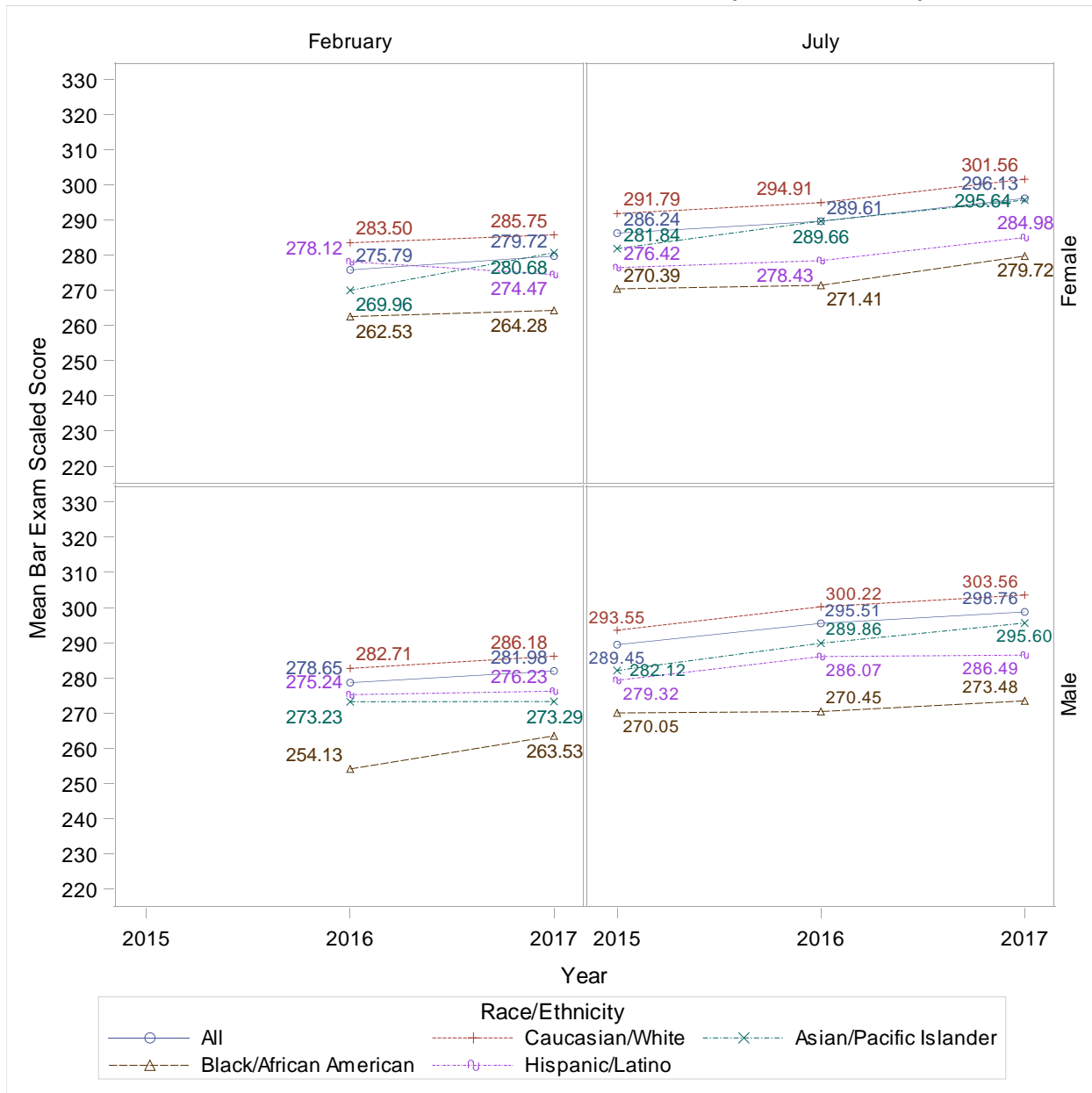


**Table I.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 2.1)	Mean	283.50	285.75	291.79	294.91	301.56
		(SD)	(28.97)	(28.62)	(25.34)	(27.75)	(28.65)
		N	191	233	1877	1787	1624
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.2 to 4.1)	Mean	269.96	280.68	281.84	289.66	295.64
		(SD)	(30.68)	(28.41)	(26.53)	(27.41)	(28.55)
		N	57	60	526	529	519
	Black/African American (SEM 1.5 to 3.1)	Mean	262.53	264.28	270.39	271.41	279.72
		(SD)	(26.45)	(26.58)	(25.49)	(27.54)	(28.77)
		N	74	83	294	287	309
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.9 to 6.0)	Mean	278.12	274.47	276.42	278.43	284.98	
	(SD)	(29.55)	(24.54)	(26.80)	(27.10)	(28.17)	
	N	24	36	171	211	182	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.5 to 1.9)	Mean	282.71	286.18	293.55	300.22	303.56
		(SD)	(30.05)	(28.20)	(26.23)	(27.08)	(27.72)
		N	259	278	2351	2102	1841
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.4 to 4.9)	Mean	273.23	273.29	282.12	289.86	295.60
		(SD)	(31.96)	(24.22)	(27.64)	(27.26)	(30.21)
		N	42	48	358	368	364
	Black/African American (SEM 1.8 to 4.5)	Mean	254.13	263.53	270.05	270.45	273.48
		(SD)	(25.20)	(24.32)	(25.50)	(26.87)	(28.57)
		N	31	34	196	195	182
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.2 to 5.9)	Mean	275.24	276.23	279.32	286.07	286.49
		(SD)	(26.50)	(29.64)	(28.56)	(26.95)	(25.90)
		N	20	26	128	148	121
	All*	Mean	277.31	280.53	287.86	292.59	297.37
		(SD)	(30.45)	(28.87)	(27.17)	(28.65)	(29.54)
		N	803	905	6536	6232	5742

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure I.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

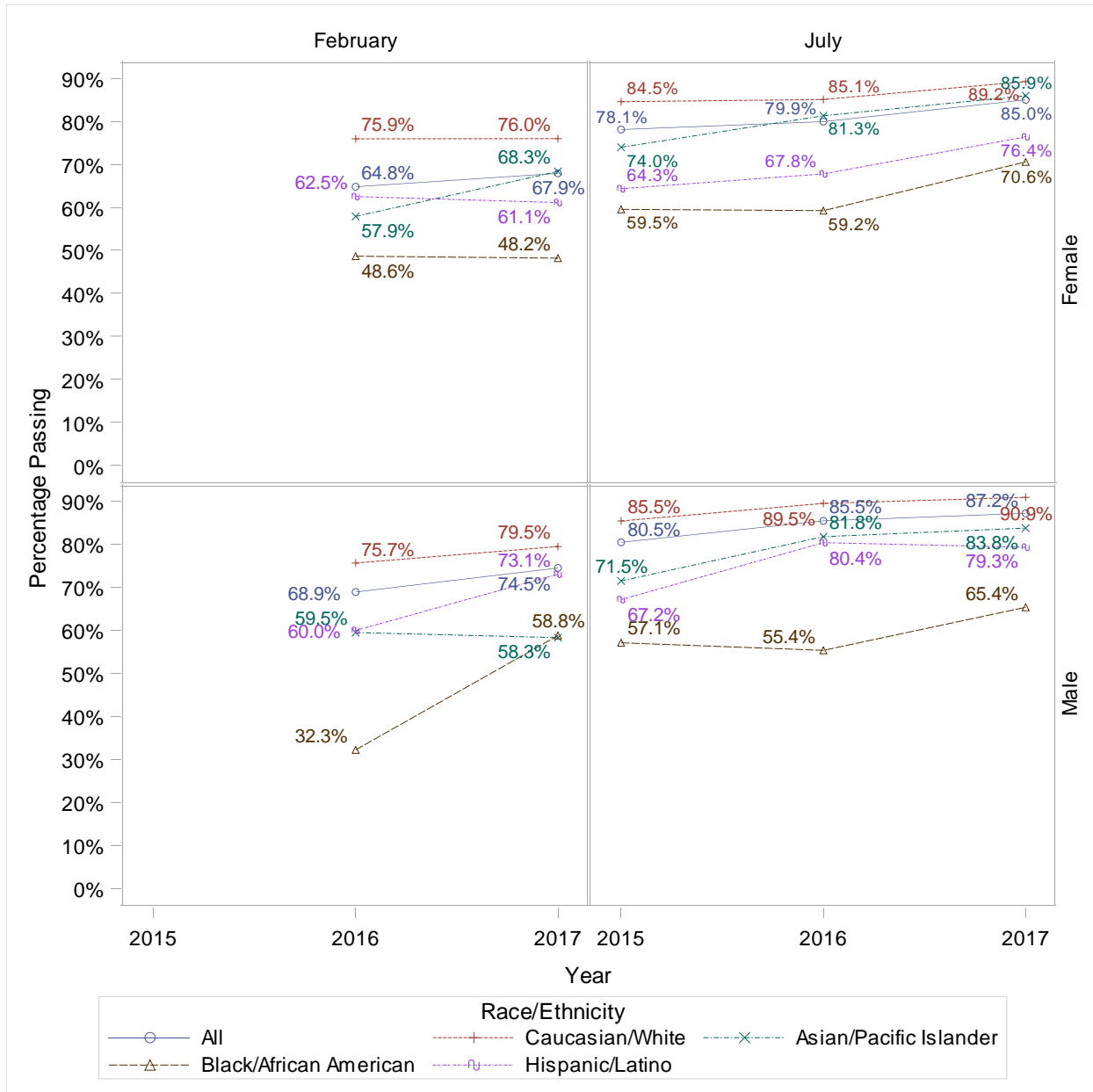


**Table I.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 3)	75.9%	76.0%	84.5%	85.1%	89.2%
	N	191	233	1877	1787	1624
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 7)	57.9%	68.3%	74.0%	81.3%	85.9%
	N	57	60	526	529	519
	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 6)	48.6%	48.2%	59.5%	59.2%	70.6%
N	74	83	294	287	309	
Male	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 10)	62.5%	61.1%	64.3%	67.8%	76.4%
	N	24	36	171	211	182
	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 3)	75.7%	79.5%	85.5%	89.5%	90.9%
	N	259	278	2351	2102	1841
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 8)	59.5%	58.3%	71.5%	81.8%	83.8%
N	42	48	358	368	364	
All*	Black/African American (SEM 4 to 9)	32.3%	58.8%	57.1%	55.4%	65.4%
	N	31	34	196	195	182
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 11)	60.0%	73.1%	67.2%	80.4%	79.3%
	N	20	26	128	148	121
	All* (SEM <= 2)	67.1%	70.5%	79.3%	82.8%	86.0%
N	803	905	6536	6232	5742	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure I.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Domestic-educated First-time Taker Gender by Race/Ethnicity**





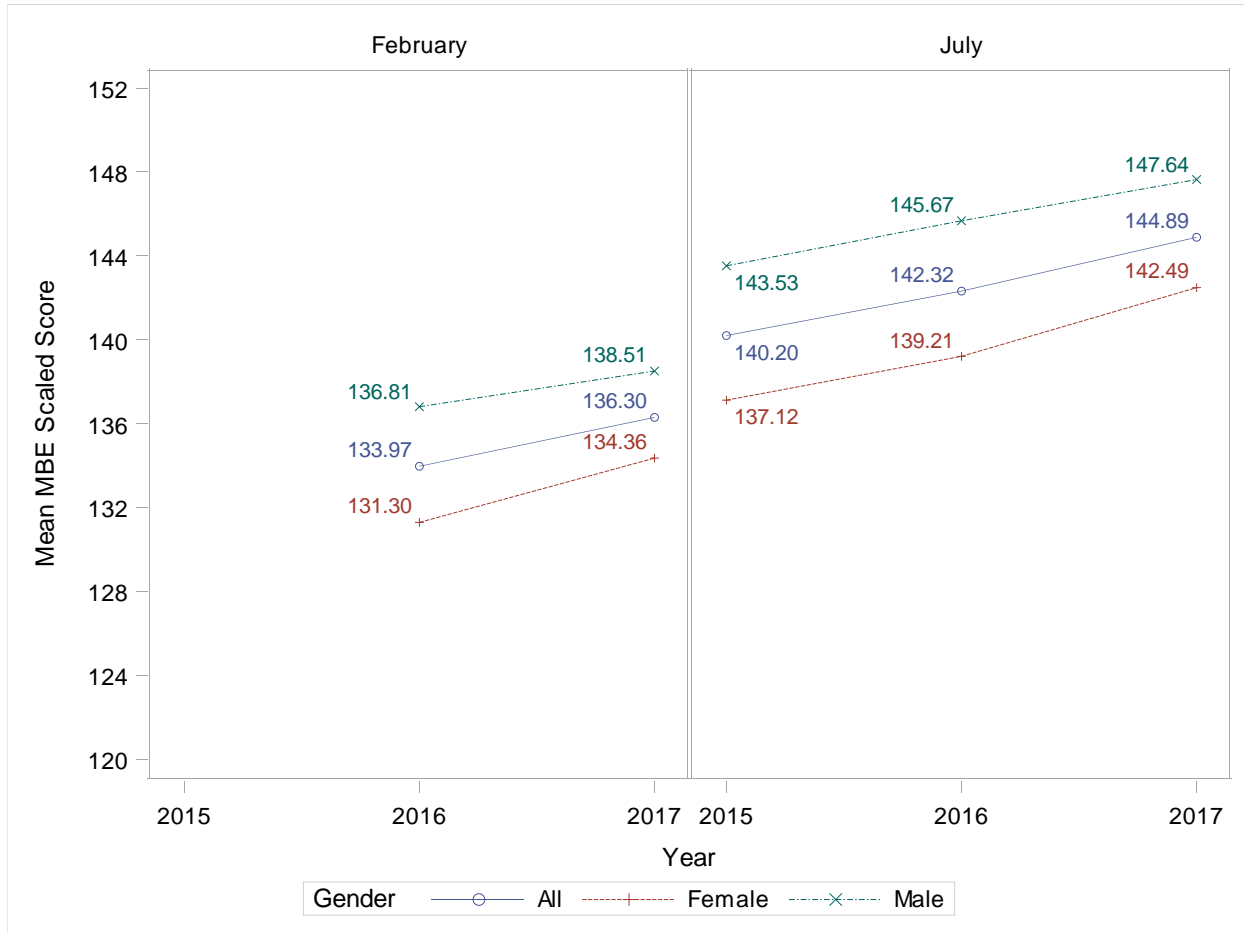
**Appendix J**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample Bar Exam Scores and Pass Rates**  
**First-time Takers by Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

**Figure J.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Gender**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female (SEM 0.3 to 0.7)	Mean	131.30	134.36	137.12	139.21	142.49
	(SD)	(18.62)	(18.04)	(17.13)	(17.51)	(17.90)
	N	679	776	4362	4296	4089
Male (SEM 0.3 to 0.8)	Mean	136.81	138.51	143.53	145.67	147.64
	(SD)	(19.03)	(17.86)	(16.73)	(17.11)	(17.18)
	N	598	646	4037	3883	3585
All* (SEM 0.2 to 0.5)	Mean	133.97	136.30	140.20	142.32	144.89
	(SD)	(19.03)	(18.00)	(17.21)	(17.60)	(17.77)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\* All includes candidates omitting their gender.

**Figure J.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender**

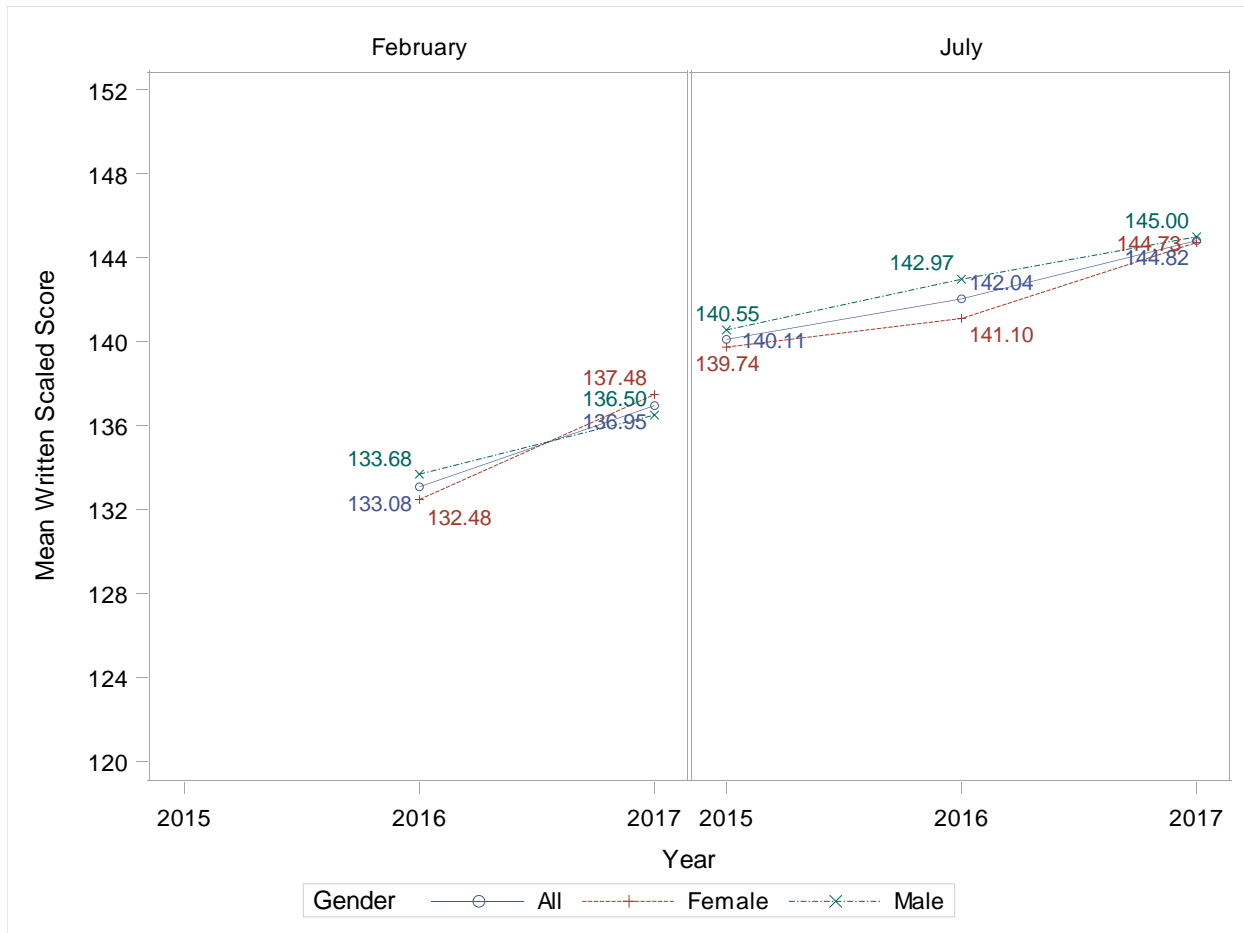


**Figure J.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Gender**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female (SEM 0.3 to 0.7)	Mean	132.48	137.48	139.74	141.10	144.73
	(SD)	(18.82)	(17.50)	(17.51)	(17.90)	(18.27)
	N	679	776	4362	4296	4089
Male (SEM 0.3 to 0.8)	Mean	133.68	136.50	140.55	142.97	145.00
	(SD)	(19.12)	(18.04)	(16.83)	(17.77)	(17.68)
	N	598	646	4037	3883	3585
All* (SEM 0.2 to 0.5)	Mean	133.08	136.95	140.11	142.04	144.82
	(SD)	(18.94)	(17.67)	(17.17)	(17.83)	(18.00)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\* All includes candidates omitting their gender.

**Figure J.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender**

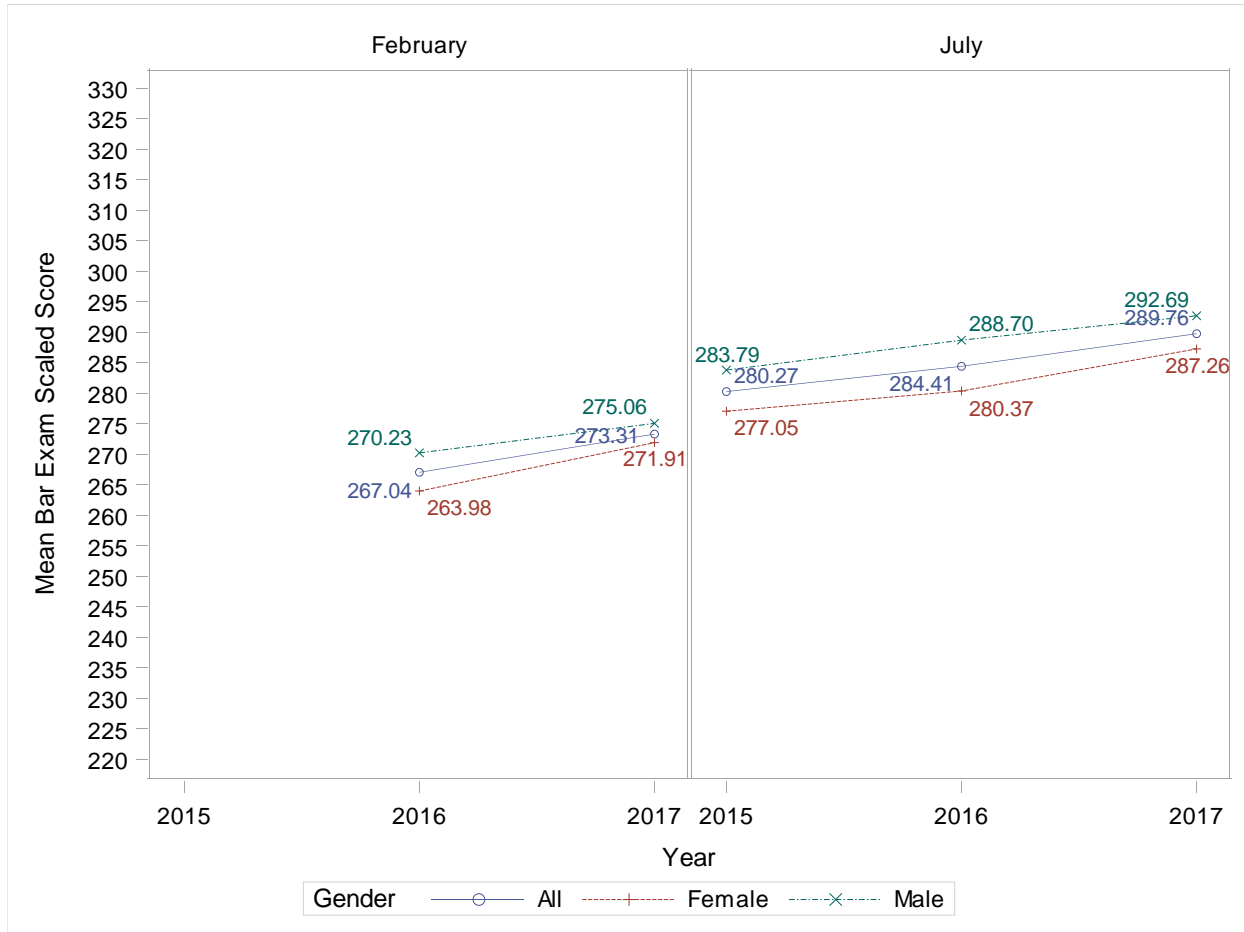


**Figure J.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Gender**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Mean	263.98	271.91	277.05	280.37	287.26
	(SEM 0.5 to 1.3) (SD)	(34.75)	(33.21)	(32.29)	(33.28)	(34.12)
	N	679	776	4362	4296	4089
Male	Mean	270.23	275.06	283.79	288.70	292.69
	(SEM 0.5 to 1.5) (SD)	(35.52)	(33.30)	(30.92)	(32.68)	(32.73)
	N	598	646	4037	3883	3585
All*	Mean	267.04	273.31	280.27	284.41	289.76
	(SEM 0.3 to 1.0) (SD)	(35.27)	(33.09)	(31.77)	(33.22)	(33.60)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\* All includes candidates omitting their gender.

**Figure J.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender**



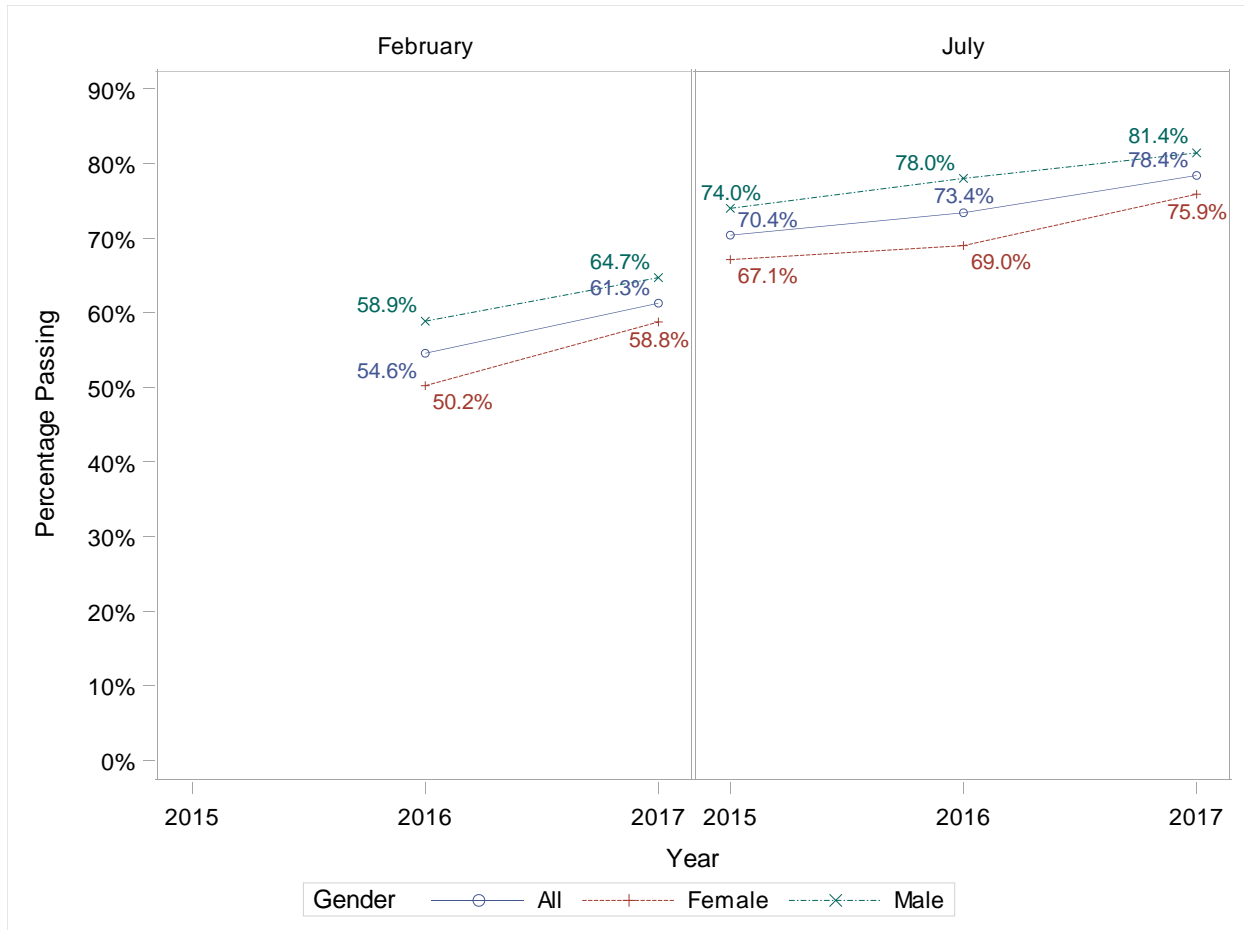
**Figure J.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Gender**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female		50.2%	58.8%	67.1%	69.0%	75.9%
(SEM 1 to 2)	N	679	776	4362	4296	4089
Male		58.9%	64.7%	74.0%	78.0%	81.4%
(SEM 1 to 2)	N	598	646	4037	3883	3585
All*		54.6%	61.3%	70.4%	73.4%	78.4%
(SEM <= 1)	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\* All includes candidates omitting their gender.



**Figure J.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender**

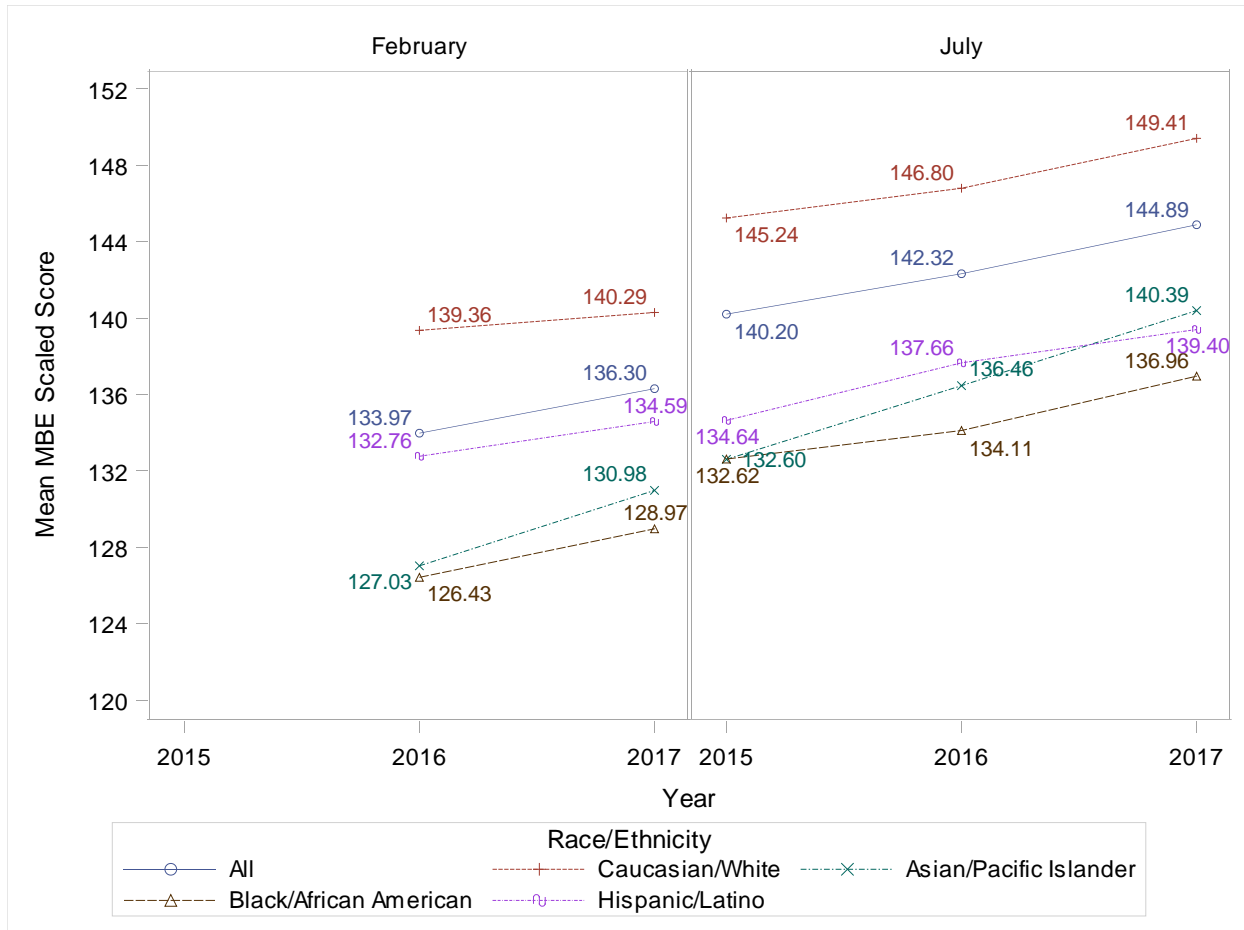


**Figure J.5**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.7)	Mean	139.36	140.29	145.24	146.80	149.41
	(SD)	(17.83)	(17.35)	(15.23)	(16.20)	(16.02)
	N	634	738	4755	4511	4024
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.4 to 1.2)	Mean	127.03	130.98	132.60	136.46	140.39
	(SD)	(19.82)	(17.88)	(18.18)	(18.40)	(19.08)
	N	272	277	1983	1960	1955
Black/African American (SEM 0.6 to 1.3)	Mean	126.43	128.97	132.62	134.11	136.96
	(SD)	(15.39)	(16.12)	(14.69)	(15.89)	(16.61)
	N	137	149	561	560	570
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.7 to 2.0)	Mean	132.76	134.59	134.64	137.66	139.40
	(SD)	(17.89)	(16.62)	(16.76)	(16.44)	(16.11)
	N	84	100	429	496	461
All*	Mean	133.97	136.30	140.20	142.32	144.89
	(SD)	(19.03)	(18.00)	(17.21)	(17.60)	(17.77)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.5**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Race/Ethnicity**

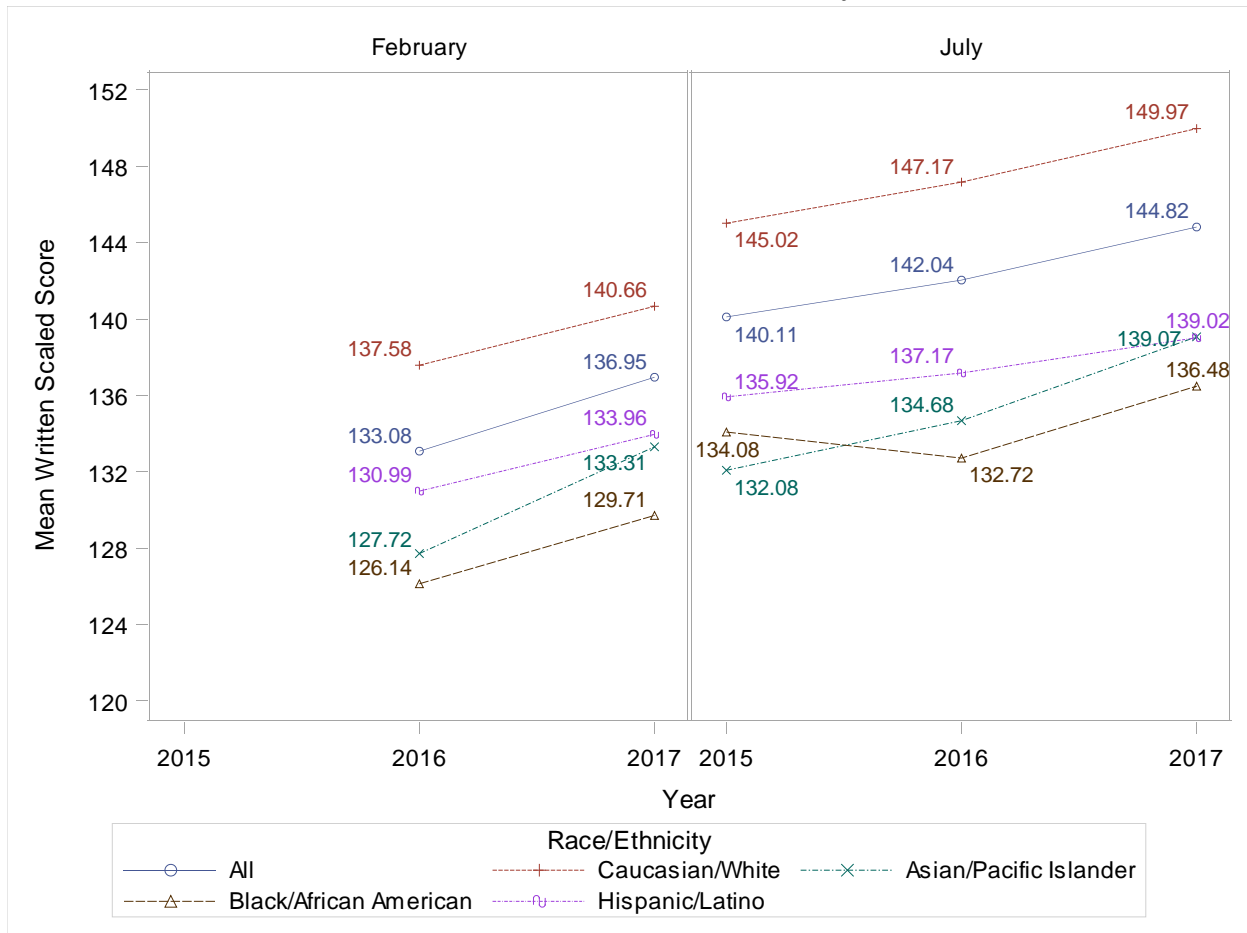


**Figure J.6**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White (SEM 0.2 to 0.7)	Mean	137.58	140.66	145.02	147.17	149.97
	(SD)	(18.32)	(17.21)	(15.35)	(16.29)	(16.34)
	N	634	738	4755	4511	4024
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.4 to 1.2)	Mean	127.72	133.31	132.08	134.68	139.07
	(SD)	(19.08)	(18.65)	(17.85)	(18.40)	(18.66)
	N	272	277	1983	1960	1955
Black/African American (SEM 0.6 to 1.3)	Mean	126.14	129.71	134.08	132.72	136.48
	(SD)	(15.35)	(14.78)	(15.37)	(15.94)	(16.36)
	N	137	149	561	560	570
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 0.7 to 2.1)	Mean	130.99	133.96	135.92	137.17	139.02
	(SD)	(19.13)	(17.63)	(17.25)	(16.67)	(16.59)
	N	84	100	429	496	461
All*	Mean	133.08	136.95	140.11	142.04	144.82
	(SD)	(18.94)	(17.67)	(17.17)	(17.83)	(18.00)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.6**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Race/Ethnicity**

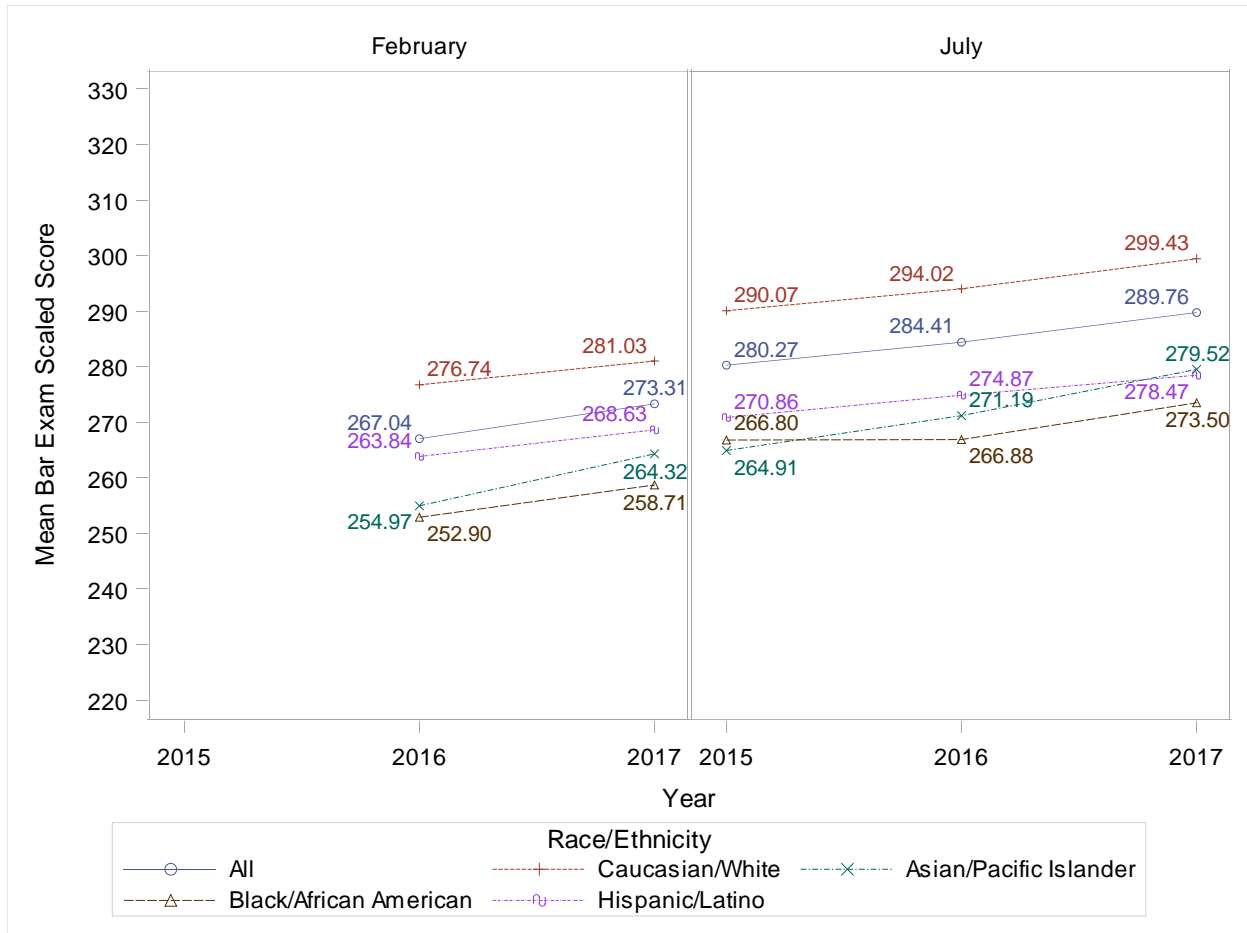


**Figure J.7**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 1.3)	Mean	276.74	281.03	290.07	294.02	299.43
	(SD)	(33.20)	(31.84)	(27.59)	(30.06)	(30.07)
	N	634	738	4755	4511	4024
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.8 to 2.2)	Mean	254.97	264.32	264.91	271.19	279.52
	(SD)	(36.19)	(34.09)	(33.68)	(34.58)	(35.41)
	N	272	277	1983	1960	1955
Black/African American (SEM 1.2 to 2.4)	Mean	252.90	258.71	266.80	266.88	273.50
	(SD)	(28.02)	(27.94)	(27.68)	(29.53)	(30.87)
	N	137	149	561	560	570
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.4 to 3.8)	Mean	263.84	268.63	270.86	274.87	278.47
	(SD)	(34.66)	(31.74)	(31.65)	(30.83)	(30.79)
	N	84	100	429	496	461
All*	Mean	267.04	273.31	280.27	284.41	289.76
	(SD)	(35.27)	(33.09)	(31.77)	(33.22)	(33.60)
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.7**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Race/Ethnicity**



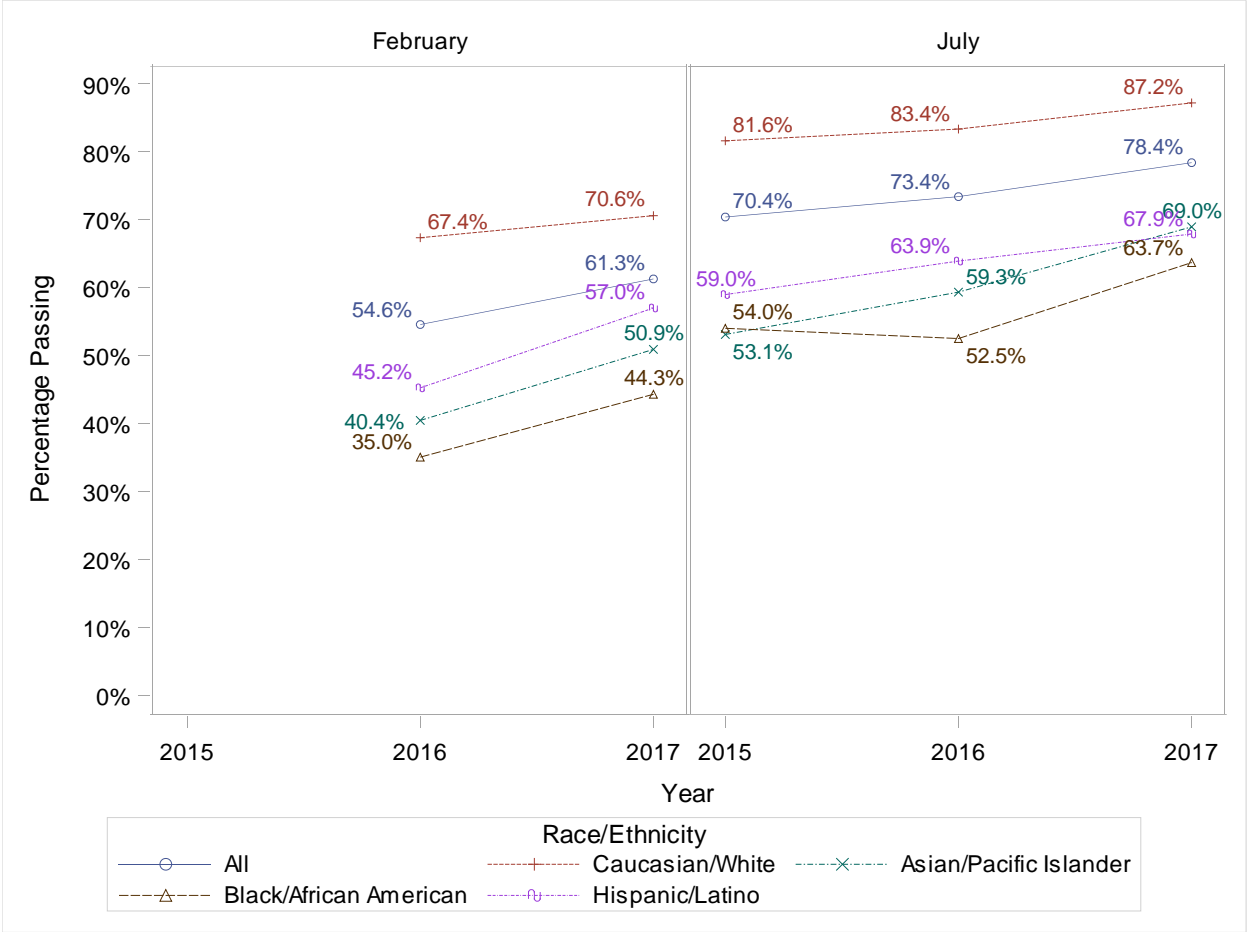
**Figure J.8**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Taker Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	N	67.4%	70.6%	81.6%	83.4%	87.2%
		634	738	4755	4511	4024
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1 to 3)	N	40.4%	50.9%	53.1%	59.3%	69.0%
		272	277	1983	1960	1955
Black/African American (SEM 2 to 4)	N	35.0%	44.3%	54.0%	52.5%	63.7%
		137	149	561	560	570
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2 to 5)	N	45.2%	57.0%	59.0%	63.9%	67.9%
		84	100	429	496	461
All* (SEM <= 1)	N	54.6%	61.3%	70.4%	73.4%	78.4%
		1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting racial/ethnic group.



**Figure J.8**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Race/Ethnicity**

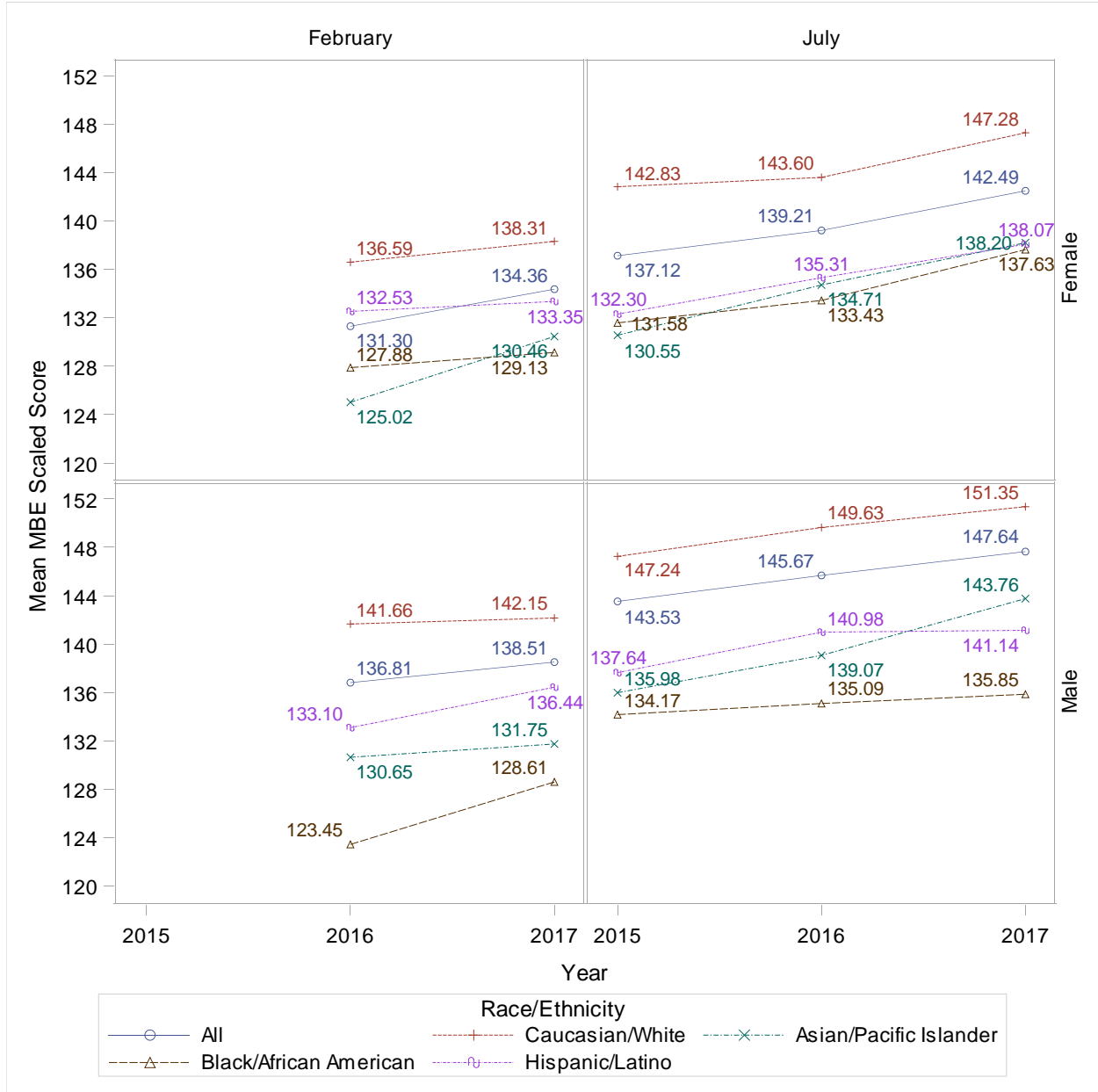


**Table J.9**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.1)	Mean	136.59	138.31	142.83	143.60	147.28
		(SD)	(18.23)	(17.45)	(14.93)	(16.34)	(16.21)
		N	288	357	2155	2122	1926
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 1.4)	Mean	125.02	130.46	130.55	134.71	138.20
		(SD)	(18.91)	(18.40)	(17.87)	(18.37)	(18.97)
		N	175	165	1235	1172	1171
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 1.6)	Mean	127.88	129.13	131.58	133.43	137.63
		(SD)	(15.37)	(16.54)	(14.17)	(15.72)	(16.43)
		N	92	101	336	338	360
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 2.7)	Mean	132.53	133.35	132.30	135.31	138.07	
	(SD)	(19.07)	(16.33)	(16.61)	(16.27)	(16.25)	
	N	49	60	241	291	264	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 0.9)	Mean	141.66	142.15	147.24	149.63	151.35
		(SD)	(17.18)	(17.08)	(15.19)	(15.56)	(15.59)
		N	346	381	2599	2384	2096
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 2.1)	Mean	130.65	131.75	135.98	139.07	143.76
		(SD)	(20.98)	(17.14)	(18.20)	(18.15)	(18.74)
		N	97	112	748	788	781
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 2.3)	Mean	123.45	128.61	134.17	135.09	135.85
		(SD)	(15.17)	(15.35)	(15.33)	(16.13)	(16.92)
		N	45	48	225	221	209
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.1 to 2.8)	Mean	133.10	136.44	137.64	140.98	141.14	
	(SD)	(16.35)	(17.08)	(16.52)	(16.13)	(15.80)	
	N	35	40	188	205	196	
All*	Mean	133.97	136.30	140.20	142.32	144.89	
	(SD)	(19.03)	(18.00)	(17.21)	(17.60)	(17.77)	
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.9**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

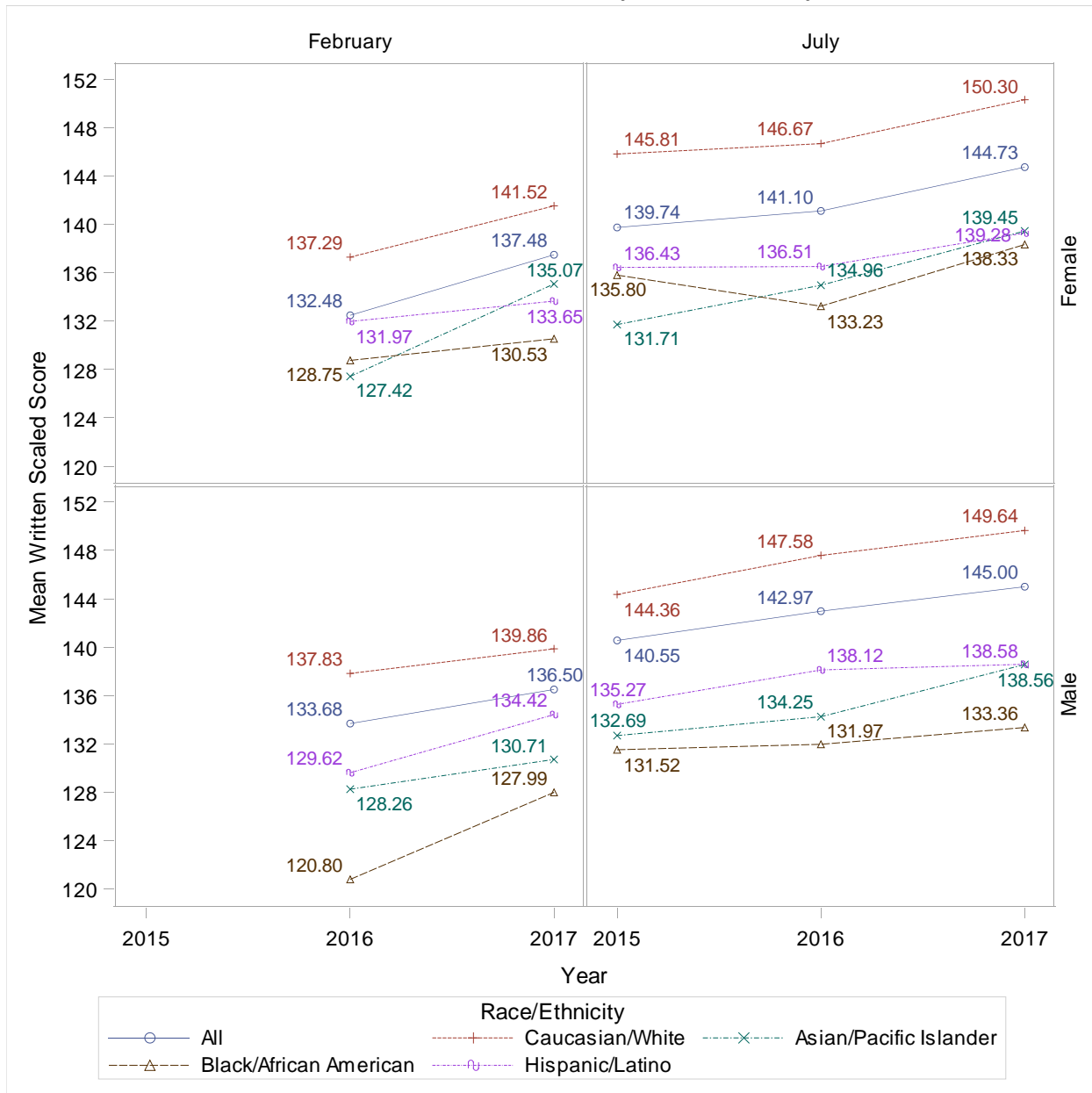


**Table J.10**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.1)	Mean	137.29	141.52	145.81	146.67	150.30
		(SD)	(18.62)	(17.41)	(15.14)	(16.32)	(16.65)
		N	288	357	2155	2122	1926
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.5 to 1.4)	Mean	127.42	135.07	131.71	134.96	139.45
		(SD)	(18.75)	(18.22)	(18.16)	(18.54)	(18.86)
		N	175	165	1235	1172	1171
	Black/African American (SEM 0.8 to 1.6)	Mean	128.75	130.53	135.80	133.23	138.33
		(SD)	(15.07)	(14.51)	(14.98)	(16.34)	(16.07)
		N	92	101	336	338	360
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.0 to 2.8)	Mean	131.97	133.65	136.43	136.51	139.28	
	(SD)	(19.89)	(15.68)	(17.09)	(16.57)	(17.11)	
	N	49	60	241	291	264	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.3 to 1.0)	Mean	137.83	139.86	144.36	147.58	149.64
		(SD)	(18.10)	(17.00)	(15.51)	(16.25)	(16.03)
		N	346	381	2599	2384	2096
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.6 to 2.0)	Mean	128.26	130.71	132.69	134.25	138.56
		(SD)	(19.75)	(19.05)	(17.32)	(18.19)	(18.35)
		N	97	112	748	788	781
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 2.2)	Mean	120.80	127.99	131.52	131.97	133.36
		(SD)	(14.66)	(15.36)	(15.63)	(15.35)	(16.43)
		N	45	48	225	221	209
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.1 to 3.2)	Mean	129.62	134.43	135.27	138.12	138.58	
	(SD)	(18.22)	(20.41)	(17.47)	(16.81)	(15.88)	
	N	35	40	188	205	196	
All*	Mean	133.08	136.95	140.11	142.04	144.82	
	(SD)	(18.94)	(17.67)	(17.17)	(17.83)	(18.00)	
	N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.10**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

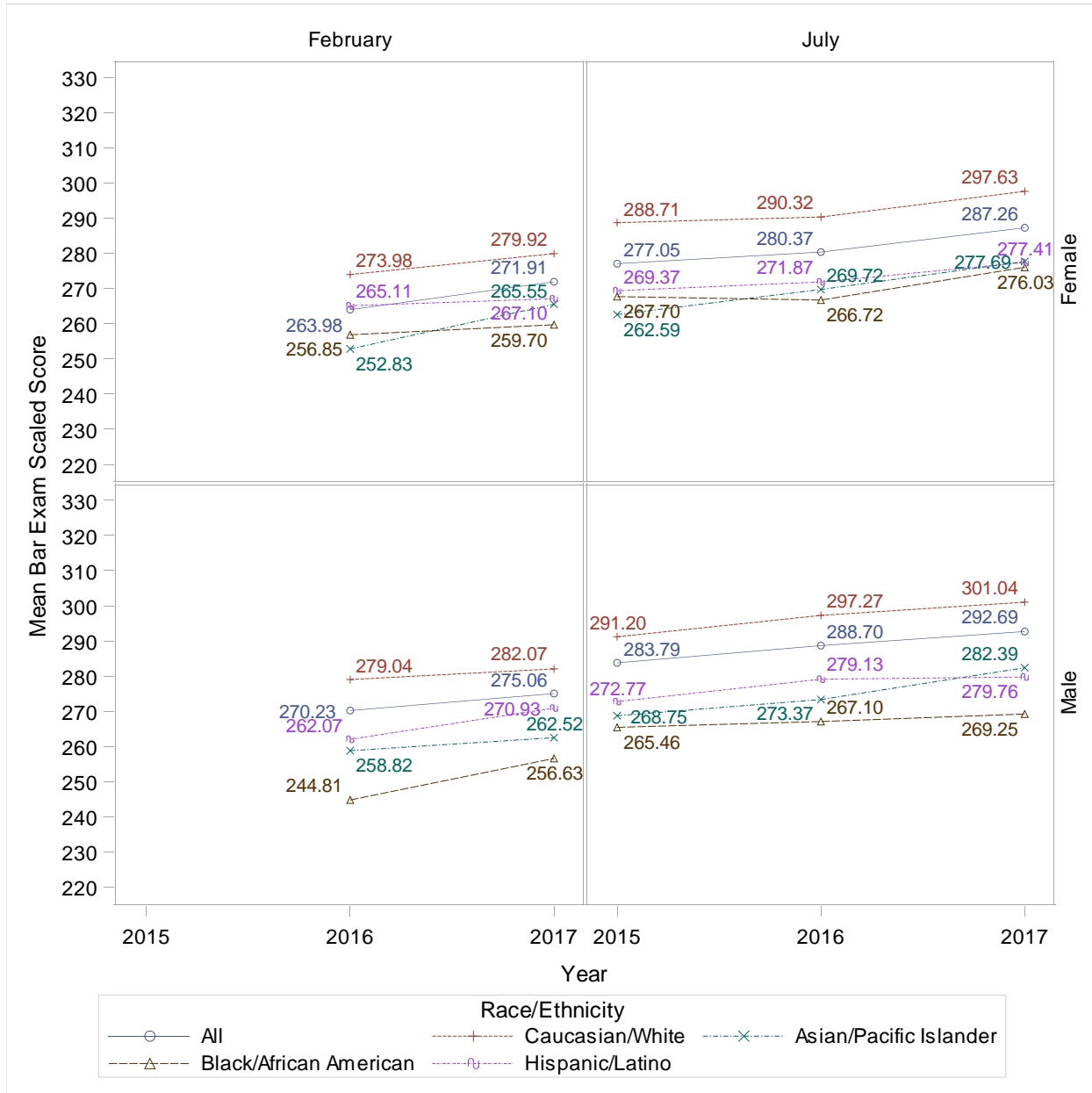


**Table J.11**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.6 to 2.0)	Mean	273.98	279.92	288.71	290.32	297.63
		(SD)	(33.79)	(32.39)	(27.33)	(30.40)	(30.74)
		N	288	357	2155	2122	1926
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.0 to 2.7)	Mean	252.83	265.55	262.59	269.72	277.69
		(SD)	(35.19)	(34.38)	(33.88)	(34.82)	(35.60)
		N	175	165	1235	1172	1171
	Black/African American (SEM 1.5 to 2.9)	Mean	256.85	259.70	267.70	266.72	276.03
		(SD)	(27.94)	(28.70)	(26.85)	(30.08)	(30.34)
		N	92	101	336	338	360
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.8 to 5.2)	Mean	265.11	267.10	269.37	271.87	277.41	
	(SD)	(36.29)	(29.02)	(31.42)	(30.41)	(31.52)	
	N	49	60	241	291	264	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.5 to 1.8)	Mean	279.04	282.07	291.20	297.27	301.04
		(SD)	(32.56)	(31.33)	(27.76)	(29.38)	(29.33)
		N	346	381	2599	2384	2096
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.2 to 3.8)	Mean	258.82	262.52	268.75	273.37	282.39
		(SD)	(37.82)	(33.73)	(33.01)	(34.13)	(34.95)
		N	97	112	748	788	781
	Black/African American (SEM 1.9 to 4.0)	Mean	244.81	256.63	265.46	267.10	269.25
		(SD)	(26.70)	(26.44)	(28.89)	(28.81)	(31.41)
		N	45	48	225	221	209
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.1 to 5.6)	Mean	262.07	270.93	272.77	279.13	279.76	
	(SD)	(32.68)	(35.68)	(31.93)	(31.00)	(29.81)	
	N	35	40	188	205	196	
All*		Mean	267.04	273.31	280.27	284.41	289.76
(SEM 0.3 to 1.0)		(SD)	(35.27)	(33.09)	(31.77)	(33.22)	(33.60)
		N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure J.11**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



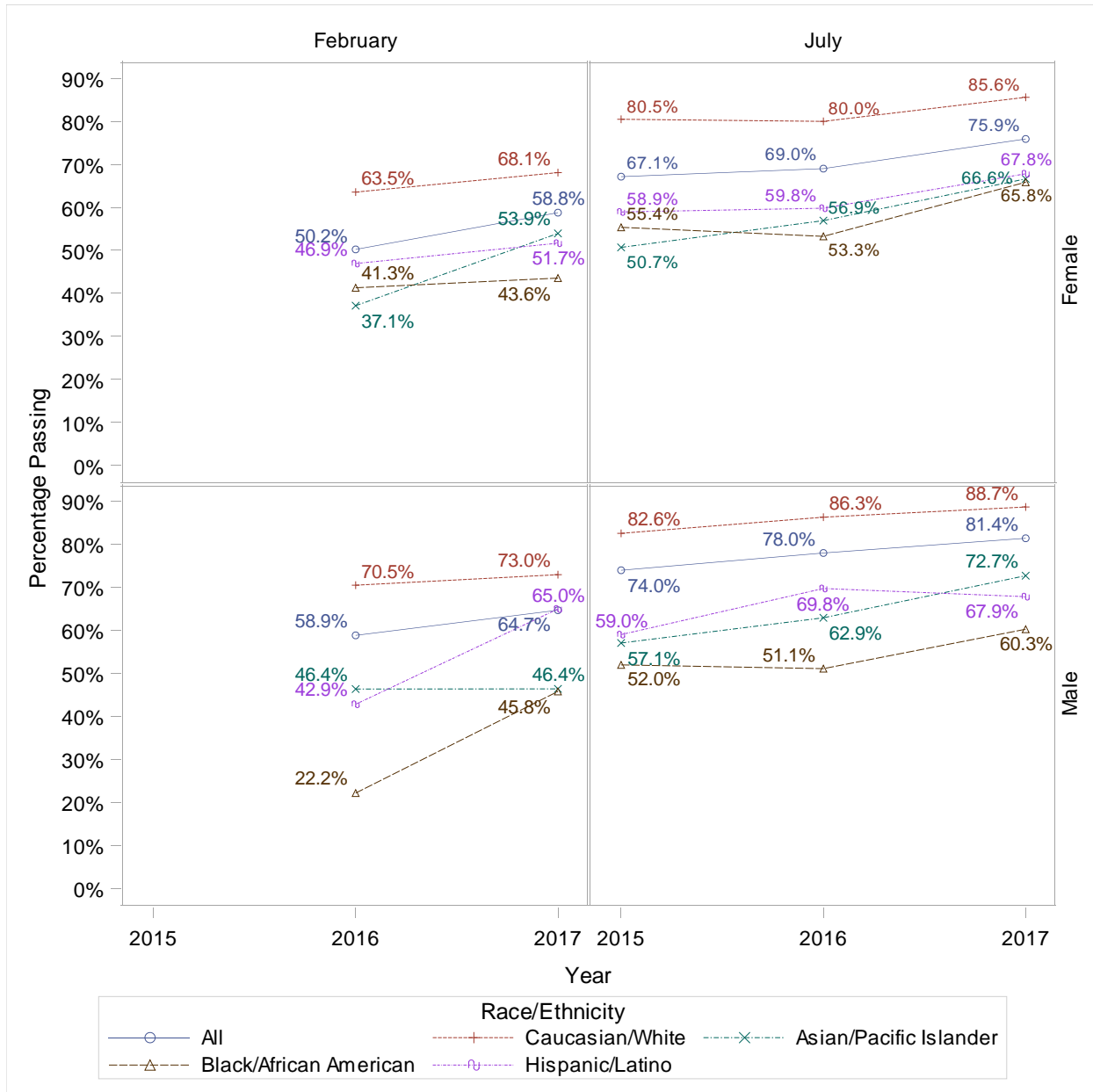
**Table J.12**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 3)	63.5%	68.1%	80.5%	80.0%	85.6%
	N	288	357	2155	2122	1926
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1 to 4)	37.1%	53.9%	50.7%	56.9%	66.6%
	N	175	165	1235	1172	1171
	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 5)	41.3%	43.6%	55.4%	53.3%	65.8%
N	92	101	336	338	360	
Male	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 7)	46.9%	51.7%	58.9%	59.8%	67.8%
	N	49	60	241	291	264
	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	70.5%	73.0%	82.6%	86.3%	88.7%
	N	346	381	2599	2384	2096
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 5)	46.4%	46.4%	57.1%	62.9%	72.7%
N	97	112	748	788	781	
All*	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 7)	22.2%	45.8%	52.0%	51.1%	60.3%
	N	45	48	225	221	209
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 3 to 8)	42.9%	65.0%	59.0%	69.8%	67.9%
	N	35	40	188	205	196
	All* (SEM <= 1)	54.6%	61.3%	70.4%	73.4%	78.4%
N	1303	1454	8587	8297	7815	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.



**Figure J.12**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**First-time Takers Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



**Appendix K**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted Groups**

This appendix contains means, standard deviations, and standard errors of MBE scores, written scores, bar exam scores, and pass rates for Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, and Omitted racial/ethnic groups with sample sizes 10 or more candidates. These results were not provided in the main body of the report because of small sample sizes in most cases (Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American) or because the group is less clearly defined (Other, Omitted). The American Indian/Alaskan Native group was too small in all but one instance where there were 10 candidates, so this group was not reported here. Small sample sizes lead to unstable results for statistics like means, which make them difficult to interpret (e.g., see section 2.4). Instability in the means is observable in relatively large standard errors of means for groups with few candidates. Tables of results are provided for reference purposes (and correspond to tables in section 4.2), but caution is needed when interpreting results for groups with small sample sizes.

**Table K.1**  
**MBE Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.4 to 1.7)	Mean	129.07	130.18	130.75	135.69	134.52
	(SD)	(12.14)	(12.39)	(15.59)	(15.72)	(17.13)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 3.6)	Mean	129.37	137.70	141.95	140.03	141.01
	(SD)	(14.80)	(11.11)	(14.23)	(15.38)	(17.53)
	N	17	12	52	47	37
Other (SEM 0.8 to 1.0)	Mean	125.81	128.37	130.38	134.02	135.36
	(SD)	(16.19)	(16.96)	(18.15)	(18.20)	(18.82)
	N	317	280	554	517	560
Omitted (SEM 0.8 to 1.3)	Mean	130.19	131.69	138.22	137.86	141.98
	(SD)	(15.92)	(16.06)	(16.63)	(18.54)	(18.44)
	N	160	144	405	336	366

Corresponds to Table 4.2.13

**Table K.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.3 to 1.9)	Mean	128.77	130.93	132.82	135.05	135.08
	(SD)	(11.87)	(14.46)	(17.01)	(15.35)	(17.84)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 3.5)	Mean	130.36	135.43	136.74	138.66	141.69
	(SD)	(13.51)	(12.23)	(14.35)	(15.04)	(16.63)
	N	17	12	52	47	37
Other (SEM 0.7 to 0.9)	Mean	126.93	128.40	131.49	135.46	136.09
	(SD)	(15.86)	(15.79)	(17.50)	(17.49)	(18.99)
	N	317	280	554	517	560
Omitted (SEM 0.8 to 1.4)	Mean	129.32	129.54	136.69	137.70	140.67
	(SD)	(15.77)	(16.56)	(17.00)	(18.18)	(18.73)
	N	160	144	405	336	366

Corresponds to Table 4.2.14

**Table K.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 2.7 to 3.1)	Mean	258.00	261.20	263.47	270.77	269.73
	(SD)	(21.39)	(24.55)	(29.51)	(29.00)	(32.28)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 3.7 to 6.0)	Mean	260.42	273.08	277.45	278.72	282.68
	(SD)	(24.70)	(19.97)	(26.61)	(28.45)	(31.74)
	N	17	12	52	47	37
Other (SEM 1.4 to 1.8)	Mean	252.93	256.83	262.15	269.53	271.51
	(SD)	(29.14)	(30.36)	(33.22)	(33.65)	(35.63)
	N	317	280	554	517	560
Omitted (SEM 1.6 to 2.5)	Mean	259.19	261.28	274.72	275.63	282.69
	(SD)	(29.35)	(29.52)	(31.20)	(34.81)	(34.83)
	N	160	144	405	336	366

Corresponds to Table 4.2.15

**Table K.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 4 to 6)		38.1%	44.3%	44.7%	56.8%	54.7%
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 7 to 15)		29.4%	58.3%	67.3%	72.3%	75.7%
	N	17	12	52	47	37
Other (SEM 2 to 3)		32.2%	40.7%	46.2%	57.8%	59.1%
	N	317	280	554	517	560
Omitted (SEM 2 to 4)		38.1%	41.0%	63.5%	64.0%	69.9%
	N	160	144	405	336	366

Corresponds to Table 4.2.16

**Table K.5**  
**MBE Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.4 to 1.7)	Mean	129.07	130.18	130.75	135.69	134.52
	(SD)	(12.14)	(12.39)	(15.59)	(15.72)	(17.13)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 3.6)	Mean	129.37	137.70	142.06	140.03	142.16
	(SD)	(14.80)	(11.11)	(14.35)	(15.38)	(16.30)
	N	17	12	51	47	35
Other (SEM 0.9 to 1.4)	Mean	131.16	132.86	136.82	138.77	141.41
	(SD)	(14.09)	(15.56)	(15.89)	(16.48)	(16.47)
	N	156	126	308	341	319
Omitted (SEM 0.9 to 1.7)	Mean	133.11	134.36	142.12	141.40	146.41
	(SD)	(15.84)	(15.72)	(15.47)	(17.00)	(16.43)
	N	104	84	293	245	259

Corresponds to Table 4.2.17

**Table K.6**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.3 to 1.9)	Mean	128.77	130.93	132.82	135.05	135.08
	(SD)	(11.87)	(14.46)	(17.01)	(15.35)	(17.84)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 3.5)	Mean	130.36	135.43	136.91	138.66	142.87
	(SD)	(13.51)	(12.23)	(14.44)	(15.04)	(16.31)
	N	17	12	51	47	35
Other (SEM 0.9 to 1.4)	Mean	130.31	132.80	137.00	140.02	142.36
	(SD)	(15.26)	(15.37)	(15.95)	(15.74)	(16.85)
	N	156	126	308	341	319
Omitted (SEM 0.9 to 1.7)	Mean	131.41	131.74	140.66	141.54	145.67
	(SD)	(15.42)	(15.67)	(15.29)	(17.62)	(16.90)
	N	104	84	293	245	259

Corresponds to Table 4.2.18



**Table K.7**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 2.5 to 3.1)	Mean	258.00	261.20	263.47	270.77	269.73
	(SD)	(21.39)	(24.55)	(29.51)	(29.00)	(32.28)
	N	63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 3.8 to 6.0)	Mean	260.42	273.08	277.64	278.72	285.03
	(SD)	(24.70)	(19.97)	(26.84)	(28.45)	(30.28)
	N	17	12	51	47	35
Other (SEM 1.6 to 2.5)	Mean	261.17	265.70	273.56	278.83	283.84
	(SD)	(26.50)	(28.36)	(29.11)	(30.06)	(30.94)
	N	156	126	308	341	319
Omitted (SEM 1.6 to 3.1)	Mean	264.10	266.11	282.26	283.01	292.11
	(SD)	(29.20)	(28.58)	(28.20)	(32.80)	(30.88)
	N	104	84	293	245	259

Corresponds to Table 4.2.19

**Table K.8**  
**Pass Rates**  
**Domestic-Educated New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 4 to 6)	N	38.1%	44.3%	44.7%	56.8%	54.7%
		63	61	114	132	106
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 7 to 15)	N	29.4%	58.3%	66.7%	72.3%	77.1%
		17	12	51	47	35
Other (SEM 2 to 4)	N	38.5%	51.6%	59.7%	69.5%	73.7%
		156	126	308	341	319
Omitted (SEM 3 to 5)	N	47.1%	45.2%	73.7%	72.2%	79.5%
		104	84	293	245	259

Corresponds to Table 4.2.20

**Table K.9**  
**MBE Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated First-Time Takers New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.6 to 3.1)	Mean	133.01	134.12	133.93	139.64	137.83
	(SD)	(11.98)	(13.06)	(16.61)	(15.75)	(17.15)
	N	15	22	79	96	80
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 2.5)	Mean	*	*	144.01	143.14	145.49
	(SD)	*	*	(13.01)	(13.81)	(13.50)
	N	*	*	44	37	29
Other (SEM 1.0 to 3.0)	Mean	139.14	141.68	139.77	142.15	144.89
	(SD)	(17.44)	(19.01)	(15.29)	(15.76)	(15.06)
	N	49	39	250	268	259
Omitted (SEM 0.9 to 2.7)	Mean	141.81	142.69	144.72	146.56	149.73
	(SD)	(15.82)	(15.40)	(14.15)	(14.03)	(14.74)
	N	34	41	254	193	220

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.2.21

**Table K.10**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated First-Time Takers New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.6 to 3.4)	Mean	131.90	135.37	138.39	138.63	138.59
	(SD)	(12.03)	(16.02)	(15.98)	(15.51)	(17.83)
	N	15	22	79	96	80
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 2.0 to 3.0)	Mean	*	*	139.16	141.17	145.57
	(SD)	*	*	(13.12)	(15.00)	(16.31)
	N	*	*	44	37	29
Other (SEM 0.9 to 1.0)	Mean	138.51	142.10	139.64	143.50	145.62
	(SD)	(19.68)	(16.53)	(15.56)	(14.80)	(16.09)
	N	49	39	250	268	259
Omitted (SEM 0.9 to 1.1)	Mean	140.24	136.71	143.43	146.72	148.80
	(SD)	(15.16)	(16.11)	(13.65)	(14.86)	(15.46)
	N	34	41	254	193	220

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.2.22

**Table K.11**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**Domestic-Educated First-Time Takers New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 3.0 to 5.9)	Mean	265.39	269.59	272.39	278.30	276.56
	(SD)	(22.90)	(27.61)	(29.41)	(29.15)	(32.27)
	N	15	22	79	96	80
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 3.6 to 5.1)	Mean	*	*	281.87	284.32	291.07
	(SD)	*	*	(24.20)	(27.00)	(27.62)
	N	*	*	44	37	29
Other (SEM 1.7 to 1.8)	Mean	276.59	283.85	279.05	285.71	290.58
	(SD)	(34.02)	(33.16)	(28.12)	(28.23)	(28.60)
	N	49	39	250	268	259
Omitted (SEM 1.6 to 1.9)	Mean	281.92	279.44	287.63	293.34	298.55
	(SD)	(29.63)	(29.09)	(24.88)	(26.95)	(27.53)
	N	34	41	254	193	220

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.2.23

**Table K.12**  
**Pass Rates**  
**Domestic-Educated First-Time Takers New York State Board of Law Examiners Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 5 to 13)	N	46.7%	54.5%	59.5%	68.8%	65.0%
		15	22	79	96	80
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM = 7)	N	*	*	70.5%	78.4%	82.8%
		*	*	44	37	29
Other (SEM 2 to 7)	N	65.3%	76.9%	69.6%	79.1%	82.6%
		49	39	250	268	259
Omitted (SEM 2 to 8)	N	73.5%	58.5%	80.3%	86.5%	87.3%
		34	41	254	193	220

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.2.24

**Appendix L**  
**School-based Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

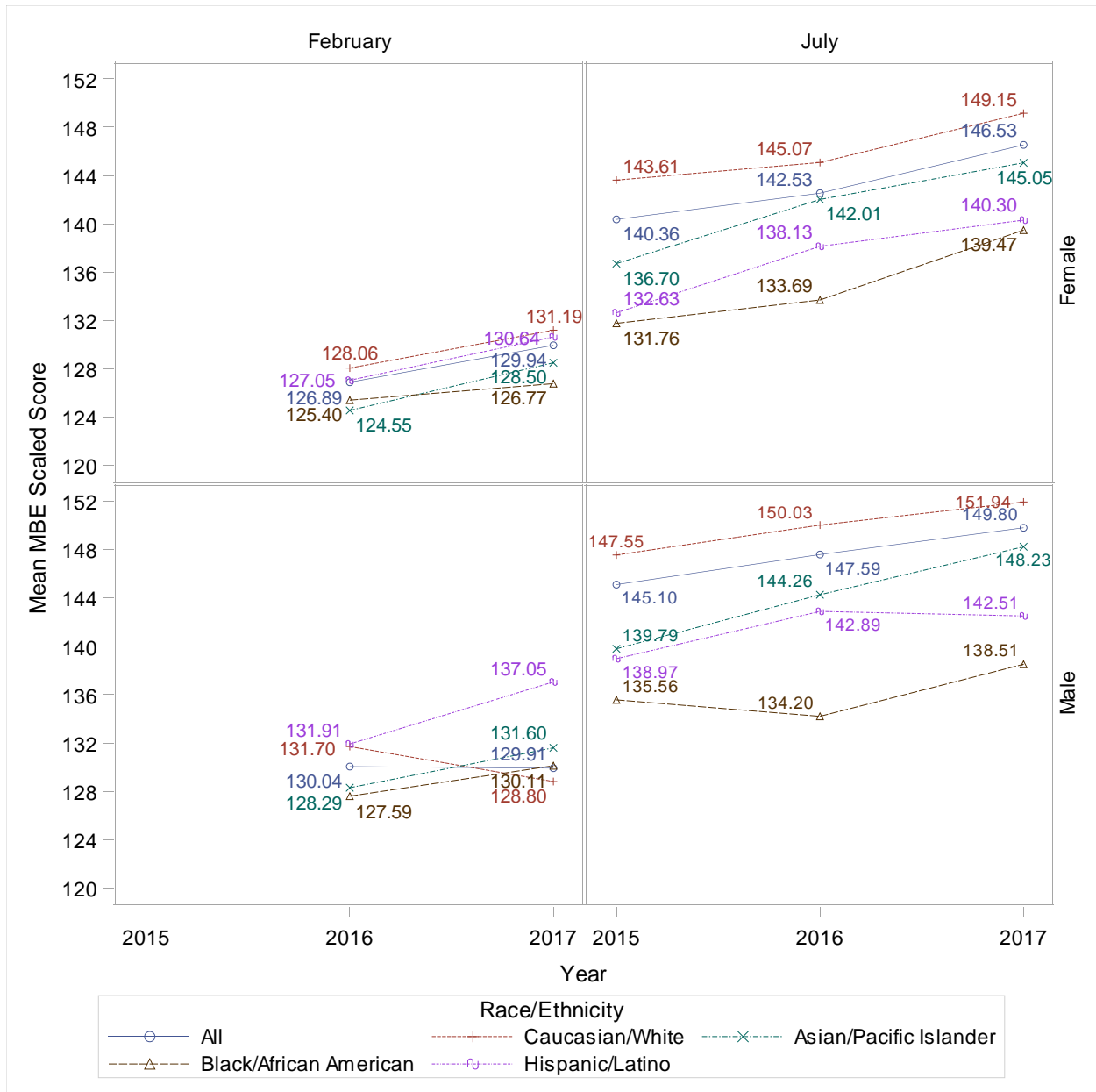
**Table L.1**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 1.0)	Mean	128.06	131.19	143.61	145.07	149.15
		(SD)	(10.91)	(10.85)	(15.65)	(15.61)	(15.15)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.6)	Mean	124.55	128.50	136.70	142.01	145.05
		(SD)	(9.67)	(10.47)	(16.08)	(15.17)	(16.28)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 1.4)	Mean	125.40	126.77	131.76	133.69	139.47
		(SD)	(9.61)	(11.49)	(13.82)	(14.41)	(15.70)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 2.1)	Mean	127.05	130.64	132.63	138.13	140.30	
	(SD)	(10.46)	(10.49)	(15.03)	(14.43)	(14.57)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 1.0)	Mean	131.70	128.80	147.55	150.03	151.94
		(SD)	(11.08)	(11.95)	(15.88)	(15.26)	(15.77)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.9)	Mean	128.29	131.60	139.79	144.26	148.23
		(SD)	(13.03)	(12.49)	(15.36)	(14.45)	(14.99)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM 1.2 to 2.2)	Mean	127.59	130.11	135.56	134.20	138.51
		(SD)	(13.19)	(10.73)	(14.93)	(14.97)	(14.35)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.4 to 3.3)	Mean	131.91	137.05	138.97	142.89	142.51	
	(SD)	(14.10)	(13.63)	(16.75)	(14.87)	(14.63)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	128.45	129.95	142.75	145.10	148.19	
	(SD)	(11.19)	(11.43)	(16.30)	(15.96)	(15.97)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.



**Figure L.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

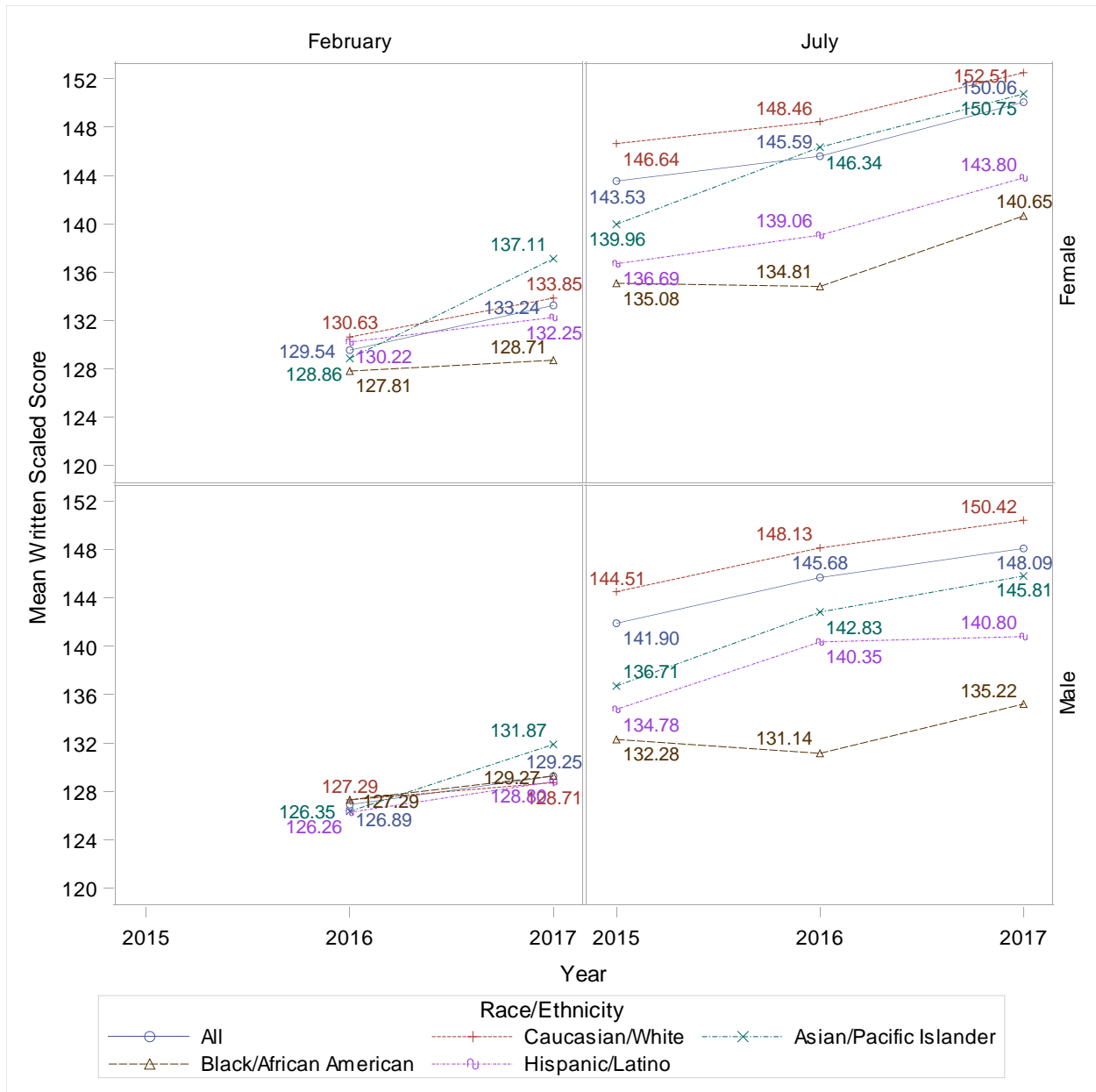


**Table L.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 1.0)	Mean	130.63	133.85	146.64	148.46	152.51
		(SD)	(11.64)	(12.63)	(15.42)	(15.59)	(15.56)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.8)	Mean	128.86	137.11	139.96	146.34	150.75
		(SD)	(10.83)	(10.85)	(16.61)	(15.39)	(15.75)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 1.9)	Mean	127.81	128.71	135.08	134.81	140.65
		(SD)	(13.30)	(12.48)	(15.28)	(14.83)	(16.02)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.1 to 2.7)	Mean	130.22	132.25	136.69	139.06	143.80	
	(SD)	(13.94)	(11.65)	(14.60)	(14.00)	(15.54)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 1.1)	Mean	127.29	128.71	144.51	148.13	150.42
		(SD)	(12.43)	(12.19)	(15.84)	(15.79)	(15.98)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.0 to 1.8)	Mean	126.35	131.87	136.71	142.83	145.81
		(SD)	(12.39)	(10.48)	(15.66)	(15.43)	(16.54)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM 1.2 to 2.0)	Mean	127.29	129.27	132.28	131.14	135.22
		(SD)	(12.28)	(10.61)	(14.87)	(13.93)	(15.04)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (1.5 to 3.0)	Mean	126.26	128.80	134.78	140.35	140.80	
	(SD)	(12.77)	(11.19)	(16.61)	(15.64)	(15.75)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	128.19	131.43	142.73	145.65	149.05	
	(SD)	(12.13)	(12.23)	(16.25)	(16.14)	(16.40)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure L.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

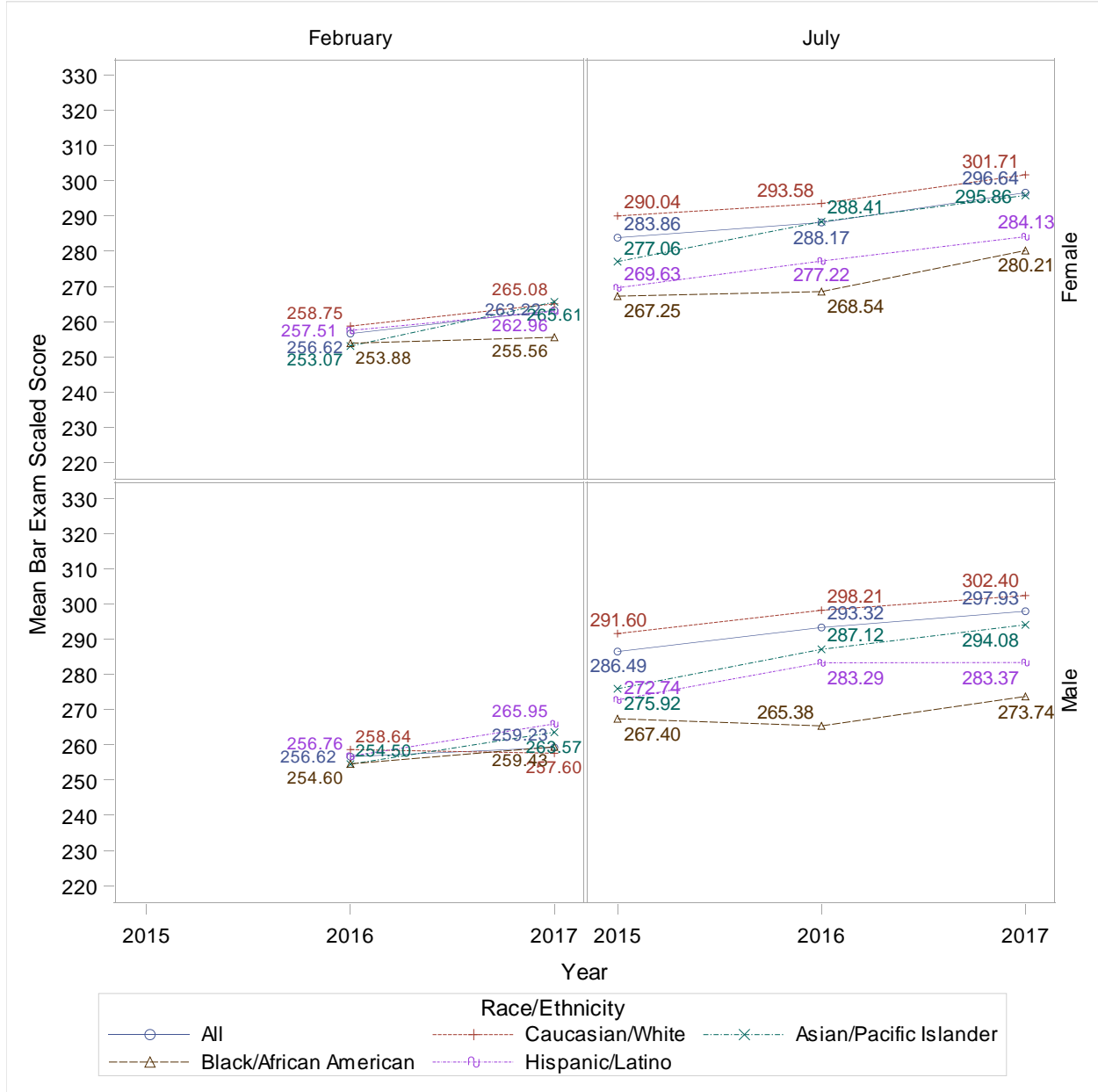


**Table L.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.8 to 1.6)	Mean	258.75	265.08	290.04	293.58	301.71
		(SD)	(18.69)	(20.05)	(28.29)	(28.68)	(28.43)
		N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.6 to 2.9)	Mean	253.07	265.61	277.06	288.41	295.86
		(SD)	(18.01)	(16.39)	(29.78)	(28.15)	(29.86)
		N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM 1.8 to 2.9)	Mean	253.88	255.56	267.25	268.54	280.21
		(SD)	(20.20)	(20.21)	(26.97)	(26.80)	(29.59)
		N	48	80	120	227	185
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.1 to 3.9)	Mean	257.51	262.96	269.63	277.22	284.13	
	(SD)	(19.95)	(18.61)	(26.83)	(25.98)	(27.98)	
	N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.7 to 1.7)	Mean	258.64	257.60	291.60	298.21	302.40
		(SD)	(19.57)	(20.06)	(28.91)	(28.61)	(29.48)
		N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.7 to 3.1)	Mean	254.50	263.57	275.92	287.12	294.08
		(SD)	(21.25)	(18.36)	(28.39)	(27.89)	(29.39)
		N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM 2.1 to 3.4)	Mean	254.60	259.43	267.40	265.38	273.74
		(SD)	(20.19)	(17.24)	(26.96)	(25.80)	(27.31)
		N	36	61	62	146	122
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.6 to 5.2)	Mean	256.76	265.95	272.74	283.29	283.37	
	(SD)	(22.09)	(21.75)	(31.75)	(28.01)	(28.49)	
	N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*	Mean	256.56	261.43	285.19	290.80	297.29	
	(SD)	(19.35)	(19.71)	(29.75)	(29.68)	(30.10)	
	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure L.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

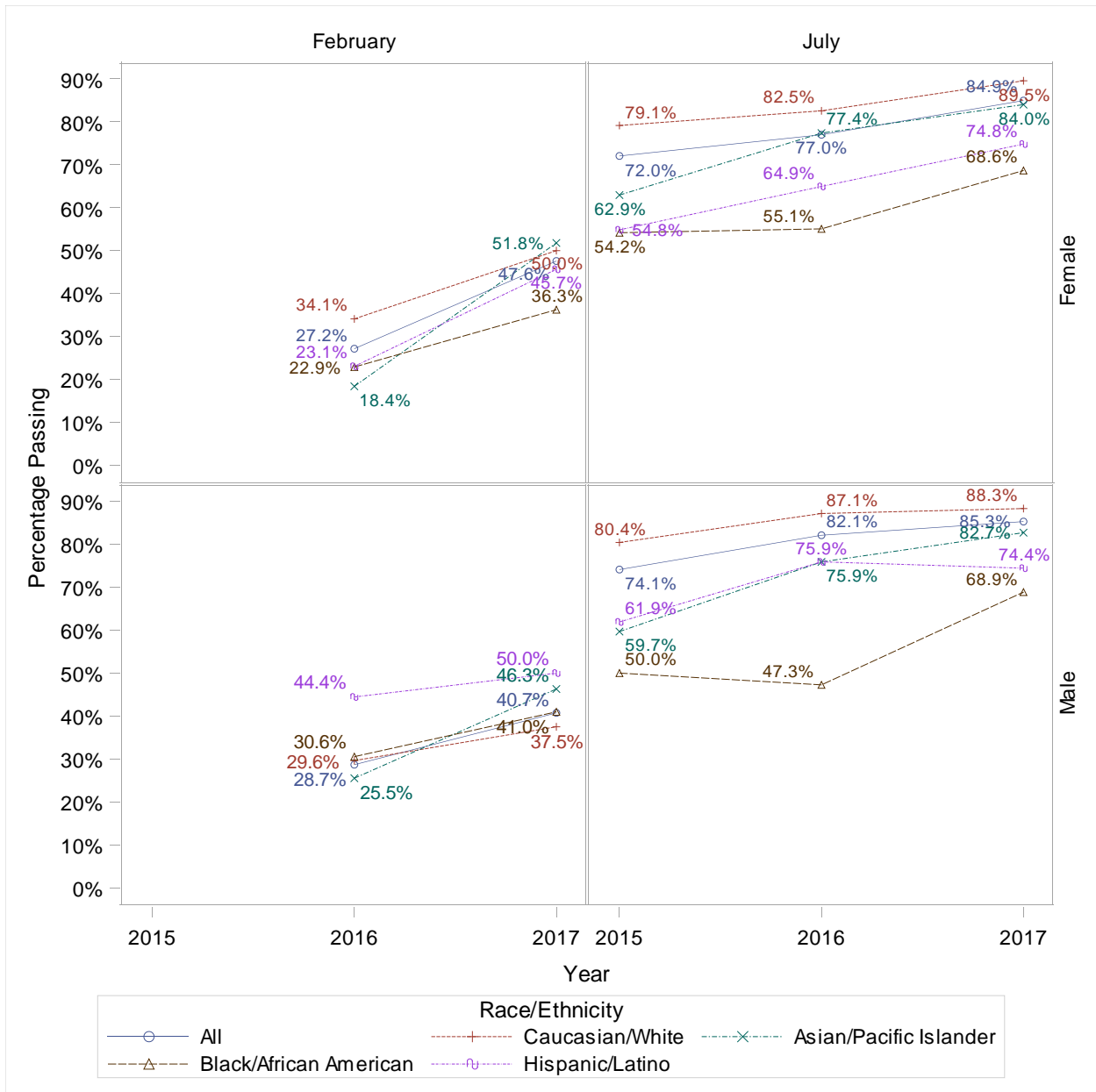


**Table L.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 4)	34.1%	50.0%	79.1%	82.5%	89.5%
	N	129	178	666	1346	1089
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 7)	18.4%	51.8%	62.9%	77.4%	84.0%
	N	38	56	116	318	306
	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 6)	22.9%	36.3%	54.2%	55.1%	68.6%
N	48	80	120	227	185	
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 4 to 8)	23.1%	45.7%	54.8%	64.9%	74.8%
N	26	46	62	154	127	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 4)	29.6%	37.5%	80.4%	87.1%	88.3%
	N	135	168	740	1602	1299
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 7)	25.5%	46.3%	59.7%	75.9%	82.7%
	N	47	54	119	257	231
	Black/African American (SEM 4 to 8)	30.6%	41.0%	50.0%	47.3%	68.9%
N	36	61	62	146	122	
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 4 to 12)	44.4%	50.0%	61.9%	75.9%	74.4%
N	18	20	42	112	86	
All*		27.9%	44.5%	73.2%	79.6%	85.1%
(SEM 1 to 2)	N	534	723	2084	4520	3753

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure L.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**



**Appendix M**  
**First-time Taker School-based Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

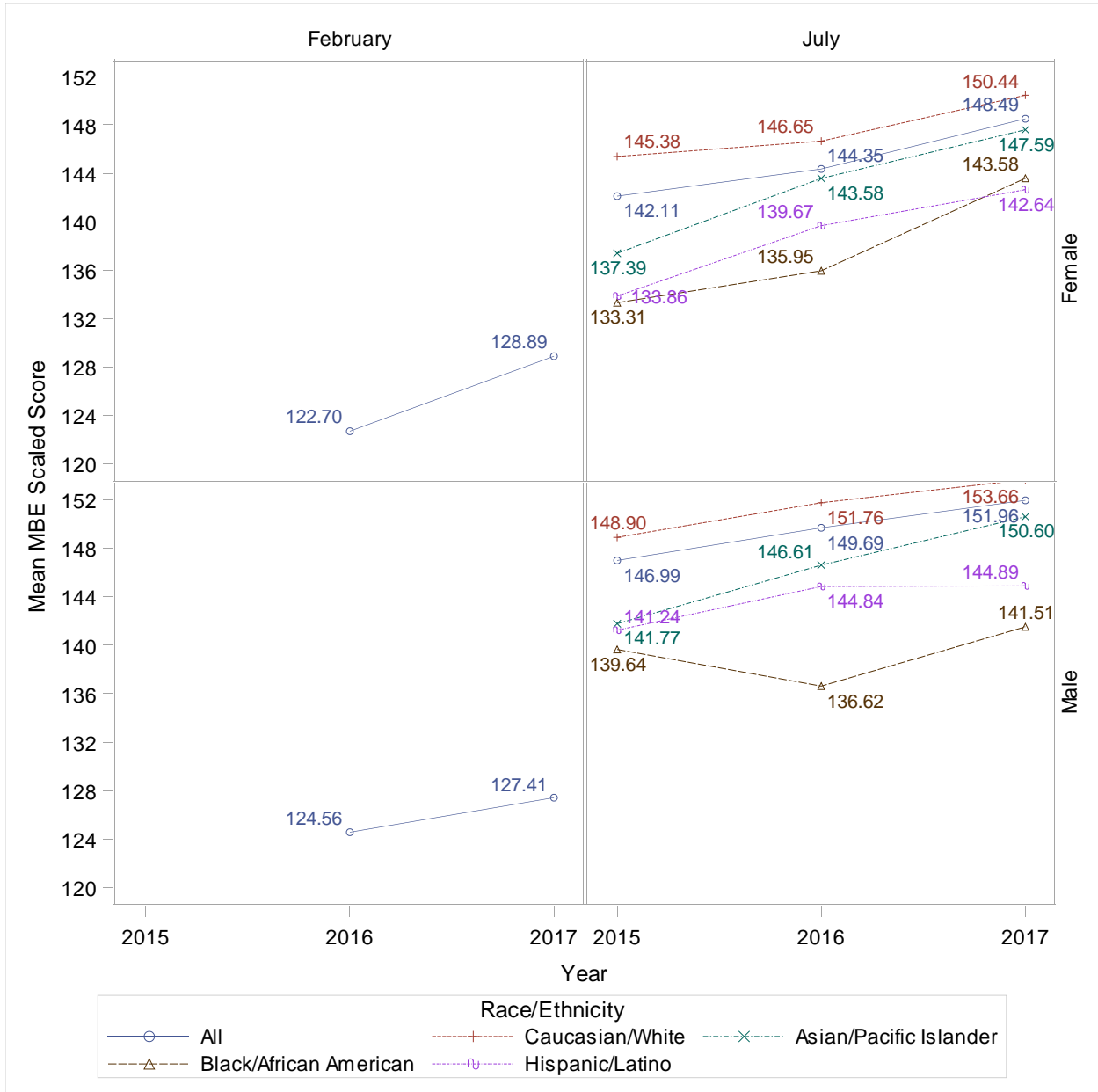


**Table M.1**  
**MBE Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	145.38	146.65	150.44	
		(SD)	(14.86)	(14.95)	(14.36)	
		N	606	1243	1025	
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.6)	Mean	137.39	143.58	147.59	
		(SD)	(16.32)	(14.51)	(14.80)	
		N	108	290	274	
	Black/African American (SEM 1.0 to 1.4)	Mean	133.31	135.95	143.58	
		(SD)	(13.89)	(14.07)	(14.36)	
		N	99	184	145	
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 2.2)	Mean	133.86	139.67	142.64	
		(SD)	(15.66)	(14.27)	(13.65)	
		N	49	135	107	
	Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	148.90	151.76	153.66
			(SD)	(15.30)	(14.12)	(14.75)
			N	691	1479	1203
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.5)		Mean	141.77	146.61	150.60	
		(SD)	(15.11)	(13.73)	(14.18)	
		N	104	220	202	
Black/African American (SEM 1.4 to 2.0)		Mean	139.64	136.62	141.51	
		(SD)	(13.72)	(14.90)	(13.24)	
		N	47	114	95	
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.4 to 3.0)		Mean	141.24	144.84	144.89	
		(SD)	(17.24)	(13.86)	(13.81)	
		N	34	100	74	
All*		Mean	144.58	147.06	150.23	
		(SD)	(15.78)	(15.15)	(14.89)	
		N	1873	4070	3405	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure M.1**  
**Means of MBE Scores**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

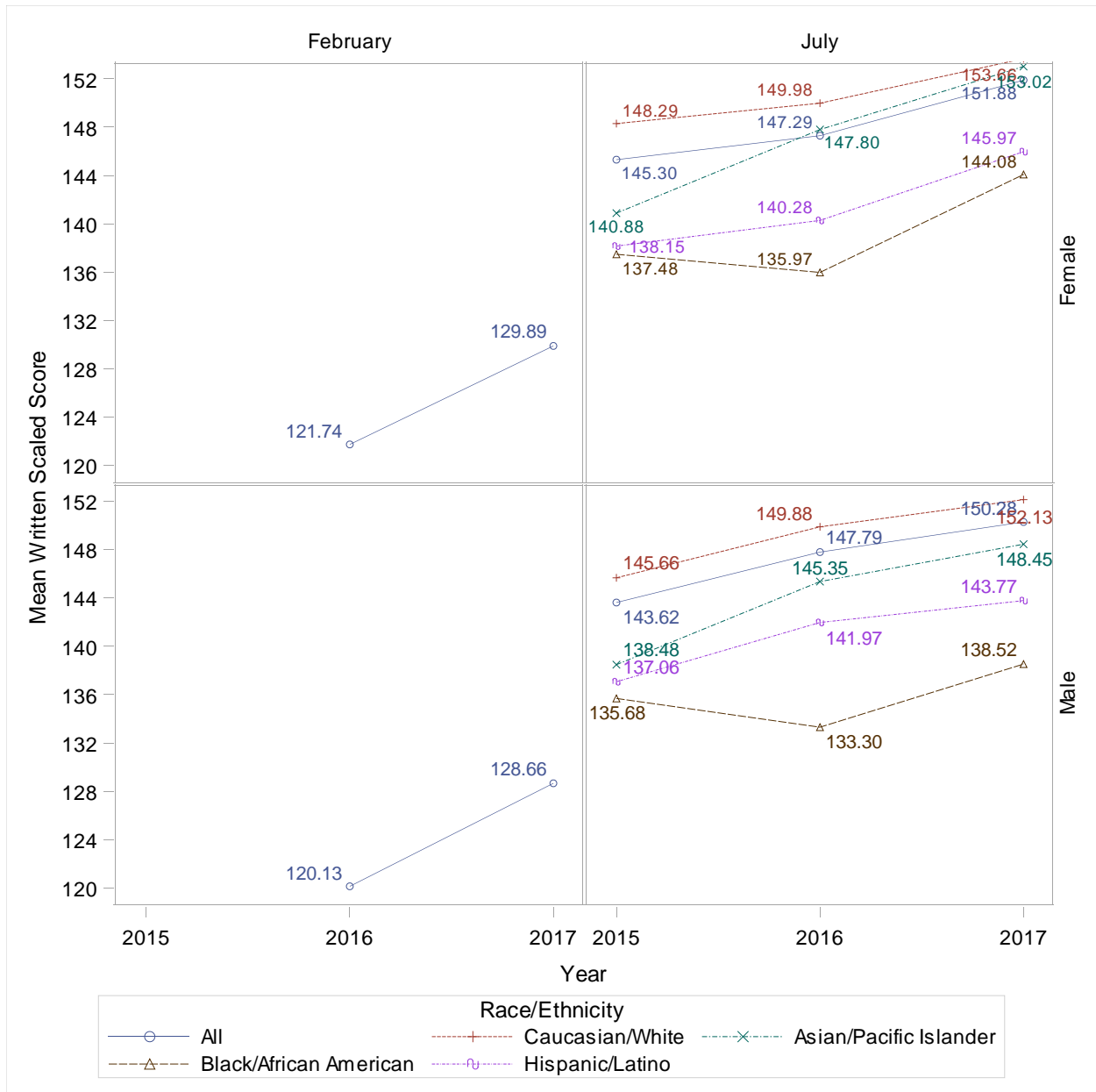


**Table M.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	148.29	149.98	153.66
		(SD)	(14.59)	(14.78)	(14.98)
		N	606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 0.9 to 1.6)	Mean	140.88	147.80	153.02
		(SD)	(16.71)	(15.05)	(14.62)
		N	108	290	274
	Black/African American (SEM 1.1 to 1.4)	Mean	137.48	135.97	144.08
		(SD)	(14.17)	(15.14)	(15.59)
		N	99	184	145
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.2 to 2.2)	Mean	138.15	140.28	145.97	
	(SD)	(15.27)	(14.07)	(15.52)	
	N	49	135	107	
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.4 to 0.6)	Mean	145.66	149.88	152.13
		(SD)	(15.50)	(14.78)	(14.98)
		N	691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.0 to 1.5)	Mean	138.48	145.35	148.45
		(SD)	(15.76)	(14.73)	(15.32)
		N	104	220	202
	Black/African American (SEM 1.3 to 2.1)	Mean	135.68	133.30	138.52
		(SD)	(14.61)	(14.01)	(14.49)
		N	47	114	95
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 1.5 to 2.8)	Mean	137.06	141.97	143.77	
	(SD)	(16.62)	(14.97)	(14.36)	
	N	34	100	74	
All*	Mean	144.46	147.56	151.06	
	(SD)	(15.73)	(15.39)	(15.42)	
	N	1873	4070	3405	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure M.2**  
**Means of Written Scores**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

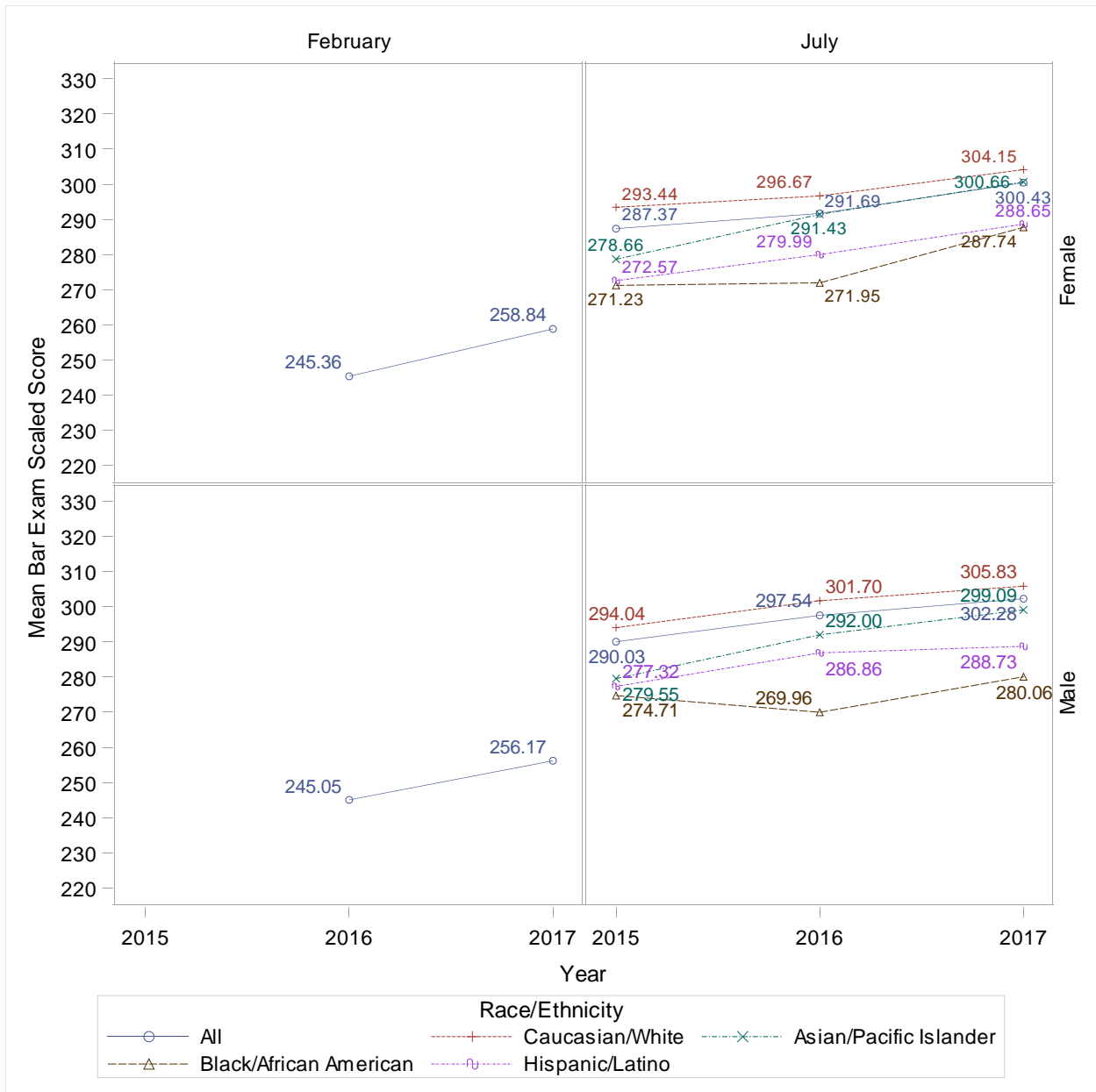


**Table M.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

			July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.8 to 1.1)	Mean	293.44	296.67	304.15	
		(SD)	(26.54)	(27.14)	(26.99)	
		N	606	1243	1025	
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.6 to 2.9)	Mean	278.66	291.43	300.66	
		(SD)	(30.11)	(27.06)	(26.99)	
		N	108	290	274	
	Black/African American (SEM 2.0 to 2.6)	Mean	271.23	271.95	287.74	
		(SD)	(25.84)	(26.88)	(27.57)	
		N	99	184	145	
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.2 to 4.0)	Mean	272.57	279.99	288.65	
		(SD)	(28.23)	(25.80)	(27.18)	
		N	49	135	107	
	Male	Caucasian/White (SEM 0.7 to 1.1)	Mean	294.04	301.70	305.83
			(SD)	(27.99)	(26.26)	(27.29)
			N	691	1479	1203
Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 1.8 to 2.8)		Mean	279.55	292.00	299.09	
		(SD)	(28.20)	(26.38)	(27.12)	
		N	104	220	202	
Black/African American (SEM 2.4 to 3.8)		Mean	274.71	269.96	280.06	
		(SD)	(25.91)	(25.82)	(25.55)	
		N	47	114	95	
Hispanic/Latino (SEM 2.7 to 5.5)		Mean	277.32	286.86	288.73	
		(SD)	(32.08)	(26.56)	(26.33)	
		N	34	100	74	
All*		Mean	288.71	294.67	301.34	
		(SD)	(28.65)	(28.00)	(27.89)	
		N	1873	4070	3405	

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure M.3**  
**Means of Bar Exam Scores**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

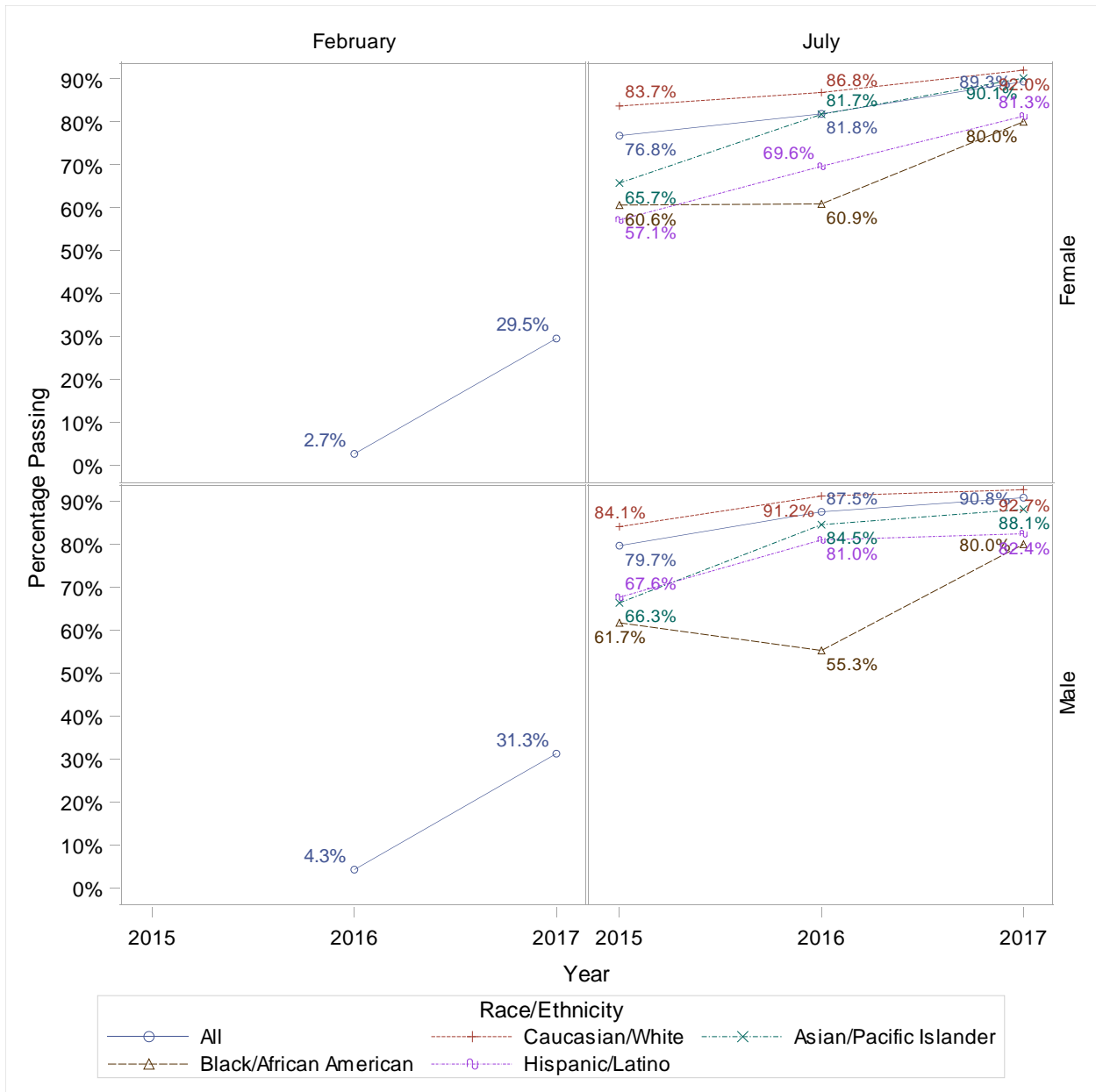


**Table M.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**

		July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Female	Caucasian/White (SEM 1 to 2)	83.7%	86.8%	92.0%
		N 606	1243	1025
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 5)	65.7%	81.7%	90.1%
		N 108	290	274
Female	Black/African American (SEM 3 to 5)	60.6%	60.9%	80.0%
		N 99	184	145
	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 4 to 7)	57.1%	69.6%	81.3%
		N 49	135	107
Male	Caucasian/White (SEM = 1)	84.1%	91.2%	92.7%
		N 691	1479	1203
	Asian/Pacific Islander (SEM 2 to 5)	66.3%	84.5%	88.1%
		N 104	220	202
Male	Black/African American (SEM 4 to 7)	61.7%	55.3%	80.0%
		N 47	114	95
Male	Hispanic/Latino (SEM 4 to 8)	67.6%	81.0%	82.4%
		N 34	100	74
All*		78.3%	84.8%	90.0%
(SEM =1)		N 1873	4070	3405

\*All includes other racial/ethnic groups and those omitting gender or racial/ethnic group.

**Figure M.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**First-time Taker School-Based Sample: Gender by Race/Ethnicity**





**Appendix N**  
**School-based Sample Scores and Pass Rates**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted Groups**

This appendix contains means, standard deviations, and standard errors for MBE, written scores, bar exam scores, and pass rates for the school-based sample for Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, and Omitted racial/ethnic groups with sample sizes 10 or more candidates. These results were not provided in the main body of the report because of small sample sizes in most cases (Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American) or because the group is less clearly defined (Other, Omitted). The American Indian/Alaskan Native group was too small, so this group was not reported here. Small sample sizes lead to unstable results for statistics like means, which make them difficult to interpret (e.g., see section 2.4). Instability in the means is observable in relatively large standard errors of means for groups with few candidates. These results are provided for reference purposes (and correspond to tables in section 4.3) but caution is needed when interpreting results for groups with small sample sizes.

**Table N.1**  
**MBE Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted groups**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.6 to 2.8)	Mean	125.25	129.67	132.77	139.70	137.50
	(SD)	(8.41)	(10.47)	(14.71)	(14.32)	(15.72)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 3.2 to 3.7)	Mean	*	*	135.95	141.40	145.87
	(SD)	*	*	(12.95)	(15.53)	(14.33)
	N	*	*	12	24	20
Other (SEM 1.2 to 2.1)	Mean	126.63	129.86	138.81	141.07	144.31
	(SD)	(8.09)	(11.31)	(14.95)	(16.35)	(16.00)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM 1.4 to 3.6)	Mean	126.50	*	145.28	146.35	152.77
	(SD)	(11.32)	*	(14.87)	(15.59)	(13.31)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.3.9

**Table N.2**  
**Written Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 1.5 to 3.6)	Mean	123.16	130.99	133.87	139.11	138.34
	(SD)	(6.13)	(11.17)	(18.87)	(13.93)	(18.31)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 3.3 to 4.2)	Mean	136.04	138.65	132.47	140.76	147.21
	(SD)	(14.02)	(9.15)	(14.69)	(16.29)	(17.04)
	N	6	4	12	24	20
Other (SEM 1.2 to 2.7)	Mean	127.70	130.49	138.18	142.72	145.52
	(SD)	(10.45)	(14.70)	(15.64)	(15.43)	(16.10)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM 1.5 to 4.1)	Mean	122.62	*	144.50	147.16	153.16
	(SD)	(12.96)	*	(14.66)	(15.83)	(14.04)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.3.10

**Table N.3**  
**Bar Exam Score Means and Standard Deviations**  
**School-Based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 2.8 to 5.8)	Mean	248.35	260.72	266.12	278.82	275.95
	(SD)	(11.66)	(18.29)	(30.25)	(25.86)	(31.32)
	N	17	18	27	76	44
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 6.1 to 9.3)	Mean	272.27	277.00	267.93	282.21	293.05
	(SD)	(15.90)	(18.60)	(26.80)	(29.69)	(29.54)
	N	6	4	12	24	20
Other (SEM 2.2 to 3.5)	Mean	255.40	260.33	276.78	283.83	289.91
	(SD)	(16.29)	(23.08)	(27.96)	(29.71)	(30.03)
	N	22	30	73	176	151
Omitted (SEM 2.6 to 6.8)	Mean	247.92	*	288.73	293.60	305.88
	(SD)	(21.60)	*	(26.55)	(29.36)	(24.57)
	N	10	*	43	70	86

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.3.11

**Table N.4**  
**Pass Rates**  
**School-Based Sample**  
**Puerto Rican, Chicano/Mexican American, Other, Omitted**

		February 2016	February 2017	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017
Puerto Rican (SEM 5 to 12)	N	5.9%	44.4%	55.6%	67.1%	61.4%
Chicano/Mexican American (SEM 8 to 14)	N	*	*	33.3%	79.2%	85.0%
Other (SEM 3 to 9)	N	22.7%	50.0%	64.4%	75.0%	80.8%
Omitted (SEM 3 to 10)	N	10.0%	*	81.4%	85.7%	93.0%

\* Fewer than 10 candidates.  
 Corresponds to Table 4.3.12